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SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

ANNUAL REPORT

1960-1961

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No. 3

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

1961



Vol. 44

SEPTEMBER, 1961

No. 3

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

Superintendent of Public Instruction

of the

Commonwealth of Virginia

School Year 1960-1961



Commonwealth of Virginia State Board of Education Richmond 1961



L210 B2 1960/61

CONTENTS

Ninety-First Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction

	Page
Letter of Transmittal	7
State Board of Education	8
State Superintendents of Public Instruction	9
State Department of Education	10
Division Superintendents in Virginia	18
State Superintendent's Advisory Council	21
Introduction	23
Division of Elementary and Special Education	29
Elementary Education	29
Special Education	33
The Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind	37
Virginia State School	39
Statistical Tables—	
Table 1-Number of Months of Employment of Supervisors and	
Nonteaching Elementary School Principals	30 31
Table 3—Classroom Enrollments.	32
Table 4—Number of Children Enrolled in Elementary School for	0.2
Half-Day Sessions	32
Table 5—Pupil Progress in Elementary School	33
Table 6-Number of Exceptional Children in Public Schools	0.*
Receiving Special Education Table 7—Referrals to Visiting Teachers	35 37
Division of Secondary Education	40
Broad and Related Supervisory and Administrative Responsibilities	40
Art English	43 44
Foreign Languages.	45
Health, Physical Education, Safety and Recreation	47
History, Government and Geography	50
Mathematics	52
Music	54 55
Other Secondary Schools Accredited by the State Board of Education,	00
1960-61	85
Statistical Tables—	
Table 8—Summary of Physical Defects, Corrections, and Five	
Pointers	50
7/T	

	Page
Table 9—Relationship Between Average Per Capita Cost of Instruction and the Size of Enrollment in the Accredited Public High Schools Over a Three-Year Period	56 57
Table 11—Virginia High Schools—Enrollment and Graduates	58
Table 12—Summer Public High Schools, 1960	87
Table 13—Summer Private High Schools, 1960.	91
Division of Publications and Teaching Materials	92
Bureau of Teaching Materials	92
Film Production	98
Libraries and Textbooks	100
Statistical Tables—	
Table 14—Distribution and Use of Educational Motion Pictures Table 15—Summary Report of School Library Services	$\frac{95}{103}$
Division of Vocational Education.	106
Vocational Agriculture	101
Business Education	116
Distributive Education	116
Home Economics	122
School Lunch	128
Trade and Industrial and Industrial Arts Education	132 140
Veterans Education Surplus Property	140
Statistical Tables—	111
Table 16—Summary of Work in Vocational Agriculture—White and Negro—1917–1961	110
Table 17—High School Enrollment by Business Subjects	112
Table 18—Summary of Work in Business Education—1948-1961	115
Table 19—Summary of Work in Distributive Education—1940-1961.	121
Table 20—Summary of Work in Homemaking Education—1918-1961	126
Table 21—Summary of School Lunch Program—1943–1961	131
Table 22—Summary of Work in Trade and Industrial and Industrial Arts Education—1918-1961	138
Division of Rehabilitation	143
Vocational Rehabilitation	143
Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center	147 147
Statistical Tables—	
Table 23—Rehabilitations, Their Costs and Their Earnings for the Thirty-Three Year Period Since 1928	146
v	148
Division of Research and Planning.	
Guidance, Testing and Research	149 152
Pupil Transportation.	161

	PAGE
Statistical Tables—	
Table 24—Approved School Building Projects—July 1, 1960 Through	
June 30, 1961	154
Table 25—Growth in Pupil Transportation, 1956-61	162
Table 26—Number of Buses Operated, Annually, 1956-61	163
Table 27—Pupil Transportation—White and Negro	164
Table 28—Transportation by Public Utilities	196
Table 29—Direct Payment of Money in Lieu of School Bus Trans-	
portation	196
Table 30—Payment of Money to Other School Divisions for Trans-	107
portation	197 197
Division of Teacher Education	198
Statistical Tables—	
Table 32—Average Salaries of Teachers in Virginia Public Schools	
— 1953 – 54 — 1960 – 61	199
Table 33—Number of State Scholarships Paid to Students and to	
Teachers	200
Table 34—Number of Men and Women Receiving General Under-	
graduate Scholarships and Loans (in Equal Amounts) in	
State Colleges July 1, 1960 Through June 30, 1961	200.
Table 35—In-Service Education of Teachers, 1960-61.	200
Table 36—Number of Degrees Held by 35,056 Teachers in 1960-61 Table 37—Certificates and Licenses Issued, Renewed, etc., July 1,	20 0
1960, Through June 30, 1961	201
Table 38—Certificates and Licenses Issued to Persons Who Have	201
Never Taught in Virginia—July 1, 1960, Through June 30,	
1961	201
Table 39—Certificates and Licenses Held by 35,056 Supervisory and	201
Teaching Personnel—Session 1960-1961.	202
Table 40—Teacher Supply for 1960-61 Compared With 1959-60	204
Table 41—Reasons for Resignations of Teachers, 1960-61	205
Table 42—Certificates and Licenses Held by Virginia Teachers by	
Years	206
Table 43—Basis of Issue of Teachers Certificates and Licenses—	
July 1, 1960, Through June 30, 1961	207
Virginia Institutions of Higher Education.	209
Office of State Superintendent—	
Table 44—Financial Statement of Receipts and Disbursements of	
Funds Under the Control of the State Board of Education	
1960-61	212
Table 45—Literary Fund of Virginia	220
Table 46—Summary of Expenditures for Vocational Education In-	
cluding Federal Funds for the Fiscal Year Ended June	
30, 1961	221

	PAGE
Table 47—Funds Received and Disbursed by the County and City	
School Boards—Session 1960-61	222
Table 48—School Construction Fund—Receipts—1960-61	230
Table 49—School Construction Fund—Disbursements—1960-61	238
Table 50—Summary School Construction Fund—1960-61	246
Table 51—Summary of Funds Received and Disbursed by the	
County and City School Boards Including School Con-	
struction Fund—Session 1960-61	247
Table 52—Consolidated and Adjusted Statement of School Funds—	
1960-61	250
Table 53—Receipts by Counties and Cities, 1960-61	252
Table 54—Disbursements by Counties and Citics, 1960-61	258
Table 55—Distribution of State Funds—1960-61	266
Table 56—Administrative Assistants and Service Personnel—White	274
Table 57—Administrative Assistants and Service Personnel—Negro	280
Table 58—Total Instructional Positions—Supervisors, Principals,	
Head Teachers, and Teachers	286
Table 59—Number of Teachers in Regular Day Schools	290
Table 60—Number of Teachers in Summer Day Schools	296
Table 61—Number of Teachers in Part-Time and Continuation	
Schools	302
Table 62—Teachers—Night and Evening Adult Schools or Classes	308
Table 63-Number of Positions and Average Annual Salaries of	
Supervisors, Principals, and Head Teachers	314
Table 64—Number of Positions and Average Annual Salaries of	
Teachers	320
Table 65—School Census—1960.	324
Table 66—Per Capita Cost of Salaries and Per Capita Cost of	
Operation Per Pupil in A, D. A	332
Table 67—Enrollment 1940-41 Through 1963-64	336
Table 68—Number of Pupils Enrolled in Regular Day Schools by	
Sex and Named Vocational Classes	337
Table 69—Number of Pupils Enrolled in Summer Day Schools by	
Sex and Named Vocational Classes	346
Table 70—Number of Pupils Enrolled in Part-Time and Continua-	
tion Schools by Sex and Named Vocational Classes	354
Table 71—Pupils—In Night and Evening Adult Schools or Classes	362
Table 72—Age-Grade Distribution for the Counties	370
Table 73—Age-Grade Distribution for the Cities	371
Table 74—Age-Grade Distribution for the State	372
Table 75—Average Number Days Taught; Average Daily Attend-	
ance; Average Daily Membership; Per Cent Attendance;	074
and A. D. A. Adjusted to Account for Tuition Pupils	374
Table 76—Number of Schools According to Average Membership	200
and Number of Teachers	382
Table 77—Number of One-Teacher Schools by Average Membership	202
and Grades Taught	383
Table 78—Value of School Property	384
Table 79—Comparative Data Virginia Public Schools	390

Letter of Transmittal

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA, September 1, 1961.

To His Excellency, J. Lindsay Almond, Jr. Governor of Virginia.

SIR:

I transmit herewith the annual report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction for the period beginning July 1, 1960 and ending June 30, 1961,

Respectfully submitted,

WOODROW W. WILKERSON Superintendent of Public Instruction

State Board of Education

LEONARD G. MUSE President of the Board Box 720, Roanoke

COLGATE W. DARDEN, Jr. 1013 Bank of Commerce Bldg. Norfolk

MRS. JOHN GALLEHER 630 Sudley Road, Manassas

MRS. GLADYS V. V. MORTON Charlotte Court House

MOSBY G. PERROW, Jr. First Colony Life Ins. Bldg. Lynchburg

LEWIS F. POWELL, Jr.
Electric Bldg.
7th and Franklin Sts.
Richmond

WILLIAM J. STORY, Jr. South Norfolk

WOODROW W. WILKERSON Superintendent of Public Instruction and Secretary of the Board

State Superintendents of Public Instruction of Virginia

WILLIAM H. RUFFNER
March 5, 1870—March 15, 1882

R. R. FARR March 15, 1882—March 15, 1886

John L. Buchanan March 15, 1886—January 1, 1890

John E. Massey January 1, 1890—March 15, 1898

James W. Southall March 15, 1898—February 1, 1906

Joseph D. Eggleston, Jr. February 1, 1906—January 1, 1913

Reaumur C. Stearnes January 1, 1913—February 1, 1918

Harris Hart February 1, 1918—January 1, 1931

Sidney B. Hall January 1, 1931—August 31, 1941

Dabney S. Lancaster September 1, 1941—June 15, 1946

G. Tyler Miller June 15, 1946—August 31, 1949

Dowell J. Howard September 1, 1949—February 23, 1957

Davis Y. Paschall March 13, 1957—August 15, 1960

Woodrow W. Wilkerson August 16, 1960 to date

STAFF OF THE

State Department of Education

AS OF JUNE 30, 1961

OFFICE OF THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT

Woodrow W. Wilkerson
Secretary of the State Board of Education HARRY R. Elmore
HARRY L. SMITH
Myrtle R. PritchardSecretary to State Superintendent and Recording Secretary
Lillie B. Clements
Linda C. Hardwicke
DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE
J. G. Blount, Jr
JOHN M. RASNICK, JR
Frances H. Anderson
Margaret A. Parker
LOUEASA C. HIGHTOWERScholarship and Payroll Clerk
M. J. Smith
JANE M. ALLEN. Clerk
Lois L. Crosby. Clerk
LOUISE K. THURSTON. Clerk
LUCILLE M. BAHEN
THURMAN E, BENNETT. Bookkeeping Machine Operator Shipping Clerk
A. R. Harrison, Jr. Assistant Shipping Clerk
Jack V. Brockwell. Stepheng Clerk
Austin B. Hale
ROBERT L. HINSON
DORIS W. RYMAN
IRENE C. Soltes
Edwin J. Parsons
EDWARD L. SMITH
Otis L. Clark, Jr
DIVISION OF TEACHER EDUCATION
Fred O. Wygal Director
O. Kenneth Campbell Supervisor of Institutional Services
NANNIE MAE M. WILLIAMSSupervisor of Teacher Education
Frances H. Gee
ROSENA W. FARMER
Erie J. Wilkinson
Beverley P. Browne
Rebecca E. Cary. Secretary
JUDITH D. MAYO. Secretary
Dale L. Duffy. Secretary

Bernice P. Tinsley
Alta H. Dotson
REGEAN B. ANCARROW
Nancy L. Pope
DIVISION OF RESEARCH AND PLANNING
F. F. Jenkins. Director
CATHERINE S. SCOTT. Secretary
GUIDANCE, TESTING, RESEARCH AND SURVEYS
Alfred L. Wingo
Clarence L. KentSupervisor Guidance and Testing
O. Pauline Anderson
James S. Duff
VIRGINIA T. KIRKWOOD
James B. Patton
M. Marigold Scott
ELIZABETH G. WOODSON
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CAROLYN G. MASON Secretary
Betty S. Vaught Secretary
Margaret C. Fowler
Gladys C. Mejia
School Buildings
ARTHUR E. CHAPMAN. Supervisor of School Buildings
George H. Allison Assistant Supervisor of School Buildings
James V. Dale, Jr
JOHN P. Hamill
Nelson R. Waldrop, Jr
PHILIP M. HANK, JR
JOHANNAH R. ENROUGHTY Secretary
BEVERLY B. SUTTON
and the second s
Pupil Transportation
RAYMOND L. WIMBISH
G. Winston Gilbert Assistant Supervisor Pupil Transportation
WILLIAM A. SEXTON
MILDRED S. STANLEY
DIVISION OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
A. Gordan Brooks. Director
HARRIETTE BRENDLINGER. Secretary
Gerald L. Quirk
Shelton T. Belsches
2 a. a.g. a. a. a. g. a.

Franklin A. Cain, JrSupervisor—History, Geography and Government
CLARENCE J. HESCH. Supervisor—Music Supervisor—Music
Lester E. Kibler. Supervisor—Health and Physical Education
Franklin D. Kizer. Supervisor Science
Baylor E. Nichols
Isabelle P. Rucker
A. G. Richardson
Elementary Education
Charles E. Clear
G. L. X. COWLING Assistant Supervisor Secondary Education
Henry M. Hambrecht, Jr
Education
Charles M. Holt
Education
Frances A. Mays
Education
Gilbert Mays
G. Fred Poteet
ALICE F. BENNETT. Secretary
Emmie C. Cheatham
Betty B. Darden. Secretary
Patsye S. Forbes. Secretary
ALICE F. FOSTER. Secretary
WILMA L. HOOVER
Shirley A. Kelley
ELIZABETH A. Massie
Judith F. Mathews
Marilyn E. Nunnally
Letitia Peterson
M. Louise Shipp
PHYLLIS W. DUNN
DIVISION OF ELEMENTARY—SPECIAL EDUCATION
W. L. a. D. a. a. D. a. a. D. a. a. d. a.
W. Kuhn Barnett
GRACE M. BYRD
Merle Davis. Supervisor of Elementary Education
Joella A. Bradley Assistant Supervisor Elementary Education
Virginia S. Cashion
Margaret T. Haley
Bernard R. Taylor
Nelda S. Harris
Judith P. Moore
Annette D. Seawell
SPECIAL EDUCATION
Jennie Brewer
Grace M. Smith
*Betty J. Winford

^{*}On leave of absence.

Nellie G. Burnette
Bessie M. Harrington. Secretary
Kathryne A. McKay Teacher—Mattaponi-Pumunkey Indian School
Daniel Slabey. Teacher—Mattaponi-Pamunkey Indian School
Dividia Disput Control of the Contro
DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS AND TEACHING MATERIALS
Thomas T. Hamilton. Director
Mary S, Walden
School Libraries and Textbooks
Z. T. KyleSupervisor—School Libraries and Textbooks
Margaret Rutherford
Mary D. Bowen
Mary H. Powell
Gladys B. Sanders
Kate H. Hechler
BUREAU OF TEACHING MATERIALS
Selden H. Watkins
GORDON H. FALLESEN
Mary D. Burton
Patricia J. Faber
Mary M. Jones
Bessie N. May
Bertha M. Parsons
LILLIE B. SLAYBAUGII
ALICE TODD
Production of Films
J. E. Oglesby
J. Sol Wrenn Assistant Supervisor of Film Production
Arthur Mintz. Film Specialist
H. Donald Wiseman, Jr. Film Specialist
Rosa B. Zincone
DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
Woodrow W. Wilkerson Executive Officer for Vocational Education
GEORGE L. SANDVIG
Phyllis D. Hambrecht
Katherine E. Sydnor. Fiscal Clerk
Agricultural Education
Julian M. CampbellSupervisor of Agricultural Education
John W. Myers, Jr Assistant Supervisor of Agricultural Education
Archer L. Yeatts, Jr
William R. Crabill
William C. Dudley Area Supervisor Agricultural Education
1 3

Willard R. Emmons Area Supervisor Agricultural Education Jesse C. Green Area Supervisor Agricultural Education Joseph A. Hardy Area Supervisor Agricultural Education J. O. Hoge Area Supervisor Agricultural Education C. B. Jeter Area Supervisor Agricultural Education CAROLYN I. FARMER Secretary M. Pauline Glynn Secretary Mabel L. Howlett Secretary Nellie M. Johnston Secretary Merle R. Nash Secretary Elsie M. Reamy Secretary
Barbara M. Salmon. Secretary
HELEN N. SIMPSON. Secretary RUTH M. STEINRUCK Secretary
JANE T. STEPHENSON. Secretary
Business Education
ARTHUR L. WALKER. Supervisor of Business Education MARGUERITE CRUMLEY. Assistant Supervisor Business Education ROENA W. SANGSTER Secretary BEVERLY M. GRANT. Secretary
DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION
LOUISE BERNARD. Supervisor of Distributive Education JAMES HORAN, JR. Assistant Supervisor Distributive Education ISAAC W. BAUGHMAN Area Supervisor Distributive Education LEONARD F. MAIDEN. Area Supervisor Distributive Education JOYCE A. SMITH Secretary DOROTHY F. VICK Secretary
Home Economics Education
Rosa H. Loving
School Lunch Program
HELEN G. WARD. Supervisor of School Lunch Program M. VIRGINIA ALLEN Area Supervisor School Lunch Program V. Ruth Crabtree Area Supervisor School Lunch Program HESSIE E. Graham Area Supervisor School Lunch Program Grace H. Jenkins Area Supervisor School Lunch Program

Cordelia K. Powell
Celeste W. Reynolds
Sarah M. Sipe
Selma L. Wright
GLADYS H. CAHOON
JOANNE W. AUSTIN
Lois T. Smith
Trade and Industrial Education
George E. WallaceSupervisor of Trade and Industrial Education
Calvin K. Clark
George W. Swartz Assistant Supervisor Trade and Industrial Education
C. E. LOMAN
·
KENNETH S. NICHOLS Assistant Supervisor Trade and Industrial Education
Nettie T. Yowell
Scott H. Nesbit, Jr
R. Lawrence Oliver
Anne B. Dumouchelle
Patricia A. McGarry Secretary
Ella M. Norman Secretary
THELMA R. WILLIAMS Secretary
THE LANGE TO THE SECOND OF THE
Surplus Property and Veterans Training
Z. H. Taylor. Supervisor
Orin G. Clementson
CLINTON W. KERSEY Assistant Supervisor of Surplus Property
JESSE A. CREWS. District Supervisor of Surplus Property
THOMAS J. CHRISTIAN, JR District Supervisor of Veterans Training
Milton G. Hitt District Supervisor of Veterans Training
THURMAN B. TOWILL District Supervisor of Veterans Training
H. E. AGEE District Supervisor of Veterans Training
JOANN SPURLOCK
Carole D. Strickland
Edith B. Wellman. Secretary
Barbara M. Barbour. Clerk
Georgia A. Cosby. Clerk
MIRIAM T. HUGHES. Clerk
MAUDE K. Zickrick. Clerk
MAUDE R. ZICKRICK
DIVISION OF REHABILITATION
FLOYD H. Armstrong. Director of Rehabilitation
FLOYD H. ARMSTRONG. Director of Rehabilitation MARTHA S. BROWN. Secretary
FLOYD H. ARMSTRONG. Director of Rehabilitation MARTHA S. BROWN. Secretary EDWARD T. JUSTIS. Supervisor of Rehabilitation
FLOYD H. ARMSTRONG. Director of Rehabilitation MARTHA S. BROWN. Secretary EDWARD T. JUSTIS. Supervisor of Rehabilitation PAUL A. BREEDING. Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation
FLOYD H. ARMSTRONG. MARTHA S. BROWN. EDWARD T. JUSTIS. PAUL A. BREEDING. EDWIN S. SNEAD. Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation
FLOYD H. ARMSTRONG. MARTHA S. BROWN. EDWARD T. JUSTIS. Supervisor of Rehabilitation PAUL A. BREEDING. Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation EDWIN S. SNEAD. Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation WILLIAM J. COX. Area Supervisor of Rehabilitation
FLOYD H. ARMSTRONG. Director of Rehabilitation MARTHA S. BROWN Secretary EDWARD T. JUSTIS. Supervisor of Rehabilitation PAUL A. BREEDING. Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation EDWIN S. SNEAD Assistant Supervisor of Rehabilitation WILLIAM J. COX. Area Supervisor of Rehabilitation J. M. Garber. Area Supervisor of Rehabilitation
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REGINALD W. McLEMORE	Avea Supervisor of Robabilitation
HARRY J. STANLEY.	
George K. Averett	
Francis M. Bailey, Jr.	
GUY W. BOLLING	District Supervisor of Pehabilitation
JOHN C. BRADSHAW, JR.	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
Carl E. Bodie	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
ALFRED P. CAUDILL	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
EARL W. CHILDRESS, JR.	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
Charles M. Connell.	
STOVER H. CREASEY, JR.	
NORMAN C. SCOTT.	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
Altamont Dickerson, Jr.	
George E. Dutton	*
EDWARD E. EVANS	
JOSEPH R. GILLENWATER.	
	4
GLEX H. HAGY	
WILLIAM E. HALL	
John E. Hancock	
EDSEL L. HANEY	
GORDON W. HANNA	
JOHN J. HAWSE	
George E. Meeks	
PAUL K. MERGLER	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
CHARLES H. MERRITT	
ALVIN W. MORRIS	
GORDON L. OWNBY	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
ERWIN H. PEPMEIER, JR	
LACY G. ROBINSON	
Marshall L. Sanders	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
Robert G. Scogin	
EDWIN S. SUTHERLAND	
Dennis J. Taylor.	District Supervisor of Rehabilitation
Robert A. Versprille	
RICHARD R. WADE	
HARRY A. WELLONS	
JACK L. WINDLEY, JR	
Molly J. Ackman	
ELIZABETH W. BLAND	
H. Jane Bogan	
Peggy A. Bragg	
M. Louise Breeding	
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EVELYN D. OWEN
Anne E. Bolton
Mary M. Southers
Berta A. Toms
Kathryn S. Weindel
Rachel M. Whiteside
Annie H. Leonard
Josephine Thompson

OASI PROGRAM

Frances Gallagher	State Supervisor Disability Determination
Linda W. Bock	ssistant Supervisor Disability Determination
DOROTHY C. CLIFFORD	Disability Determination Specialist
Edmond E. Meredith	Disability Determination Specialist
Charles F. Downs	Disability Determination Specialist
James A. Moore	Disability Determination Specialist
	Disability Determination Specialist
SALLY M. OVERSTREET	Disability Determination Specialist
Dr. Jane O. Page	
Edna M. Claytor	Secretary
Bernice K. Goff	Secretary
WILDA SMITH	Secretary
Barbara A. Porterfield	Secretary
Charlene G. Fishback	Secretary
Barney L. Hudson	
Rosalind Y. Owen	
JOYCE A. PAYNE.	Clerk

Division Superintendents in Virginia 1960-1961

As of June 30, 1961

		Date of	
County	Superintendent	A ppointmen	t Address
	Royce W. Chesser		Accomac
Albemarle	Paul H. Cale	1947	Charlottesville
Alleghany	Walter L. Hodnett	1958	Covington
	O. A. Norton		Amelia
Amherst	Tyler Fulcher	1953	Amherst
Appomattox	J. A. Burke	1926	Appomattox
	. Ray E. Reid		1426 N. Quincy St.,
			Arlington
Augusta	. Hugh K. Cassell	1947	Box 366, Staunton
Bath	Edwin E. Will	1949	Warm Springs
Bedford	R. E. Kyle	1938	Bedford
Bland	J. O. Morehead	1953	Bland
Botetourt	J. W. Obenshain	1959	Fincastle
Brunswick	. W. H. Seawell	1958	Lawrenceville
	. P. V. Dennis		Grundy
Buckingham	Irving S. Driscoll	1949	Buckingham
Campbell	J. J. Fray	1921	Rustburg
	W. A. Vaughan		Bowling Green
	R. P. Reynolds		Hillsville
Charles City	G. M. Hodge	1957	Providence Forge
	G. O. McGhee		Charlotte C. H.
	Fred D. Thompson		Chesterfield
	George W. Burton		Berryville
	J. W. McCleary		New Castle
Culpeper	. Paul Hounshell	1941	Culpeper
Cumberland	T. J. McIlwaine	1918	Farmville
Dickenson	J. H. T. Sutherland	1953*	Clintwood
	W. A. Scarborough		Dinwiddie
Essex	. Eldon W. Christopher	1957	Center Cross
	W. T. Woodson		Fairfax
	C. M. Bradley		Warrenton
	J. H. Combs		Floyd
	W. D. Manby		Palmyra
	H. W. Ramsey		Rocky Mount
	Robert E. Aylor		Winchester
	Paul E. Ahalt		Pearisburg
	D. D. Forrest		Gloucester
Goochland	. Ashby W. Kay	1941	Goochland
	Alonzo Monday, Jr		Independence
	Wm. H. Wetsel		Madison
	E. R. Riedel		Emporia
	R. L. Lacy		Halifax
	D. B. Webb		Ashland
	G. H. Moody		Henrico C. H.,
			Richmond

^{*}Also served as Superintendent in Dickenson County from 1923 to 1941.

DIVISION SUPERINTENDENTS IN VIRGINIA—CONTINUED

		Date of	
County	Superintendent	Appointmen	t Address
	.J. Foster Hollifield		Martinsville
	.H. C. Lunsford, Jr		Monterey
	.L. T. Hall		Windsor
	.Rawls Byrd		Williamsburg
	.T. Benton Gayle		Fredericksburg
	.Raymond W. Snead		King William
	.Raymond W. Snead		King William
	.R. E. Brann		Heathsville
	.John A. Richmond		Jonesville
	.Clarence M. Bussinger		Leesburg
Louisa	.Byrd W. Long	. 1949	Louisa
Lunenburg	.Macon F. Fears	. 1943	Victoria
	.Wm. H. Wetsel		Madison
	.D. D. Forrest		Mathews
0	. Alonzo B. Haga		Boydton
	.Eldon W. Christopher		Center Cross
	.Evans L. King		Christiansburg
	.H. V. White		Suffolk
	.J. B. M. Carter		Lovingston
	.G. M. Hodge		Providence Forge
Norfolk	. Edwin W. Chittum	. 1949	Sch. Adm. Bldg.,
			2313 Cedar Rd.,
NT 17	117 TO 1	1070	Norfolk
*	.W. F. Lawson, Jr		Eastville
	.R. E. Brann		Heathsville
	. Hugh Lawrence Blanton		Nottoway
	.C. J. M. Kyle		Orange
	.J. K. Samples		Luray Stuart
	James V. Law		Chatham
	.J. H. Combs*		Powhatan
	.T. J. McIlwaine		Farmville
	.C. W. Smith		Hopewell
	S. M. Beville		Manassas
	Frank W. Cox		Princess Anne
	Frank W. Cox		Pulaski
	.Q. D. Gasque		Front Royal
	Robert T. Ryland		Warsaw
	. Herman L. Horn		Salem
	. Floyd S. Kay		Lexington
	. Wilbur S. Pence		Harrisonburg
	.G. H. Givens		Lebanon
	. Paul W. Collins		Gate City
	. Woodrow W. Robinson		Woodstock
	J. Leonard Mauck		Marion
omy m	.o. Deonard Mauek	. 1340	111111011

^{*}Succeeding H. R. Elmore, December 1, 1960.

DIVISION SUPERINTENDENTS IN VIRGINIA—CONTINUED

DIVISION	SUPERINTENDENTS IN	VIRGINIA—	-Continued
		$Date\ of$	
County	Superintendent	Appointment	t = Address
Southampton	B. T. Watkins	1951	Box 26, Courtland
Spotsylvania	J. Thomas Walker	1956	Spotsylvania
	T. Benton Gayle		Fredericksburg
	M. B. Joyner		Dendron
	Hugh P. Nolen		Sussex
	J. L. Walthall		Tazewell
	Q. D. Gasque		Front Royal
Washington	E. B. Stanley	1953	Abingdon
Westmoreland	Robert T. Ryland	1954	Warsaw
Wise	J. J. Kelly, Jr	1917	Wise
Wythe	A. Strode Brockman	1945	Wytheville
Vork	S. C. Morgan	1949	Box 487, Yorktown
TOTALL			
City			
· ·	T. C. Williams	1921	Alexandria
	J. B. Van Pelt		Bristol
	F. W. Kling		Buena Vista
	Fendall R. Ellis		Charlottesville
	George Edd Copenhav		Clifton Forge
Colonial Heights	Fred D. Thompson	1954	Chesterfield
Covington	William R. Beazley	1946	Covington
	O. T. Bonner		Danville
	Irvin H. Schmitt		1057 W. Broad St.,
Tunis Ondiem			Falls Church
Fredericksburg	Paul G. Hook	1941	Fredericksburg
	M. C. Sutphin		Galax
	C. A. Lindsay		Hampton
	Maurice H. Bell		Harrisonburg
	C. W. Smith		Hopewell
	Paul M. Munro		Lynchburg
	Marvin L. Carper		Martinsville
	R. O. Nelson		Newport News
Norfolk	E. L. Lamberth	1960	Norfolk
Norton	A. P. Levicki	1954	Norton
	John D. Meade		Petersburg
	Alf J. Mapp		Portsmouth
	Frank E. Flora		Radford
	H. I. Willett		Richmond
Roanoke	E. W. Rushton	1953	Roanoke
	R. L. Lacy		Halifax
	Wm. J. Story		South Norfolk
	L. F. Shelburne		Staunton
Suffolk	Wm. R. Savage, Jr	1949	Suffolk
	Frank W. Cox		Princess Anne
Waynesboro	F. B. Glenn	1948	Waynesboro
Williamsburg	Rawls Byrd	1928	Williamsburg
	Garland R. Quarles		Winchester

State Superintendent's Advisory Council

Region No. 1: Chairman, A. B. Haga, Superintendent of Mecklenburg County Public Schools, Boydton, Virginia.

Amelia Co.
Brunswick Co.
Chesterfield Co.
Colonial Heights City
Cumberland Co.
Dinwiddie Co.

Goochland Co. Greensville Co. Hanover Co. Henrico Co. Lunenburg Co. Mecklenburg Co. Nottoway Co.
Petersburg City
Powhatan Co.
Prince Edward Co.
Richmond City

Region No. 2: Chairman, H. V. White, Superintendent of Nansemond County Public Schools, Suffolk, Virginia.

Accomack Co.
Charles City Co.
Hampton City
Hopewell City
Isle of Wight Co.
James City Co.
Nansemond Co.
New Kent Co.

Newport News City Norfolk Co. Norfolk City Northampton Co. Portsmouth City Prince George Co. Princess Anne Co. South Norfolk City Southampton Co. Suffolk City Surry Co. Sussex Co. Virginia Beach City Williamsburg City York Co.

Region No. 3: Chairman, T. Benton Gayle, Superintendent of King George and Stafford County Public Schools, Fredericksburg, Virginia.

Caroline Co.
Essex Co.
Fredericksburg City
Gloucester Co.
King and Queen Co.

King George Co. King William Co. Lancaster Co. Mathews Co. Middlesex Co.

Northumberland Co. Richmond Co. Stafford Co. Spotsylvania Co. Westmoreland Co.

Region No. 4: Chairman, Q. D. Gasque, Superintendent of Warren and Rappahamoek County Public Schools, Front Royal, Virginia.

Alexandria City Arlington Co. Clarke Co. Culpeper Co. Fairfax Co. Falls Church City Fauquier Co. Frederick Co. Loudoun Co. Page Co.

Prince William Co. Rappahannock Co. Shenandoah Co. Warren Co. Winchester City

Region No. 5: Chairman, Fendall R. Ellis, Superintendent of Charlottesville City Public Schools, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Albemarle Co.
Buckingham Co.
Charlottesville City

Fluvanna Co. Greene Co. Lonisa Co. Madison Co. Nelson Co. Orange Co. Region No. 6: Chairman, Wilbur S. Penee, Superintendent of Rockingham County Public Schools, Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Alleghany Co.

Clifton Forge City

Augusta Co.

Harrisonburg City

Covington City

Bath Co.

Highland Co.

Staunton City

Buena Vista City

Rockbridge Co.

Waynesboro City

Region No. 7: Chairman, John J. Fray, Superintendent of Campbell County Public Schools, Rustburg, Virginia.

Amherst Co.Campbell Co.Halifax Co.Appomattox Co.Charlotte Co.Lynchburg CityBedford Co.Danville CityPittsylvania Co.

Region No. 8: Chairman, Frank J. Critzer, Superintendent of Pulaski County Public Schools, Pulaski, Virginia.

Bland Co. Giles Co. Radford City Botetourt Co. Henry Co. Roanoke Co. Martinsville City Roanoke City Carroll Co Craig Co. Montgomery Co. Wythe Co. Floyd Co. Patrick Co. Franklin Co. Pulaski Co.

Region No. 9: Chairman, J. Leonard Mauck, Superintendent of Smyth County Public Schools, Marion, Virginia.

Bristol City Lee Co. Tazewell Co.
Buehanan Co. Norton City Washington Co.
Dickenson Co. Russell Co. Wise Co.

Galax City Scott Co.
Grayson Co. Smyth Co.

President of the State Board of Education, Mr. Leonard G. Muse (Ex officio).

Ninety-First Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1960-1961

INTRODUCTION

The importance of sound education has assumed new proportions of urgency in this day of increasing complexity of living and rapid expansion of knowledge.

The people of the Commonwealth have high expectations with respect to the performance of their schools. Such expectations are grounded in faith in the schools and present a neverending challenge requiring the best efforts of teachers and parents alike. Never before has the premium on quality education been as great.

Public education must be rooted in sound principles; it must be committed to the quest for excellence with respect to the broad purposes set forth by the State Board of Education in the "Statement of Policy for Public Schools in Virginia". Achieving new heights in quality education is a constant goal and trust.

The fiscal year ending June 30, 1961 was marked by a number of important developments in many phases of public education in Virginia. Many programs and activities have converged with singleness of purpose on raising the quality of education. The summary which follows presents some of the highlights of progress during 1960-61.

Appropriations

Record appropriations by the 1960 General Assembly enabled the Department to begin several new programs and expand others during 1960-61. An increase of \$8,895,600 for 1960-61 and \$20,205,800 for 1961-62 in the Basic Appropriation for teachers salaries made it possible for the Department to provide from State funds for each year of the biennium:

\$150 increments for teachers in State-aid teaching positions who had not reached the maximum of the State minimum salary scale; 1,050 new teaching positions; and a \$150 upgrade in scale the first year and \$200 the second year.

Funds were appropriated for the first time for programs which were inaugurated during the year by the Department in accordance with regulations of the State Board of Education. Included were:

- 1. Local and regional in-service training courses for teachers. During the 1960-61 school session, 3,400 teachers were enrolled in college credit courses and institutes designed to provide greater knowledge and proficiency in their teaching fields. Applications for in-service courses far exceeded expectations. Whereas, the State appropriation for this program was \$45,000 for each year of the 1960-62 biennium, requests during the past fiscal year alone totaled \$138,000 for an estimated enrollment of 3,700 teachers in 152 classes. As a result, it was necessary to pro-rate funds for the 1960-61 session.
- 2. Summer institutes, which were planned to give teachers the opportunity to keep abreast of new concepts and developments in government, foreign languages, science, mathematics, and guidance. In the summer of 1960, 377 teachers were enrolled in the institutes and in the summer of 1961, 390.
- 3. State-aid on a matching basis for the purchase of mathematics, science, and foreign language equipment.
- 4. Reimbursement for part of the salaries for 208 guidance counselors in high schools.
- 5. A general scholarship and loan program for needy, but able, Virginia students attending State institutions of higher learning.

Funds appropriated by the General Assembly also enabled the Department to add staff members in English, science, mathematics, foreign languages, and history, government and geography. The purpose of the additional positions of "subject supervisors" was to provide greater assistance to local school authorities and teachers throughout the State in improving the quality of instruction in the designated subject areas.

Curriculum and Instruction

Instructional Unit on Basic Principles Underlying Our Form of Government and Our Economic Way of Life—Pursuant to a study and recommendations by committees composed of teachers, superintendents, business leaders, lawyers, and college professors, the State Board of Education adopted an outline for the course in Virginia and United States Government. Incorporated in this outline was an instructional unit on the fundamental principles and beliefs basic to the American form of government and its economic way of life. This outline was distributed to all school divisions and was designed to serve as a guide to teachers of the senior government course.

Statement of Policy for Public Schools—In January 1958, the State Board appointed a Curriculum Committee to study the instructional program in public high and elementary schools. Recommendations concerning the high school curriculum were adopted in December 1958 and became effective for pupils entering the eighth grade in September 1959. The committee's recommendations for a policy statement for elementary schools were approved by the State Board in February 1961. The policy statement for elementary schools:

- 1. Defines the purposes of the elementary school and recognizes that it has the primary responsibility for developing the child's skills of learning, reasoning powers, and understandings and appreciations through the first systematic instruction in such fields as history, government, science, English, and mathematics.
- 2. Recognizes that the achievement of certain programs such as the development of character and moral and spiritual values is fundamental to the child's education, but that this responsibility is shared with the home and the church and other community resources.
- 3. Recognizes that the classroom teacher is the most important single factor in developing the instructional program for pupils, and recommends that administrators and supervisors periodically reassess the plan of school organization to assure the most efficient use of teachers' talents and training.

Guides for Written Composition—In accordance with a request of the State Board, the Department took steps to prepare guides for use in strengthening instruction in written composition in grades one through 12. A committee of high school teachers of English was requested to work with the Board's Textbook and Curriculum Committee and with personnel in the Division of Secondary Education to review current practices in the teaching of written composition and to make suggestions which would assist teachers in conducting a more successful writing program. By the end of the fiscal year the committee had completed preparation of "A Suggested Program for Written Composition in Virginia High Schools, Grades 8-12".

A similar bulletin to aid elementary school teachers in improving instruction in written composition also was nearing completion on June 30. This bulletin, which was developed from a preliminary draft prepared in the fall of 1960 and used by teachers on a voluntary basis, was prepared by a committee of elementary supervisors from throughout the State working with members of the staff of the Elementary Education Service of the Department.

Current Studies

Fund Distribution Formulas—In the spring of 1960 a committee of 14 persons, 12 of whom were school division superintendents, was appointed to study and make recommendations for eliminating inequities in formulas for distributing State funds for public education. At the end of the fiscal year the committee, after more than a year of intensive study, was in the process of completing its report to the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

General Science Instruction for Eighth and Ninth Graders—At the request of the State Board a committee of science teachers and supervisors was appointed to make a study of general science in grades eight and nine. The primary purpose was to offer suggestions concerning the nature, scope, and organization of science at these grade levels with a view of eliminating unnecessary duplication. The committee's report is expected to be completed during late 1961.

Elementary School Standards—One of the most significant studies in progress is being made by a committee which is studying standards for elementary schools. This committee, which was

appointed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction at the request of the State Board, consists of superintendents, principals, supervisors, teachers, librarians, and members of the Elementary Education Service of the Department of Education.

The study embraces four broad areas of the elementary school—organization and administration, curriculum, personnel qualifications, and plant facilities and materials of instruction. The committee's report will be completed during 1962.

Teacher Education—Pursuant to a request of the State Board, a study designed to strengthen the preparation of teachers for elementary and secondary schools is being conducted by the Division of Teacher Education working in cooperation with representatives of institutions of higher learning. This study seeks to re-evalute in more specific terms the competencies needed for today's teaching and to recommend the subject matter content needed for the preparation of teachers for their respective subjects and/or subject fields.

The committee has developed materials on the professional preparation of teachers and is now focusing on the depth and range of subject matter content needed by teachers in science and mathematics.

A study of the subject content for the preparation of teachers of history, government, geography, and related fields will be initiated during the 1961-62 session.

Teacher Certification

Revised regulations for certification of public school teachers became effective July 1, 1960. As a result of this action by the State Board, Virginia now ranks among the leading states in its requirements for a broad, basic education for its elementary and high school teachers.

Civil Defense

The State Emergency Operational Survival Plan, developed for the purpose of implementing the Virginia Civil Defense Act, delegates responsibility for the Warden Service to the Department of Education and the public school system. The purpose of this Service is to provide for the dissemination of information to all family units in each county and city with respect to individual and family self-protection in time of an emergency.

The Warden Service Annex of the State Emergency Operational Survival Plan is being revised and guides relating to the Warden Service and Emergency planning by the schools are being prepared for distribution to the division superintendents.

Also, in accord with the State Plan, the responsibility for Training Service was delegated to the Department of Education. Designated staff members in the Department will render professional assistance to other Civil Defense Services with respect to the organization and presentation of training materials and will assist such Services when possible in planning for future training needs.

Division of Elementary and Special Education

The Division of Elementary and Special Education assists local school authorities in their efforts to improve instruction in the elementary schools and in meeting the educational needs of children with handicapping conditions. Members of the staff furnish leadership in arranging state-wide conferences for supervisors, elementary school principals, and visiting teachers. Upon request, consultative services are furnished localities by members of the staff. Funds appropriated by the General Assembly for Special Education are used to reimburse counties and cities on the operation of Special Education programs.

Reports on the activities of the Division and individual reports submitted by the residential schools for the deaf and the blind covering the fiscal year ending June 30, 1961, follow in this order: Elementary Education; Special Education, The Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind, Staunton; and the Virginia State School, Hampton.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Purpose and Scope

The major function of the Elementary Education Service is to give leadership to the improvement of elementary education in Virginia in keeping with the law and established policy of the State Board of Education. A related function is that of assisting with the improvement of the services of supervisory personnel and elementary school principals. This Service is charged to make continuous study of all phases of elementary education in the State, help determine progress made in school divisions, identify problems in elementary education, and give leadership and assistance in the development of the elementary school curriculum and in the preparation of curriculum materials for local school use.

The Elementary Education Staff serves directly or indirectly all school personnel having responsibility for elementary education. In 1960-61, these included 124 elementary supervisors, 38 general supervisors, and 52 directors of instruction employed in 84 counties and 24 cities, 954 principals in straight elementary schools of five or more teachers, 38 principals in combined elementary and junior high schools, 191 principals in combined elementary and high schools; and 19,737 classroom teachers in 1,865 schools enrolling 583,867 pupils.

Accomplishments

Conferences. In 1960-61, state-wide conferences were held for supervisors and elementary school principals. The conference theme was, "Education in the Elementary School," and topics dealt with included the newly adopted State Board Policy on Elementary Education, Research Findings on Grouping Children, Echoes from the 1960 White House Conference, The Decade Ahead in Elementary Education, and Experimentation in Team Teaching and Educational Television.

The Elementary Education Service assisted with a one-week workshop on elementary education at Mary Washington College for Study Group C of the Division Superintendents. A representative group of superintendents, supervisors, elementary principals and classroom teachers attended this workshop and developed materials leading to a report to the State Board Curriculum Committee on a policy statement for elementary schools in Virginia.

Other conferences and workshops in which members of the Elementary Education staff participated were: the State Conference of Division Superintendents, the Visiting Teachers' Conference, the Virginia Music Camp, the annual meeting of the Southern Association of Secondary Schools and Colleges, the Daytona Beach Conference on Elementary Education, the annual meeting of the National Council of State Consultants in Elementary Education, the annual meeting of the Association for Childhood Education International, the annual meeting of the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, the meeting of the Department of Classroom Teachers of the Virginia Education Association, the meeting of the National Science Teachers Association, the Southern Regional Education Board's Study of Programs for Gifted Children, the Follow-up Conference on the White House Conference at the U. S. Office of Education, and the annual meeting of the Department of Elementary School Principals of the National Education Association.

Field Work. Staff members worked in 75 counties and 25 cities with a total of 252 visits devoted to this field work. Staff members also participated in 23 regional meetings of supervisors and 8 regional meetings of elementary school principals.

Curriculum Development. The Elementary Education Service is developing a bulletin on Children's Written Composition for use by teachers in Grades I to VII, and a bulletin entitled Using Maps and Globes, Grades One to Seven. These should be ready for distribution in the fall of 1961. Forty-three school divisions reported that curriculum guides for elementary teachers were being developed locally.

Length of Employment of Various Personnel. The number of nonteaching elementary school principals employed for 11 and 12 months continues to increase. The following table shows the length of employment of supervisors and nonteaching elementary school principals.

TABLE 1

Number of Months of Employment of Supervisors and Nonteaching Elementary School Principals

	Number of Months Employment										
	Less Than 10 Months		0 nths	10 ¹ / ₂ Months		11 Months		12 Months		Totals	
	1960- 1961	1959- 1960		1				1959– 1960	1	1959- 1960	1960- 1961
Supervisors Nonteaching		67	65	4		24	27	113	129	208	221
Elementary Principals	39	119	144	84	72	54	57	333	366	590	678

Size of Schools. The following table shows the size of elementary schools in terms of the number of classroom teachers and the enrollments for the years 1958-59, 1959-60, and 1960-61:

TABLE 2
Classroom Teachers—Pupils Enrolled

CLASSROOM TEACHERS				PUPILS ENROLLED						
Number of Teachers	Number of Schools			Number of	Number of Schools					
	1958-59	1959–60	1960–61	PUPILS	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61			
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12-15. 16-20. 21-25. 26-30.	289 296 152 132 52 53 83 54 56 48 45 152 156 84	240 250 139 110 64 47 82 68 52 48 37 164 170 118	209 220 143 110 55 39 91 66 51 45 44 190 159 123	Below 100 100-199 200-299 300-399 400-499 500-599 600-699 700-799 800-899 900-999 1000-1099 1100-1199 1200-1299 1300-1399 1400-1499	695 297 181 138 115 97 79 50 33 18 10 11 4 4	596 269 200 141 113 116 89 56 44 17 16 6 6 6 3	548 260 190 162 127 107 92 56 35 23 11 10 6 2			
31–40		30 4	28 5	1500–1599 1600–1699	1	1	1 3			
51-60		2	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	Over 1700	3	3	2			
Over 60	_		1	0 101 1100	3	3				

Pupil-Teacher Ratio. The number and per cent of classrooms having enrollments of over 35 pupils per teacher show a slight decrease for the year 1960-61, and the number of classrooms having 30 or fewer pupils shows an encouraging increase.

TABLE 3
CLASSROOM ENROLLMENTS

Classroom	1958	8-59	1959	9-60	1960–61		
Enrollments (As of October 1 for each year)	Number Groups	Per Cent	Number Groups	Per Cent	Number Groups	Per Cent	
30 and below	7,457	42.6	7,869	43.7	8,571	47.0	
	6,108	34.9	6,553	36.4	6,450	35.0	
	2,792	16.0	2,685	14.9	2,408	13.0	
41–50	1,062	6.0	830	4.0	742	4.0	
	87	.5	62	.34	71	.38	
	7	.04	6	.03	18	.09	

Half-Day Sessions. For the year 1960-61, a total of 24,641, or 4.2 per cent of elementary school children were on double shifts. This is an increase of 1,577 children over 1959-60.

 ${\bf TABLE~4}$ Number of Children Enrolled in Elementary School for Half-Day Sessions

	Number Children Enrolled in Elementary School									
		1958-5	9		1959-60)	1960-61			
	565,783			576,629			583,867			
	Co.	City	Total	Co.	City	Total	Co.	City	Total	
Number Children on Half-Day Session	15,106	12,809	27,915	11,567	11,497	23,064	13,644	10,997	24,641	
Number Divisions Operating Half-Day Sessions.	20	14	34	21	13	34	19	14	33	
Number Schools Operating Half-Day Sessions.	91	84	175	91	68	159	89	64	153	

Pupil Progress. The number of pupils not making normal progress through the elementary grades shows an increase as revealed in the following table:

TABLE 5
PUPIL PROGRESS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Year	Number Enrolled in	Number Enrolled in Seventh Grade	Number Children Not Makin Normal Progess During Seven-Year Period				
	First Grade	Seven Years Later	Number	Per Cent			
.945–46	83,777	53,399	30,378	, 36.26			
946-47	82,966	55,445	27,521	33.17			
947–48	77,966	56,021	21,945	28.15			
948-49	84,828	61,741	23,087	27.22			
949-50	89,248	66,976	22,452	25.15			
950-51	84,161	65,738	18,423	21.89			
951-52	80,324	63,986	16,338	20.34			
952-53	83,488	68,196	15,291	18.32			
953-54	98,550	79,483	19,067	19.35			

EDUCATION FOR INDIANS ON VIRGINIA RESERVATIONS

The Elementary Education Service has the major responsibility for the administration and supervision of the school for Indian children operated by the State Board of Education. This school is located on the Mattaponi Reservation and serves jointly the children from both the Mattaponi and Pamunkey Reservations, the two recognized Indian reservations in the State.

In 1956, the parents of the children living on the two reservations requested that high school work beyond the eighth grade be offered in the Indian Reservation School in lieu of sending the children elsewhere to complete their high school education as had been the practice in previous years.

A high school program through the tenth grade was offered in 1956-57. The eleventh grade was added during the 1957-58 session; the twelfth grade, during 1958-59. Since the high school program was added in 1956, there have been four students graduated from the high school.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of the Special Education Service is to provide adequate and appropriate school experiences for children with special needs in accordance with their physical and mental limitations and in keeping with their abilities and potentialities. Special Education endeavors to work cooperatively with Elementary Education and Secondary Education to improve the effectiveness of instruction for all children.

The provisions of equal educational opportunities for exceptional children does not imply identical opportunities but rather that appropriate techniques and methods of instruction be devised to satisfy the educational requirements of deviates who have their own unique patterns of learning. Special Education gives consultative services and financial assistance to localities in their efforts to provide these educational opportunities to children who are physically disabled, mentally retarded or emotionally maladiusted.

Division Superintendents of schools reported that during the 1960-61 session, 84 counties and 31 cities provided one or more special education services for exceptional children. During the year, a total of 20,307 children with handicapping conditions received instruction adapted to their particular needs and in addition, 84.146 children were served through hearing conservation programs.

Accomplishments

Financial assistance was provided on the employment of 26 teachers in special classes for orthopedically handicapped children. In addition to regular academic instruction, these children received physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech therapy.

In hospital classes located at Arlington, Charlottesville, Richmond, Abingdon and Roanoke and at TB sanatoria at Blue Ridge, Catawba and Piedmont, 1,811 children and adults received academic training while getting medical treatment. At the Children's Rehabilitation Center, University of Virginia Hospital, 168 children received academic training while receiving physical and occupational therapy and medical treatment. At Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center, 341 persons engaged in academic study while receiving rehabilitation services. Classes for the seriously emotionally disturbed were operated at the Children's Unit, Dunbar, Eastern State Hospital. One hundred ninety-seven children received academic training along with psychiatric treatment. Other emotionally disturbed children receiving treatment at mental hygiene clinics throughout the State who were unable to attend school were provided with home instruction. A total of 27 teachers were employed in hospitals, sanatoria and at the Rehabilitation Centers.

Special classes for mentally retarded children were operated in 19 cities and 26 counties. A total of 4,203 mentally retarded children were enrolled in 252 special classes; 49 of these classes were for severely retarded children and 203 were for the moderately retarded. Twenty-five assistant teachers were employed in classes for severely retarded children.

During the year, 58 full-time and 3 part-time specialists in speech correction and teaching the hard-of-hearing were employed in 16 school divisions. In addition to regularly scheduled speech therapy, the speech correctionists also served as speech consultants and gave assistance to classroom teachers in aiding with minor speech defects and in providing general speech improvement for all pupils.

Conservation of hearing programs were provided in 45 school divisions. Hearing tests were administered to 84,146 children through the use of puretone audiometers. By this method of screening, 4,136 pupils were revealed as having significant hearing loss. Reports indicated that 1,183 of these received medical follow-up

for correction. Forty-two school divisions own and use puretone audiometers in testing hearing of school children.

During the current school session, 195 teachers taught 1,670 homebound children. These teachers were employed, for the most part, on a part-time basis. The largest group was composed of children who were confined to their homes because of orthopedic crippling conditions. The second largest group was composed of those who had rheumatic fever. Others were homebound because of varying conditions resulting from disease, accident, or congenital deformity.

Funds were allocated through the American Printing House for the Blind for the purpose of purchasing books in Braille, large type and other materials for the blind and partially sighted enrolled in regular classes of the public schools. The Special Education Service worked cooperatively with the Virginia Commission for the Visually Handicapped in distributing such materials in an effort to promote more effective education of the blind and partially sighted. Approximately 700 volumes of Braille and large type textbooks were sent out by the State Department of Education during the 1960-61 session.

A special effort was made during the year to locate more of the children who are eligible for the services available to the visually handicapped. As a result of this effort, the eligibility list has increased considerably.

TABLE 6

Number of Exceptional Children in Public Schools
Receiving Special Education

Crippled	 	 	 	• •	 • • •	 	 ٠.	
								1,670
Partially Sighted	 	 	 		 	 ٠.	 	 57 9
$\operatorname{Blind} \ldots$	 	 	 		 	 	 	 133
lard of Hearing	 	 	 		 	 	 	 1,210
peech Defective	 	 	 		 	 	 	 11,269
1entally Retarded	 	 	 		 	 	 	 4,203
Convulsive Seizures	 	 	 		 	 	 	 437
Total								20.307

Other special education services included financial aid on salaries of therapists employed in special classes, assistance on the purchase of psychological evaluations, and financial a d on transportation to special classes. Reimbursement totaling \$770,895.19 was made to counties and cities for services rendered by them to exceptional children. Local expenditures amounted to \$2,325,478.49.

During the year, Special Education staff members gave supervisory and consultative services to school divisions having special education programs. Supervisory visits were made to hospital classes and to sanatoria, to special classes for mentally retarded children and to special schools and classes for children with crippling conditions. Staff members worked with superintendents and their school personnel having responsibilities for special education on the organization and improvement of programs for exceptional children. Assistance was given in

making surveys to determine and evaluate local needs. This involved procedures concerned with screening children for class placement. Further assistance was given in the development of curriculum and in the selection of appropriate materials and equipment for special classes. Consultative services included planning with special education coordinators and teachers, and in participating in orientation and in-service training programs and workshops. There has been active participation in State conferences of superintendents, principals, supervisors, and visiting teachers, in workshops and in meetings with parent-teacher associations, Junior Women's Clubs, Parents' Associations for Retarded Children, and other groups interested in serving exceptional children.

Participation in out-of-state meetings has included national conferences of the National Association of State Directors of Special Education, the Council for Exceptional Children, and a conference of State Directors, Supervisors, and Consultants in Special Education called by the U. S. Commissioner of Education.

One member of the staff participated in the Southern Regional Project for the Education of the Gifted during the year 1960-61. This Project included three seminars of concentrated study at the University of Virginia, the benefit of the consultative services of many leaders in the field of the gifted, and ten weeks of observation of the best programs and classroom practices in all sections of the United States.

The Project was designed to give training for leadership services to State Department personnel and consultative services to school divisions.

Special Census. During 1960, a Special School Census was taken of physically handicapped and mentally retarded children. The information secured will be used by local school authorities in planning special education facilities. Children of school age were classified according to their disabilities. Those who were eligible were referred to the appropriate State agencies for rehabilitation and for education in residential situations. Preschool children who were blind and partially sighted were referred to the Virginia Commission for the Visually Handicapped.

Materials Developed. A picture brochure, Education for the Child With Special Needs, was developed and widely distributed to school personnel, parents, and other persons and organizations interested in handicapped children. A bulletin. Music in the Curriculum for Mentally Retarded Children, was developed for teachers of classes for mentally retarded children.

Two pieces of material, Legislation and Resources Pertinent to Visiting Teacher Services and Experiences in Living and Learning With Mentally Retarded Children, were revised and reprinted.

VISITING TEACHERS

A total of 104 visiting teachers were employed throughout the State during 1960-61. The number of applicants for new positions slightly exceeds the number of those who have retired or who have accepted other administrative or supervisory positions.

A state-wide conference of visiting teachers was held during March 1961. Regional in-service training meetings were held at intervals in various geographical areas of the State.

An analysis of annual reports for 1960-61 reveals the scope and frequency of the major problems of children who were referred to visiting teachers during the school year. The table below shows the number of boys and girls who have received the benefits of visiting teacher services. The totals include referrals to regular visiting teachers as well as those employed by school divisions.

TABLE 7
REFERBALS TO VISITING TEACHERS

		1959-60		1960–61			
Reasons for Referral	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
School Adjustment Health Problems Attendance Problems	6,563 2,816 8,014	3,981 2,725 5,675	10,544 5,541 13,689	6,356 3,195 7,824	3,809 2,835 5,697	10,165 6,030 13,521	
Totals	17,393	12,381	29,774	17,375	12,341	29,716	

Referrals from kindergarten classes (not shown in the above table).

SHMMARY OF CAUSES FOR REFERRALS:

School Centered Problems	4,608
Home Centered Problems	15,253
Community Centered Problems	2,101
Child Centered Problems	6,804
Miscellaneous (Unclassified)	950

The total number of drop-outs known to visiting teachers was— Boys—5,169; Girls—3,453; Total—8,622

The above totals do not include those who were dropped from membership without the visiting teachers' knowledge.

THE VIRGINIA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND STAUNTON, VIRGINIA

The Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind was established in 1839 for the purpose of educating white children who have a hearing loss or a loss of vision which handicaps them to the extent that they cannot make satisfactory progress in the public schools of the State. The School is, therefore, an auxiliary to the public school system of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

The General Assembly of 1950 recognized the above relationship by establishing a joint control of the School by the State Board of Education and the Board of Visitors which has directed the policies and elected the officers and teachers since its beginning in 1839.

A child to be admitted must have a sound mind. His physical condition must be such that he can care for himself in the School under the supervision of teachers, housemothers and counsellors. The parents should be able to provide the child with transportation to the School and to return home for the holidays and summer vacation, and to provide him with spending money and hospitalization should the need for special care develop. A child must be six years of age on, or prior to, September 1, of the year that he is to enter school. The School maintained a waiting list throughout the session 1960-61 and such a list will exist in September 1961, especially in the Department for the Deaf.

The 1960 session of the General Assembly appropriated funds for the construction of a new dormitory for young deaf girls, a new dormitory for young blind boys, to remodel the existing deaf girls' dormitory, and to remodel a piece of property recently acquired, into an infirmary. Plans and specifications for these buildings have been forwarded to the Office of the Governor for final approval, and it is anticipated that construction will be started during the summer of 1961. These additional buildings will do much to relieve the present overcrowded dormitories, and to a limited extent permit the enrollment of some students on the waiting list; however, the deaf boys' dormitories will continue to be overcrowded.

The School is supported by State appropriations so that no charge is made for tuition, board, room, laundry, books and ordinary medical attention.

The high school section of the Department for the Blind is fully accredited by the State Board of Education and the credits earned in this Department are accepted by the colleges of the State.

The graduates of the Department for the Deaf are eligible for entrance examinations for Gallaudet College, the only college for the deaf in the world. This year, five of the deaf students were successful in passing the college entrance examinations and will attend Gallaudet.

On June 2, 1961, 23 students were graduated, 15 deaf and 8 blind. Three of the blind graduates have been awarded scholarships by colleges.

Great emphasis has been placed on professional improvement of teachers. This year, workshops were sponsored by the School and were conducted by outstanding authorities in the field of education of the deaf and the blind. A number of teachers also attended workshops held at other schools for the deaf and the blind, as well as at the University of Virginia and Gallaudet College.

Through the cooperation of the Extension Division of the University of Virginia, several courses were offered and held on the school campus at night. Many of the teachers enrolled in these classes. Twenty teachers will be taking courses during the 1961 summer session at various colleges and universities.

As a result of the emphasis being placed on professional improvement, the standards of the academic and vocational departments are being raised each year.

Statistical Report—1960-61	School for the Deaf	School for the Blind
Number of girls enrolled. Number of boys enrolled.		67 106
Total boys and girls enrolled	_	173
Number of graduates	8 boys 7 girls	3 boys 5 girls
Number of teachers employed	57	32
Total per capita cost (exclusive of capital outlay) Cost of operation (exclusive of capital outlay)		\$ 1,894.03 \$ 941,467.00

VIRGINIA STATE SCHOOL, HAMPTON, VIRGINIA

Virginia State School was established by an Act of the General Assembly in 1906 for the purpose of giving the best possible education to the deaf and the blind colored children of Virginia. The objectives of education at the School include the achievement of self-realization, the development of proper human relationships, the attainment of economic efficiency, and the assumption of civic responsibility. These objectives are the same objectives as those desired for all children. Students should leave the School with the ability to earn a living and become good citizens.

The School is State-supported. No charges are made for room, board, books, laundry, tuition, and minor dental and medical expenses of children whose parents are residents of the Commonwealth.

The School has a Department for the Deaf and a Department for the Blind with vocational training offered in each Department. Graduates of the Department for the Blind are eligible to take college entrance examinations and may attend colleges in the State. Graduates from the Department for the Deaf are eligible to take the college entrance examination of Gallaudet College, Washington, D. C., and to pursue courses of college grade.

The Richard Mooney Scholarship Fund of \$25,000 is available to assist superior students desiring to do advanced study.

	Deaf and
Statistical Report—1960-61	Blind
Number of pupils enrolled	215
Total per capita cost (exclusive of capital outlay)	\$ 2,309.71
Cost of operation (exclusive of capital outlay)	\$ 496,587.34

Division of Secondary Education

The general purpose of the Division of Secondary Education is to provide leadership to the continuing development of secondary education in Virginia in accordance with the policies of the State Board of Education. In striving to implement the general purpose, the Secondary Education staff seeks to achieve certain specific and immediate objectives which include: (a) interpreting to school divisions policies of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and of the State Board of Education with reference to secondary education; (b) providing leadership in the development of educational policies affecting secondary education: (c) giving impetus to the continuous evaluation of secondary education in the State at large and in school divisions: (d) serving as a resource agency to school divisions in studying secondary-school problems; (e) making available to localities professional staff members who serve as consultants in over-all and specific areas of the high school program; (f) assisting in coordinating the efforts of all professional personnel into a unified program directed toward the improvement of secondary education. Although the Division of Secondary Education has centered its major concern in the areas of the academic subjects, the fine arts, health and physical education, and in certain broad supervisory and administrative responsibilities, it has sought to work closely with the other divisions of the Department in the interest of the improvement of a total program of education.

During the 1960-61 session, 483 public high schools and 57 private high schools reported work provided on the secondary-school level. In these schools 291,407 pupils were enrolled in public high schools and 14,786 pupils in private high schools.

The work of the Division is reported in terms of broad and related supervisory and administrative responsibilities, and certain subject fields.

BROAD AND RELATED SUPERVISORY AND ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES

Accreditation of High Schools. The accreditation of high schools is primarily a means to an end, its chief value being the stimulation of growth and improvement in schools. Standards set up for accrediting are designed to provide general guidance and direction for the high schools of the State in harmony with a basic philosophy of education; namely, to promote better education for youth, or better conditions for living and learning for all pupils in all schools.

For the 1960-61 session there were 442 accredited public secondary schools (schools containing one or more of the Grades VIII through XII) and 57 accredited private secondary schools.

During the year, the Preliminary Annual High School Report of each public and private high school was reviewed and analyzed in terms of the accreditation standards. Schools were advised of existing deficiencies and some corrections were made during the year. A number of the schools were visited for the purposes of reviewing with local administrators their preliminary annual reports, and of considering ways by which all standards might be met.

Instructions for preparing Preliminary Annual High School Reports were revised so as to incorporate modifications reflected in the revised report forms, and to assist principals in interpreting the standards of accreditation when completing reports.

Conferences. The staff of the Division of Secondary Education participated in many county and city meetings, preschool conferences, meetings of district associations of high school principals and of superintendents, regional groups of supervisory and/or teaching personnel, and state-wide conferences.

Two state-wide conferences of high school principals were held during the year—one at Hampton Institute, Hampton, June 14-16, and one at The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, June 20-22. The major considerations at these conferences were: obligations of secondary-school administrators, new trends in improving the quality of instruction, annual high school reports, and the responsibility of leadership.

Education of Adults and Aliens. During the year 1960-61 approximately 11,282 adults were enrolled in the general-adult-education classes for which the State Department of Education provided 33.05 per cent of the cost of the instructors' salaries. Courses were offered in the following broad areas: high school subjects, elementary school subjects, parent education, safety, driver training, music, business education, public speaking, home arts, community problems, literacy, and Americanization.

The Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice sends to the State Department of Education the names of aliens as they arrive in Virginia. Upon receipt of this list of names, the Department sends a letter to each alien welcoming him to Virginia and acquainting him with the availability of home-study materials which are provided by the Service. During the current year letters were mailed to approximately 972 aliens.

The State Department of Education distributes home-study materials through the office of the division superintendent of schools of the county or city in which the aliens reside. Requests for materials were received from 147 aliens during the year. In addition to the original communication, and reponse to requests for home-study materials, correspondence was transacted with 38 aliens who sought specific information regarding citizenship, naturalization, and educational opportunities.

Employment of Supervising Principals for Twelve Months With State Aid. An appropriation of \$346,500 was available for the first year of the 1960-62 biennium to aid school divisions in the employment of supervising principals for 12 months. During the summer of 1960, 693 principals of elementary and secondary schools located in 96 counties and 30 cities were employed on a 12-month basis with State aid.

This program is designed to assist school divisions in improving the quality of administration, operation, and supervision of the schools. Improved organization, promptness with which the work of the regular session is begun, better planning of the entire program, supervision of school activities carried on during the summer months, enriched school-community relationships, and increased services of the schools to the pupils and communities are among the accomplishments reported from the employment of principals for 12 months.

Evaluation of High Schools. During the 1960-61 session, the Division of Secondary Education assisted public secondary and private secondary schools in their evaluation programs through the use of *The Evaluative Criteria*. Visiting committees included superintendents, assistant superintendents, supervisors.

directors of instruction, principals, assistant principals, classroom teachers, State Department personnel, college faculty members, and industrial personnel.

General Education Development Program. During the year, the Division has performed the following services in connection with the program for the development of general education for military personnel and others:

- 1. Interpreted to interested persons the policy of the State Board of Education under which school authorities may award certificates.
- Furnished division superintendents, in such quantity as requested, copies of the approved tests, manuals for administering the tests, test sheets, and certificate forms.
- 3. Scored the tests administered by division superintendents and reported the results to them.

Statistically, 421 complete batteries and 2,171 individual tests were administered in 53 counties, 19 cities, and the Department of Welfare and Institutions.

Program of Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools is a voluntary self-disciplining organization having as its primary function the improvement of education through accreditation.

Eight persons from Virginia who hold membership on the Secondary School Committee constitute the Virginia Committee which is responsible for giving leadership in the State to the Southern Association's policies and standards of accreditation for secondary-school improvement. The State Supervisor of Secondary Education serves as executive secretary of the Committee and provides general supervision and coordination of its work.

During the past year 125 schools were members of and 29 schools were approved by the Southern Association.

Research. During the year studies were made of the extracurricular activity program of the high schools and of the success in college of June 1959 high-school graduates. A summary of each of these studies is described below.

- 1. High School Extracurricular Activity Program. Each high school in the State submitted a report of its extracurricular activity program as required by policy of the State Board of Education. A summary of the compilation of these reports indicates that: (a) more than half (52.49 per cent) of the school club meetings were scheduled after school hours; (b) 97 per cent of "at home" games were played after school hours; and, (c) local school boards and superintendents are evaluating their extracurricular activities in accordance with the policy and accrediting standards of the State Board of Education.
- 2. Success in College of June 1959 High-School Graduates. The State Board of Education in June 1958 approved a plan for studying the achievement in college of high-school graduates. Three hundred sixty-one or 90 per cent of the high schools reporting graduates for the year 1958-59 responded to the survey. Reports of 353 of these schools were included in the summary.

Of the 25,064 graduates of the 353 schools, 8,777, or 35 per cent, entered college; 7,846 or 89 per cent, of those entering college were reported as having attended the entire 1958-59 session.

Title III, National Defense Education Act of 1958. During 1960-61 Virginia continued its participation in Title III of the National Defense Education Act. Title III, which has as its purpose the improvement and strengthening of instruction in science, mathematics, and modern foreign languages, is operative under a State plan adopted by the State Board of Education and approved by the United States Office of Education. The administration and supervision of the State plan is assigned to the Divisions of Secondary and Elementary Education.

Under Title III Federal funds are allocated to the State on a matching basis for (a) administrative and supervisory services on the State level, and (b) reimbursement to localities for equipment and materials purchased under approved project applications.

Virginia was allotted \$1,437,039 of Title III funds for the fiscal year 1960-61. This amount, in addition to \$1,493,800 representing unexpended funds allotted for equipment in 1959-60, provided a total figure of \$2,930,839 which was available for use during 1960-61. Of the total allotment for 1960-61, there was designated \$84,131 for administration and supervision on the State level and \$1,352,908 for reimbursement to localities for equipment and materials purchased under approved project applications.

The General Assembly of Virginia at its 1960 session appropriated the sum of \$125,000 to assist the localities during 1960-61 in purchasing equipment and materials for strengthening instruction in science, mathematics and foreign languages.

Project applications for equipment and materials for use in elementary and high school science, mathematics, and modern foreign languages were received from 89 counties and 30 cities. Project applications were approved in 1960-61 involving \$1,725,951.66, one-half of which amount was to be shared by Title III funds and one-half by State and local funds. Local school boards received reimbursement in the amount of \$815,571.61 from Title III funds and \$125,000 from State funds on the purchase of equipment and materials under approved project applications.

Detailed information relating to State supervisory activities under Title III may be found under the following specific sections of the report: MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE and FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

ART

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of the Art Service of the State Department of Education is to provide leadership for art educators, classroom teachers, school administrators, and the lay public in the field of art education throughout the State. Much time is devoted to working directly with teachers and administrators in order to stimulate and improve the quality of art education in our public schools. We believe that this guidance should be directed toward the improvement of practices and concepts of creative art education. In addition to the large amount of field work, many programs of an in-service nature have been developed by the Department. These are state-wide or regional programs of the workshop and conference type.

The scope of the work is vast and extends into the life of the community. The parents must understand and appreciate the art program before the administrators and teachers can implement it properly. The growth of art education in the State has been steady for a number of years and reflects a healthy increase in

art programs and art personnel. Better quality art education is also reflected in this growth. New and old teachers are not only working with better qualifications but with a greater dedication. For the current year, there are 336 teachers in the field of art education in the public schools of Virginia. Art educators throughout the State are continually seeking to cooperate with other educators toward the improvement of general education.

Accomplishments

- 1. Sponsored a state-wide art advisory committee.
- 2. Sponsored a state-wide art conference for white classroom teachers, administrators, and art educators.
- 3. Sponsored a state-wide art conference for Negro classroom teachers, administrators, and art educators.
- 4. Co-sponsored the Virginia Highlands Festival of the Arts, held annually from August 1-15 in Abingdon.
- 5. Assisted school administrators in improving art education programs, planning art rooms, and procuring new art personnel.
- 6. Continued full cooperation with State and national art organizations and associations.
- 7. Served as member of the following groups:
 - a. National Committee of Art Directors
 - b. Southeastern Arts Association Accreditation Committee
 - c. Southeastern Arts Program Committee for 1962 Convention to be held at Norfolk.
- 8. Continued distribution to personnel in public schools and colleges available items, such as: slides, books, and mimeographed materials.
- 9. Continued participation in school evaluations, secondary and elementary.

ENGLISH

Although the position for a supervisory person in English was not filled during this fiscal year, a limited amount of consultative work in the subject area was accomplished by other qualified members of the staff, as follows:

- 1. Consultative services were rendered at in-service training (professional) conferences in school divisions.
- 2. Textbooks offered by publishers for adoption by the State Board of Education for use in courses in English grammar-composition, English literature, and American literature, were reviewed, and recommendations relative to these books were made to the Textbook and Curriculum Committee.
- 3. Requests from division superintendents relative to the use of textbooks not adopted by the State Board of Education were processed, the books were reviewed, and recommendations were made to the Superintendent of Public Instruction.
- 4. A roster of secondary-school teachers of English in Virginia was prepared and distributed to appropriate interested persons.

5. Pursuant to action taken by the State Board of Education in August, 1960, a committee was appointed to study the ways and means of improving the teaching of written composition in public schools. The committee, composed of high school English teachers, professors of English at college and university level, and members of the staff of the State Department of Education, met periodically during the year, studying and discussing current practices in teaching composition in other states, current practices in Virginia, and ways by which the committee could offer assistance to classroom teachers of English in the State. A suggested program for written composition, to be presented to classroom teachers, was begun. It is planned that the Suggested Program for Written Composition in Virginia High Schools (Grades 8-12), now in preparation, will be distributed to school divisions in time for the beginning of the session 1961-62.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of supervisory service in foreign languages is to provide leadership on the State level which will contribute to the continued expansion and improvement of foreign-language education in the public secondary schools of Virginia. In response to requests from school authorities, information and consultative assistance relative to the various aspects of foreign-language instruction are given to administrative, supervisory, and teaching personnel.

The scope of such work includes classroom visitation, individual and group consultation with school personnel, meeting with civic organizations, and participation in the activities of national, regional, State, and local professional organizations interested in continued growth and effectiveness in foreign-language education.

Accomplishments

This fiscal year is the second in which there has been a staff member assigned to work specifically with the program of instruction in foreign languages in the public secondary schools of the State. Created during the year were additional positions for full-time supervisory persons to work specifically with the foreign-language program; these positions are to become effective July 1, 1961.

During the current fiscal year, the staff member has accomplished work as follows:

1. Participated in:

- a. The Summer Foreign-Language Institute sponsored by the State Board of Education at the University of Virginia in 1960, serving as coordinator of the Institute and participating in the scheduled offerings of the Institute at the request of its Director;
- b. Preschool conferences in school divisions;
- e. District and State secondary-school principals' conferences;
- d. Three annual state-wide professional meetings of teachers of foreign languages;
- e. Meetings of local school faculties and of district teacher groups; and

- f. The evaluation of secondary schools, serving as a member of the subcommittee to evaluate the schools' foreign-language programs.
- 2. Continued the supervision of the modern-foreign-language section of Title III of the National Defense Education Act, as it pertains to secondary schools, through the following specific activities:
 - a. Consulted with administrators, supervisory personnel, and classroom teachers with regard to the preparation of project applications:
 - b. Reviewed and approved project applications; and,
 - e. Consulted with Title III staff members of the United States Office of Education on matters relating to modern foreign languages.
- 3. Served as a member of the advisory committee to review foreign-language textbooks offered by publishers for adoption by the State Board of Education.
- 4. Served as a member of a national panel of consultants relative to the development of new teaching materials for modern foreign languages.
- 5. Reviewed, and made recommendations on, books and films submitted to the Division of Publications and Teaching Materials for approval and purchase.
- Consulted with members of the staff of the Division of Elementary and Special Education concerning the approval of items of modern foreignlanguage equipment and materials for purchase under the National Defense Education Act.
- 7. Consulted with members of the staff of the Division of Research and Planning concerning the design of, and construction plans for, language laboratories in secondary schools.
- 8. Consulted with local school administrators and teachers relative to the expansion and further development of the foreign-language curriculum in their respective schools.
- 9. Spoke to civic groups concerning the importance of teaching foreign languages and recent improvements in language teaching.
- 10. Assisted with planning and coordinating the summer institutes sponsored by the State Board of Education at Longwood College and the University of Virginia in 1961.
- 11. Prepared and distributed to school authorities, foreign-language teachers, and other interested persons data relative to the secondary-school foreign-language program in Virginia, i.e., the languages offered, the total enrollments in the several languages, the enrollments in the languages within the individual schools, etc.
- 12. Prepared and distributed a roster of Virginia teachers of foreign languages.
- 13. Visited schools to observe foreign-language classes in session and to confer with the teachers of the classes observed.
- Attended the annual meeting of the Northeast Conference of Teachers of Modern Foreign Languages.

15. Spoke to the group of participants in the Summer Institute for Teachers of French and Spanish sponsored by the National Defense Education Act at Virginia State College.

HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, SAFETY AND RECREATION

Purpose and Scope

The general purposes of the Health, Physical Education, Safety and Recreation Service are to provide leadership and assistance to the public high schools of Virginia in the development and improvement of health education, physical education, and general safety education programs including driver education, school fire safety, and civil defense. In addition, staff members render assistance to school divisions in the development and general improvement of school-community recreation programs.

In accomplishing established purposes, staff members serve schools and school divisions by:

- 1. Arranging in-service teacher-education opportunities;
- 2. Providing advisory and consultative services;
- 3. Speaking before local administrative and teacher groups on matters relating to health, safety and physical education;
- 4. Preparing administrative and curriculum materials:
- Assisting schools and school divisions in the development and preparation of local curriculum guides;
- 6. Giving practical demonstrations of program organization, planning and teaching techniques;
- Visiting schools and classes for the purpose of evaluating programs, and working with individual teachers in the strengthening of class procedures, practices and activities;
- 8. Initiating study-group projects for program improvement;
- 9. Reviewing and distributing instructional materials;
- Assisting schools in the selection, acquisition and use of various types of teaching materials;
- 11. Evaluating books, films and filmstrips relating to health, safety, physical education and recreation:
- Planning and directing conferences and workshops for the professional improvement of teachers;
- 13. Participating in the evaluation of secondary schools.

Colleges preparing teachers for this field of work frequently look to the Service for guidance and assistance in the development of teacher-education programs.

Members of the staff work very closely with many official State agencies and a large number of local, regional and state-wide groups which have an interest in, a responsibility for, or a contribution to make to some phase of school health, safety, physical education, or recreation. Through this close working relationship, more effective coordination of efforts and understanding among all interested groups has resulted.

Accomplishments

General. During the school year, staff members worked as follows:

I and the second se	Vumber
Different school divisions visited	. 101
Different secondary schools visited	. 288
Teachers worked with	. 829
Conferences with principals	. 288
Conferences with supervisors and division superintendents	. 110
Preschool and special workshops	. 16
Special services to school divisions	. 38
Miscellaneous services rendered such as speeches, consultan	t
services, planning facilities, and the like	. 84
Different colleges visited	18

Emphasis was placed on school visitation and personal consultation with teachers and school administrators. Norms were completed for use with the Virginia Physical Fitness Test, and it was noted that many more schools are effectively utilizing tests and measurements as a vital and integral part of the total program. Much evidence was available to indicate that school administrators are continuing to make a sincere effort to schedule required classes in health and physical education by individual grade level.

Two state-wide conferences for public school and college teachers of health and physical education were sponsored by the Department of Education. As a result of the College Study Committee Report on the Certification of Health and Physical Education Teachers, all colleges preparing teachers in this field continued to work on the revision of their respective teacher-training programs.

Health Education. Evidence continues to indicate that health education offerings in many schools are being strengthened and generally improved. An ever-increasing number of schools are providing health textbooks and resource materials for student and classroom use. A greater number of carefully planned and coordinated health programs has been noted. Many public schools and school divisions continue to devote time and study to ways and means of strengthening health education courses and a larger number of Virginia colleges offered summer session courses and workshops in school health than in previous years.

Physical Education. Most of the secondary schools are now scheduling pupils to physical education classes by individual grade level. This has enabled teachers to plan a more functional program of activities directed toward pupils' needs, interests and capacities. Most high schools now employ certified instructors to teach health and physical education; however, a critical shortage of teachers, especially for girls' classes, still exists.

An increasing number of secondary schools are awarding unit credit for the satisfactory completion of courses in health and physical education with the result that programs in these schools have shown marked improvement. During the school year 1959-60, 45.4 per cent of the high schools awarded unit credit for the satisfactory completion of courses in this area of instruction. This percentage grew to 53.6 per cent during the session 1960-61.

Safety Education. The annual state wide driver education survey showed a very slight increase in the total number of high schools offering driver education. School visitation by staff members revealed a continuing effort on the part of school administrators to expand the program so as to reach a greater number of students. It was also noted that teachers are constantly striving to improve the quality of instruction in this area.

Significant facts relating to the 1960-61 session driver education program are as follows:

	Number
Schools teaching some type of driver education course	286
Students enrolled in some type of driver education course.	53,679
Schools offering complete course (classroom and practice driving instruction)	143
Students completing classroom and practice driving instruction	
Schools offering only classroom instruction	143
Students completing only classroom instruction	42,736
Schools qualified to issue insurance discount certificates	211
Automobiles used for practice driving purposes	133

The Department of Education has continued to work in close association with the Department of State Police, the Governor's Highway Safety Committee and the Division of Motor Vehicles in the development and general improvement of driver education.

Survey results indicated that the Fire Inspection Guide for Schools, cooperatively prepared in 1960 by the State Department of Education and the Office of the State Fire Marshal, was used extensively by school divisions. Most of the schools now conduct adequate fire inspections and are constantly striving to improve Fire Exit Drill procedures. During the year, two Civil Defense bulletins—A Guide to Organizing the School for Civil Defense and The Warden Service Manual—were cooperatively prepared, in tentative form, by the State Department of Education and the Office of the State Coordinator of Civil Defense. The purposes of these bulletins are to assist schools in planning and organizing a program of Civil Defense activities, and to enable schools to discharge adequately their responsibilities for Warden Service activities under the Operational Survival Plan for Virginia.

Recreation. Localities have continued to request staff members' assistance in planning and developing recreation programs and facilities. The supervisor of the service serves as Department representative on the State Inter-Agency Committee on Recreation. Through the work of this committee, more effective coordination of recreation services offered by the various State agencies has been realized.

TABLE 8—SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL DEFECTS, CORRECTIONS AND

		and Cor	ts, Defic rections nd Negro	Number of Five Point Children					
	Total Defects or Defi- ciencies	Correc- tions	of Pupils With One or More	Number of Pupils With One or More Correc- tions	1	Negro	Total		
Total Counties Per cent of reported cases compared to total en-	434,790	101,116	308,099	76,329	198,030	43,147	241,177		
rollment Per cent compared to			53%	0.00	43%	36%	41%		
Total Cities Per cent of reported cases	147,115	61,447	98,984	25% 47,368	105,149	25,909	131,058		
compared to total en- rollment			34%		54%	28%	45%		
total with defects Grand Total Per cent of reported cases	581,905	162,563	407,083	48% 123,697	303,179	69,056	372,235		
compared to total en- rollment			47%		46%	32%	43%		
total with defects				30%					

HISTORY, GOVERNMENT AND GEOGRAPHY

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of supervisory service in history, government, and geography is to provide leadership on the State level which will contribute to the improvement of the educational program in history, government and geography in the Virginia public high schools. The staff member responded to requests from school authorities in every section of the State for information and consultative assistance regarding history, government, and geography education in the secondary schools.

The scope of such work includes classroom visitation, individual and group conferences with school personnel, and participation in the activities of national, State, regional and local professional organizations interested in continued growth and effectiveness in history, government and geography education.

Accomplishments

- Rendered consultative services to school administrators and history, government and geography teachers in planning the improvement of instruction in history, government, and geography in secondary schools.
- Participated in high-school evaluations with regard to history, government and geography.
- Spoke to history, government, and geography teachers at State conferences.
- 4. Distributed to school authorities, history, government and geography teachers, and other interested persons, pertinent information relating to history, government, and geography education.
- 5. Cooperated with the Division of Publications and Teaching Materials in distributing materials connected with the Civil War Centennial and made available by the Virginia Civil War Centennial Commission.
- 6. Assisted the Division of Publications and Teaching Materials in the evaluation of books and films related to high-school history, government, and geography submitted for approval and purchase.
- 7. Acted as secretary for the State Department of Education's Resource-Use Education Committee.
- 8. Participated in national and Southern regional meetings related to the history, government, and geography fields.
- Continued the development of the outline for the Virginia and U. S. Government course giving emphasis to basic principles underlying our form of government and economic way of life and distributed the outline as a guide for teachers.
- Began preparation of an outline for teaching about communism as a part of the Virginia and U. S. Government outline.
- 11. Coordinated the preparation and planning for a content outline for Virginia and U. S. History with the view of developing the basic principles underlying our form of government and our economic way of life in their proper historical perspective.
- Served as director of the summer institute for teachers of government at The College of William and Mary in July, 1960.
- 13. Served as consultant in the summer institute for teachers of government at Virginia State College in July, 1960, and June, 1961.
- Assisted in planning and served as coordinator in the summer institute for teachers of government at The College of William and Mary in June, 1961.
- 15. Served as an evaluator in the review of texts submitted for adoption in the fields of history, government and geography.
- Reviewed, at the request of division superintendents, proposed courses and new textbooks in history.
- 17. Rendered consulative services to colleges in regard to teacher training in the fields of history, government, and geography.

MATHEMATICS

Purpose and Scope

The over-all purpose of supervisory service in mathematics is to furnish leadership on the State level directed toward continued improvement of mathematics education for all young people in the Virginia public high schools. Upon requests from school authorities, staff members act as consultants in all phases of the secondary-school-mathematics program.

The scope of activities covers visiting classrooms; meeting with groups of professional and lay persons interested in the improvement of mathematics education; assisting in the planning of in-service and summer training programs for teachers; keeping abreast of current developments in mathematics education, and relaying information pertinent thereto to teachers, administrators and supervisors; assisting in curriculum development on the State and local levels; planning and conducting conferences for teachers; and, actively participating in regional, State and national organizations whose goal is the continuing study and development of improved mathematics education.

Accomplishments

- Served as coordinator of and consultant to the State Board of Education's summer institutes for teachers of high-school mathematics at Longwood, Radford, and Virginia State College.
- 2. Assisted in the planning of summer institutes for high-school teachers of mathematics for 1961.
- Served as consultant to mathematics teachers in preschool conferences, district meetings, division-wide in-service workshops, and individual schools.
- 4. Spoke to faculty, administrative, and lay groups with regard to mathematics and its relation to other subject areas.
- 5. Assisted school divisions in formulating the scope and sequence of mathematics courses in the five-year high school.
- Served on high-school evaluation committees with regard to the mathematics program.
- Assisted school divisions in planning in-service programs for teachers of mathematics.
- 8. Consulted with local school authorities and teachers in areas of the State where new media of instruction in mathematics are being used.
- 9. Consulted with college mathematicians and mathematics educators on matters relating to content of an advanced course in mathematics on the 12th grade level.
- 10. Spoke to college students on "Women in Mathematics."
- 11. Instigated local in-service programs for 1961-62 in which staff personnel of the Department will act as coordinators and leaders.
- 12. Compiled and disseminated to interested persons data pertinent to mathematics courses and teachers.

- 13. Continued the supervision of the mathematics section of Title III of the National Defense Education Act through the following specific activities:
 - a. Assisted in the planning of, and selection of equipment for a complete mathematics laboratory in the Marion Senior High School;
 - Consulted with administrative, supervisory, and teaching personnel with regard to preparation of project applications;
 - c. Reviewed and acted on project applications submitted for approval;
 - d. Consulted with Title III staff members of the United States Office of Education on matters relating to mathematics; and
 - e. Participated in the program and conference for state supervisors of mathematics sponsored by the United States Office of Education.
- 14. Served as consultant to district meetings of principals with regard to the mathematics program.
- 15. Consulted with State and national leaders in the field of mathematics with regard to current developments and curriculum materials.
- Assisted in securing personnel who will serve as assistant supervisors of mathematics.
- 17. Served on programs of two national meetings of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.
- 18. Participated in the following invitational conferences:
 - a. Thomas Alva Edison Foundation Conference on Mathematics;
 - b. Regional Orientation Conference on Mathematics sponsored by the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics; and
 - c. School Mathematics Study Group Conference on Future Responsibilities in Mathematics.
- Participated in the annual meeting of the Mathematics Association of America.
- 20. Served on three-man Program Committee of the Association of State Supervisors of Mathematics.
- 21. Participated in the Division of Teacher Education study on mathematics for pre-service teachers of mathematics.
- 22. Served on the Instructional Committee of the Virginia Education
 Association.
- 23. Contributed to the *Math News*, published by the Secondary Mathematics Section of the Virginia Education Association.
- 24. Assisted the Division of Publications and Teaching Materials in the evaluation of books and films submitted for approval and purchase.
- 25. Directed the State's invitational participation in Attitudes Toward Mathematics study, sponsored by the School Mathematics Study Group.
- 26. Formulated plans for the establishment by the State Board of Education of the Mathematics Curriculum Study Group.

MUSIC

Purpose and Scope

The primary purposes of supervisory service in music are: (a) to work with administrative, supervisory and teaching personnel toward the improvement of educational opportunities for all secondary-school pupils in the State; (b) to assist in the establishment of the proper role of music in the total program of education; (c) to supply leadership in the proper role of music in the total program of education; (d) to supply leadership in the development of a sound and comprehensive program of music in the schools of the State.

These broad objectives are carried out through the cooperative effort of the State music supervisory personnel and personnel in the school divisions. This indicates that a variety of types of assistance must be provided, such as:

- 1. Encouraging the inclusion of music experiences in school programs where provision for such is limited;
- 2. Working for wider participation in existing programs and for greater school-community leadership;
- 3. Providing for consultative services regarding organization, function, scope of music experiences, and problems related to music instruction and facilities;
- 4. Initiating and supplying leadership in the development of curriculum materials;
- 5. Aiding in the organization and follow-though of opportunities for teacher growth in service.

In rendering these types of assistance, field activities involved approximately fifty per cent of the supervisory time. These activities included:

- 1. Conferring with and advising administrative, supervisory, and teaching personnel;
- 2. Planning and/or conducting workshops, festivals, clinics, and other types of in-service education;
- 3. Visiting and observing classrooms and doing demonstration teaching.

Keeping abreast of and reporting state-wide and nation-wide trends is a responsibility of the music personnel. In fulfilling this responsibility, the staff member attended and participated in national, State, and local conferences, conventions, workshops, and meetings.

Accomplishments

There has been noteworthy improvement in both the quality and quantity of music education in Virginia schools this year. However, for the present presentation only a few of the more significant developments will be enumerated.

This year the State Department of Education sponsored state-wide conferences for music teachers. Both the conference for Negro teachers held at Virginia State College and the conference for white teachers held at the University of Virginia met with wide acceptance and success. Each program was designed to

enhance participants' understanding of basic philosophy and to broaden their abilities to deal with specific problems in the several areas of classroom music instruction.

The Supervisor, by virtue of his position as Chairman of the National Council of State Supervisors of Musie—an interest-group working within the framework of the Music Educators National Conference—served as consultant to the U. S. Office of Education during the planning of a conference sponsored by this agency for State supervisors of art and music, and he served as chairman several sessions during the conference.

Virginia Music Camp, 1961, had a total of 626 registrants of which 160 were teachers. This is an increase in teacher registrants over previous years and indicates the continuing value of this project to both music teachers and classroom teachers. The workshop phase of the camp program centered about seminar classes in general elementary classroom music, rhythmic activities for children, junior and senior high school choral and instrumental materials and techniques. As in the past, Madison College offered one semester-hour credit for study done within the framework of the camp schedule; and the University of Virginia used the camp as a portion of its three-week intersession music course.

Though much time was devoted to consultation, classroom visitations, conducting workshops and doing demonstration teaching, evaluating and assisting with the development of local courses of study continues to be a major aspect of the work of this Service. Several school divisions are developing local courses of study with the result that some are investigating the possibility of reorganizing music departments. Consultative service of this type has far-reaching effects, and its use is encouraged by every available means.

SCIENCE

Purpose and Scope

The purpose of supervisory service in science is to provide leadership at the State level which will contribute to the improvement of science education in the Virginia public high schools. The scope of the work involves cooperative efforts between the State supervisory staff and the local school administrators and their staffs in the interest of science programs adapted to the demands of the sixties.

Accomplishments

- Served on the committee appointed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction to study the science program for Grades VIII and IX.
- Rendered consultative services to school administrators and science teachers in planning the improvement of science instruction in secondary schools.
- 3. Contributed consultative service to school authorities, the School Buildings Service, and architects regarding science facilities in secondary-school buildings.
- 4. Distributed to school authorities, science teachers, and other interested persons pertinent information relating to science education.
- Coordinated and served as consultant to the State Board of Education's summer institute for high-school teachers of science.

- 6. Participated in high-school evaluations with regard to science.
- Reviewed proposed science courses at the request of division superintendents.
- 8. Reviewed and approved science project applications under the Title III of the National Defense Education Act.
- 9. Continued to interpret the High School Statement of Policy as it related to science.
- 10. Developed a suggested science equipment and materials inventory form.
- Spoke to science teachers at local, district, State, and national conferences.
- 12. Continued to compile a list of science teachers by schools.
- Assisted in securing personnel who will serve as assistant supervisors of science.
- 14. Assisted in the planning of the summer institute for high-school teachers of science for 1961.

TABLE 9—RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AVERAGE PER CAPITA COST OF INSTRUCTION AND THE SIZE OF ENROLLMENT IN THE ACCREDITED PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD

Number of Schools			Number of Pupils	Average Per Capita Cost					
1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	Enrolled in High School Department	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61			
8 10 36 36 65 56 70 35 36 28 36	7 11 29 38 60 54 72 48 35 23 49	5 12 25 36 64 52 66 53 42 38 49	75 and under 76–100 101–150 151–200 201–300 301–400 401–600 601–800 801–1100 1101–1400 1401 and over	\$ 327 78 289 71 248 67 224 47 220 35 207 99 206 55 215 03 216 58 225 93 247 23	\$ 343 37 319 25 275 46 246 32 220 65 228 41 217 21 230 69 221 38 258 35 209 04	\$ 382 53 321 01 283 48 275 70 230 37 230 39 229 87 224 64 215 65 261 07 253 06			

Note: The per capita cost of instruction was not shown for four schools for the school session 1958-59.

The per capita cost of instruction was not shown for five schools for the school session 1960-61.

TABLE 10—ACCREDITED HIGH SCHOOLS WITH SIZE OF FACULTIES

Number of 1	High Schools	Нідн Ѕсноог			
959-60	1960-61	FACULTY			
0	0	1 teacher			
0	0	2 teachers			
Ŏ	0	3 teachers			
1		4 teachers			
$\overline{2}$	3	5 teachers			
$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 7 \end{array}$	1 3 2 4 15	6 teachers			
7	4	7 teachers			
17		8 teachers			
12	14	9 teachers			
22	21 25 7	10 teachers			
18	25	11 teachers			
20	7	12 teachers			
12	13	13 teachers			
15	20	14 teachers			
11	13	15 teachers			
13	12	16 teachers			
12	9	17 teachers			
9	11	18 teachers			
253	272	Over 18 teachers			

TABLE 11—VIRGINIA HIGH SCHOOLS—ENROLLMENT AND GRADUATES
(This table includes all schools offering one or more years of high school work)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	High School Enrollment ¹								
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES	
Accomack: Atlantie Central Chincoteague. Mary N. Smith (N) Onancock Parksley Tangier Total		71 64 55 297 71 60 21	42 54 54 187 75 49 13	37 57 43 135 48 32 13	39 56 38 82 39 49 7	39 50 35 83 41 34 13	228 281 225 784 274 224 67 2,083	37 49 35 75 39 33 13	
Albemarle: Albemarle		370 221 32	334 160 28	239 132 22	214 98 23	187 91 24	1,344 702 129	160 82 23	
Total		623	522	393	335	302	2,175	265	
Alleghany: Boiling Spring Central Dunlap		32 99 65 196	22 66 24 112	$ \begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 64 \\ 26 \\ \hline 104 \end{array} $		$ \begin{array}{c} 22 \\ 72 \\ 28 \\ \hline 122 \end{array} $	90 301 143 534	20 65 25	
Amelia: AmeliaRussell Grove (N)		80 110	67 54	52 75	54 59	48 49	301 347	47 39	
Total		190	121	127	113	97	648	86	
Amherst: Amherst County Central (N) Madison Heights		275 141 53	164 66 31	120 79 35	102 65 31	114 72 22	775 423 172	98 56 21	
Total		469	261	234	198	208	1,370	175	

The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

	1				1	1	1	1
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		NUMBER OF HIGH						
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
APPOMATTOX:			122					
Appomattox Carver-Price (N)		152 48	136 48	86 48	74 36	84 23	532 203	81 22
Total		200	184	134	110	107	735	103
ARLINGTON:		100	005					
Gunston Jr Hoffman-Boston Jr.	423	486	385				1,294	
(N) Hoffman-Boston Sr.	175	162	89				426	
(N) Kenmore Jr	486	479	512	85	60	63	208	51
Stratford Jr Swanson Jr	383 241	442 231	$\frac{440}{260}$				1,265 732	
Thomas Jefferson Jr. Wakefield Sr	266	302	298	685	630	754	$\begin{array}{c c} 866 \\ 2,069 \end{array}$	651
Washington-Lee Sr Williamsburg Jr	385	435	408	695	67 9	785	2,159 1,228	757
Yorktown Sr				469	370		839	
Total	2,359	2,537	2,392	1,934	1,739	1,602	12,563	1,459
Augusta:								
Augusta County Training (N)		40	39	17			96	
Churchville Craigsville		53 62	$\frac{43}{36}$		26 25	$\frac{22}{32}$	144 155	21 32
Middle River North River	1	96 50	38 48		45 44	30 36	209 178	29 34
Spottswood Wilson Memorial		$\frac{32}{520}$	31 363	70	$\frac{18}{330}$	$\frac{20}{308}$	101 1,591	17 270
Total		853	598	87	488	448	2,474	403
Ватн:								
MillboroValley		36 78	20 61	18 52	27 38	28 36	129 265	23 32
Total		114	81	70	65	64	394	55

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	High School Enrollment ¹								
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES	
Bedford:									
Bedford		84	117	90	65	70	426	68	
Big Island Boonsboro		41 24	30 24	28 23	18 14	23 21	140 106	23 21	
Huddleston		43	38	27	32	16	156	12	
Liberty Academy	80	80					160		
Moneta		35 88	30 73	24 48	$\frac{30}{27}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 25 \\ 42 \end{array}$	$\frac{144}{278}$	24 40	
New London Acad		79	67	33	44	36	259	35	
Stewartsville		91	59	46	34	, 39	269	37	
Susie G. Gibson (N).		144	107	80	79	54	464	48	
Total	80	709	545	399	343	326	2,402	308	
Bland:									
Bland		53	48	43	40	1	185	3	
Ceres		21	11	10	6		48		
Rocky Gap		76	48	39	34		197	2	
Total		150	107	92	80	1	430	5	
BOTETOURT:									
Central Acad. (N)		46	39	30	15	28	158	27	
James River		161	101	87	71 90	77	$\begin{array}{c c} 497 \\ 612 \end{array}$	73 69	
Lord Botetourt		189	147	110	90	10	012		
Total		396	287	227	176	181	1,267	169	
Brunswick:									
Brunswick		166	111	120	83	73	553	67	
James Solomon Russell (N)		260	195	185	122	103	865	98	
Russen (N)		200	199	180	122	105	800	98	
Total		426	306	305	205	176	1,418	165	
Buchanan:									
Council		96	59	36	55	55	301	53	
Garden		135 467	73 331	68 221	68 188	$\begin{vmatrix} 56 \\ 146 \end{vmatrix}$	$\begin{vmatrix} 400 \\ 1,353 \end{vmatrix}$	53 130	
Grundy Hurley		125	64	51	35	46	321	44	
Whitewood		113	69	43	66	36	327	30	
Total		936	596	419	412	339	2,702	310	

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
		High School Enrollment ¹								
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES		
Buckingham: Buckingham Central		137	85	78	81	72	453	68		
Carter G. Woodson (N)		128	82	68	67	49	394	45		
Total		265	167	146	148	121	847	113		
Campbell: Altavista Brookville Campbell Co. (N) Rustburg William Campbell		102 180 177 127 143	90 108 134 73 85	76 105 102 78 72	69 69 82 53 65	66 83 67 64 68	403 545 562 395 433	65 75 66 60 67		
Total		729	490	433	338	348	2,338	. 333		
Caroline: Caroline C. T. Smith Union (N)		89 45 173	75 34 120	61 29 133	33 20 100	38 24 96	296 152 622	33 23 91		
Total		307	229	223	153	158	1,070	147		
CARROLL: Coal Creek Hillsville Laurel Elementary Laurel Fork Jr Oakland Elementary St. Paul Sylvester Jr Vaughan Elementary Woodlawn	36 17 43 25 33	9 276 38 13 24 66 31 38 79	10 179 10 15	9 167		4 161 64	40 927 74 40 67 66 71 71 433	4 155 57		
Total	154	574	318	275	239	229	1,789	216		
CHARLES CITY: Charles City Ruthville (N) Samaria.		12 96 18	14 58 15	12 58 10	7 41 8	10 39 8	55 292 59	10 34 5		
Total		126	87	80	56	57	406	49		
				·						

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
		High School Enrollment ¹								
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES		
CHARLOTTE: Central (N) Randolph-Henry		109 186	91 120	78 103	58 108	51 110	387 627	50 95		
Total		295	211	181	166	161	1,014	145		
CHESTERFIELD: Carver (N) Grange Hall Huguenot Manchester Dist Midlothian Thomas Dale Total		164 44 389 413 90 536	125 18 221 271 39 340 1,014	82 23 210 232 53 257 857	92 119 202 51 197 661	316 80 170 633	530 85 939 1,434 313 1,500 4,801	295 77 147 584		
CLARKE:		100	100	00	71	7.0	457	70		
Clarke County Johnson Williams (N)		122 24	30	88	71 12	76 15	457 94	76 10		
Total		146	130	101	83	91	551	86		
Craig: New Castle		73	51	42	27	28	221	26		
Total		73	51	42	27	28	221	26		
Culpeper: CulpeperGeorge Washington Carver Reg. (N)		222 229	148 161	145 121	117 93	111 72	743 676	99 64		
Total		451	309	266	210	183	1,419	163		
Cumberland: Cumberland Luther P. Jackson (N)		53 74	40 63	33 50	48	25 37	199 255	25 35		
Total		127	103	83	79	62	454	60		

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
		ŀ	High Sci	HOOL EN	ROLLMEN	KT ¹		Number of High		
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	School Gradu- ates		
Dickenson: Clintwood Ervinton Haysi		221 162 175	142 94 120	123 78 98	89 76 101	103 65 81	678 475 575	103 58 73		
Total		558	356	299	266	249	1,728	234		
Dinwiddie: Dinwiddie		95 53 194 34	51 30 134 24	45 36 109 29	44 24 89 29	45 23 85 16	280 166 611 132	45 21 80 14		
Total		387	239	219	186	169	1,189	160		
Essex: Essex County (N) Tappahannock Total		74 80 154	53 53 106	36 31 67	11 11 22	41 45 86	215 220 435	39 34 73		
Fairfax: Annandale. Fairfax. Falls Church. Groveton. Herndon. James Madison. J. E. B. Stuart. Lee. Luther Jackson (N). McLean. Mount Vernon.		10	631 416 378 496 166 445 517 543 112 547 573	402 346 319 354 115 387 412 391 113 361 384	404 283 259 310 100 327 382 345 94 370 340	312 305 248 249 94 213 343 246 85 374 301	1,777 1,369 1,204 1,409 655 1,392 1,654 1,525 404 1,662 1,598	285 256 228 231 89 189 309 231 65 347 260		
Intermediate Edgar Allan Poe Ellen Glasgow Henry D. Thoreau Henry W. Longfellow John G. Whittier Luther Jackson (N).	595	605 551 522 688 612 166					1,203 1,105 1,044 1,350 1,207 336			

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Н	ligн Sch	ool En	ROLLMEN	TT1		Number of High
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
FAIRFAX—Continued Mark Twain Sidney Lanier Washington Irving William C. Bryant	616 641 604 620	759 615 596 621					1,375 1,256 1,200 1,241	
Total	5,582	5,992	4,824	3,584	3,214	2,770	25,966	2,490
FAUQUIER: Cedar-Lee Marshall Warrenton William C. Taylor (N) Total		88 94 120 111 413	85 94 87 124 390	74 64 64 51 253	36 55 67 48 206	54 39 58 52 203	337 346 396 386 	43 32 54 50 179
FLOYD: CheekFloydHarris Hart (N) Willis		68 109 10 77	41 74 12 52	40 74 53	36 61 34	39 67 44	224 385 22 260	37 55 41
Total		264	179	167	131	150	891	133
Fluvanna: Fluvanna County S. C. Abrams (N)		95 61	57 35	62 32	45 22	53 11	312 161	51 10
Total		156	92	94	67	64	473	61
Franklin: Boones Mill Callaway. Ferrum Franklin County Glade Hill Henry. Lee M. Waid (N)	64 31	60 26	47 35 23 241 15 66	272			186 143 95 1,211 60 69 328	197
Total	196	614	427	336	260	259	2,092	238

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	High School Enrollment ¹								
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES	
Frederick: James Wood		410	294	252	207	227	1,390	212	
Total		410	294	252	207	227	1,390	212	
Giles: Bluff City (N) Eggleston Narrows Newport Pearisburg Pembroke		15 25 183 31 168 87	10 11 130 23 110 71	10 14 139 32 101 56	5 24 99 24 87 58	19 106 17 83 58	40 93 657 127 549 330	5 19 96 12 67 57	
Total		509	355	352	297	283	1,796	256	
GLOUCESTER: Gloucester Thomas C. Walker (N) Total		159 71 230	113 41 154	92 39 131	100 43 143	82 41 123	546 235 781	77 41 118	
Goochland: Central (N) Goochland		90 77	68 64	56 61	47 36	32 44	293 282	30 41	
Total		167	132	117	83		575	71	
Grayson: Baywood Elem Fairview Elem Fries Independence Mt. Rogers	65	34 61 87 99 24	78 82 17	52 79 13	51 71 9	44 59 8	87 126 312 390 71	38 55 7	
Total	118	305	177	144	131	111	986	100	

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	д
		Н	ligh Sch	OOL EN	ROLLME	NT ¹		NUMBER OF HIGH
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
GREENE: Greene Co. Elem. (N)	12	11 81	51	40	44	37	23 253	36
Total	12	92	51	40	44	37	276	36
GREENSVILLE: Edward W. Wyatt								
(N) Greensville Co		234 145	163 108	111 87	69 80	71 65	648 485	59 55
Total		379	271	198	149	136	1,133	114
Halifax: Halifax Co Mary M. Bethune(N)		446 528	342 326	330 283	295 175	256 149	1,669 1,461	239 159
Total		974	668	613	470	405	3,130	398
Hanover: John M. Gandy (N). Lee-Davis Patrick Henry	1	158 174 214	131 140 192	78 131 158	68 95 119	58 107 122	493 647 805	62 97 120
Total		546	463	367	282	287	1,945	279
Henrico: Brookland Jr Douglas S. Freeman. Fairfield Jr Hermitage Highland Springs Tuckahoe Jr Varina Virginia Randolph	738	699 634 704 175	449 459 31 530 111 107	420 464 383 129 87	377 338 363 75 89	314 306 303 71 79	1,820 1,111 1,737 1,139 1,049 1,972 561 493	288 287 298 65 76
Total		2,343	1,687	1,483	1,242	1,073	9,882	1,014

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Number of High						
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
HENRY: Drewry Mason Fieldale		323 143	166 89	144 81	129 65	110 71	872 449	107 68
George Washington Carver (N) John D. Bassett		258 267	173 202	170 167	150 107	130 162	881 905	122 150
Тотац		991	630	562	451	473	3,107	447
Highland: Monterey		68	34	28	35	25	190	25
Total		68	34	28	35	25	190	25
Isle of Wight: Carrsville Georgie Tyler (N) Isle of Wight Jr	30 5	36 71 8	42	37	30	31	66 211 13	31
Isle of Wight Co. Trng. (N) Smithfield Windsor		119 89 37	83 78 55	61 59 46	33 76 58	34 58 51	330 360 247	29 53 47
Total	35	360	258	203	197	174	1,227	160
King George: King George Ralph Bunche (N)		76 54	77 37	71 35	56 34	60 19	340 179	56 17
Total		130	114	106	90	7 9	519	73
KING AND QUEEN: Central (N) Marriott Pleasant Hill		85 20 36	51 18 22	70 19 24	52 15 35	46 17 35	304 89 152	46 15 33
Total		141	91	113	102	98	545	94

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9				
High School Enrollment ¹											
7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES				
	82 44	47 27	37 20	33 29	25 30	224 150	24 27				
	$\frac{4}{52}$	2 53	34	48	39	$\frac{8}{226}$	37				
	182	129	91	112	94	608	88				
	59 116	37 92	32 78	28 63	23 63	179 412	23 61				
	175	129	110	91	86	591	84				
	12 72 69 112 47 205 87 119	15 58 42 85 34 147 52 92	19 44 35 69 33 85 56 67	11 30 34 47 27 75 33 56	15 32 22 46 20 82 36 52	72 236 202 359 161 594 264 386	15 30 20 40 19 74 35 50				
	723	525	408	313	305	2,274	283				
	90 411	84 301	75 263	50 229	45 188	344 1,392	45 147				
	501	385	338	279	233	1,736	192				
	108 180	67 84	67 94	46 72	53 79	341 509	53 78				
	288	151	161	118	132	850	131				
	7th Grade	7th Grade Grade 82 44	HIGH SCE Tth Grade Sth Gr	HIGH SCHOOL EN The Grade Sth Grade Grade Grade	HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMEN The Grade Sth Grade Grade Grade Grade Grade Grade Grade	HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹ The Grade Sth Grade G	HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹ The Grade Sth Grade G				

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (EI's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

AND CHADENTED CONTINUED											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
		Iligh School Enrollment ¹									
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	School Gradu- ates			
LUNENBURG: Kenbridge Lunenburg County		64	43	54	43	35	239	32			
Training (N)		146 75	129 71	76 58	50 53	64 57	$\frac{465}{314}$	52 55			
Total		285	243	188	146	156	1,018	139			
Madison: Madison		93	82	61	51	51	338	51			
Total		93	82	61	51	51	338	51			
Mathews: Mathews Thomas Hunter (N).		92 29	75 24	69 17	63 10	90 19	389 99	88 18			
Total		121	99	86	73	109	488	106			
Mecklenburg: Bluestone East End (N) Park View West End (N)		213 207 141 188	140 178 115 144	121 142 115 122	133 108 90 98	108 129 96 75	715 764 557 627	105 129 95 75			
Total		749	577	500	429	408	2,663	404			
Middlesex: St. Clare Walker (N)		69 76	46 46	53 28	56 51	42 31	266 232	42 28			
Total		145	92	81	107	73	498	70			
Montgomery: Alleghany District Auburn Blacksburg Christiansburg Institute (N)		76 62 238 276 85	71 60 174 127 69	50 29 151 129 51	37 37 176 100 51	41 48 146 91 38	275 236 885 723 294	41 48 130 80 32			
Total		737	501	410	401	364	2,413	331			

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
		High School Enrollment ¹									
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES			
Nansemond: Chuckatuck East Suffolk (N) Holland		131 315 91	71 242 63	85 168 53	63 105 35	49 106 38	399 936 280	46 105 34			
Nansemond County Training (N) Whaleyville		73 77	47 48	43 39	27 34	27 37	217 235	27 37			
Total		687	471	388	264	257	2,067	249			
Nelson: Nelson County Nelson Memorial (N)		177 80	83 11	130 48	108 40	65 35	563 214	59 33			
Total		257	94	178	148	100	777	92			
New Kent: Geo. W. Watkins (N) New Kent		62 45	28 39	21 33	29 27 	15 19	155 163	14 18			
Total		107	67	54	56	34	318	32			
Norfolk: Churchland Churchland Jr Crestwood (N) Deep Creek Great Bridge Great Bridge Jr	237	390 457 204 78 448	330 314 154 413	303 293 144 342	225 220 103 268	214 167 106 214	1,072 627 1,451 721 1,315 926	198 156 101 197			
Total	725	1,577	1,211	1,082	816	701	6,112	652			
NORTHAMPTON: Cape Charles Northampton Northampton Co. (N)		31 127 174	14 102 161	5 81 131	18 82 99	21 78 80	89 470 645	21 78 73			
Total		332	277	217	199	179	1,204	172			

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
		HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹									
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES			
Northumberland: Central (N) Northumberland Co.		91 115	96 84	59 65	47 64	50 82	343 410	49 81			
Total		206	180	124	111	132	753	130			
Nortoway: Blackstone Crewe Luther H. Foster (N)		76 103 124	59 79 131	61 53 100	42 66 86	38 61 77	276 362 518	37 59 75			
Total		303	269	214	194	176	1,156	171			
Orange:		206	167	129	106	102	710	93			
Total		206	167	129	106	102	71 0	93			
Page: Luray Shenandoah Springfield Jr Stanley West Luray (N)		93 98 22 68 8	90 57 49 2	99 77 37 6	69 53 36 4	81 43 37 1	432 328 22 227 21	73 42 36 1			
Total		289	198	219	162	162	1,030	152			
PATRICK: Blue Ridge Hardin Reynolds		42	34	53	37	36	202	33			
Memorial Meadows of Dan Patrick Central (N). Red Bank Jr		69 29 32 31	36 25 15 23	36 20 25	26 24 13	47 22 19	214 120 104 54	47 22 17			
Stuart Woolwine		87 48	80 23	54 25	38 31	66 25	325 152	60 21			
Total		338	236	213	169	215	1,171	200			

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
		High School Enrollment ¹									
COUNTIES	7th Grade	Sth Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES			
PITTSYLVANIA: Brosville Callands Chatham Climax Dan River Gretna Hurt Elementary Northside (N) Renan Southside (N) Spring Garden Whitmell Total		114 50 71 46 156 90 61 219 39 303 41 154	94 33 62 33 122 78 	69 37 41 37 90 72 	59 25 44 28 69 75 134 25 197 36 76	67 27 46 41 73 61 100 33 107 28 69	403 172 264 185 510 376 61 722 182 1,017 164 486	62 26 41 41 64 59 			
Powhatan: Pocahontas (N) Powhatan		56 74	27 51	26 46	28 39	27 43	164 253	26 43			
Total		130	78	72	67	70	417	69			
Prince George J. E. J. Moore (N) Prince George Total		$70 \\ 315 \\ \hline 385$	55 202 257	$\frac{49}{136}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 29 \\ 129 \\ \hline 158 \end{array} $	25 118 143	228 900 1,128	23 113 136			
Prince William: Brentsville District. Gar-Field Jennie Dean (N) Osbourn		56 353 59 391	33 241 32 267	32 196 27 219	27 142 20 180	19 81 15 114	167 1,013 153 1,171	17 72 13 107			
Total		859	573	474	369	229	2,504	209			

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

COUNTIES Counties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
COUNTIES			ŀ	High Sci	HOOL EN	ROLLME	NT ¹	1	NUMBER OF HIGH
Bayside Elem.	COUNTIES							Total	School Gradu- ates
Training (N) 281 225 165 119 82 872 Total 1,709 1,254 1,055 771 582 5,371 PULASKI: 337 207 169 160 114 987 Pulaski 394 251 211 232 195 1,283 Total 731 458 380 392 309 2,270 Rappahannoek Co. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Total 90 55 59 48 47 299 Richmond: 38 35 27 22 19 141 Richmond Co. (N) 69 23 28 33 15 168 Warsaw 28 37 32 17 17 131 Total 135 95 87 72 51 440 Roanoke: Andrew Lewis 382 285 252 322 270 1,511 Carver (N) 70 57 40 37 42	Bayside Elem Kempsville Jr Kempsville Meadows Princess Anne Co		885 359		890	652	500	$\frac{1,636}{359}$	416
PULASKI: Dublin. 337 394 207 251 169 211 160 232 232 114 195 1,283 Total. 731 458 380 392 309 2,270 RAPPAHANNOCK: Rappahannoek Co. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Total. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Richmond: Farnham. 38 35 27 22 19 141 Richmond Co. (N) 69 23 28 33 15 168 Warsaw. 28 37 32 17 17 131 Total. 135 95 87 72 51 440 Roanoke: Andrew Lewis. Carver (N) 382 285 252 322 270 1,511 Carver (N) 70 57 40 37 42 246	Training (N)		281	225	165	119	82	872	81
Dublin. 337 207 169 160 114 987 Pulaski. 394 251 211 232 195 1,283 Total. 731 458 380 392 309 2,270 Rappahannock: 90 55 59 48 47 299 Total. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Richmond: 38 35 27 22 19 141 Richmond Co. (N) 69 23 28 33 15 168 Warsaw 28 37 32 17 17 131 Total 135 95 87 72 51 440 Roanoke: Andrew Lewis 382 285 252 322 270 1,511 Carver (N) 70 57 40 37 42 246	Total		1,709	1,254	1,055	771	582	5,371	497
Rappahannock: 90 55 59 48 47 299 Total. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Richmond: 38 35 27 22 19 141 Richmond Co. (N). 69 23 28 33 15 168 Warsaw. 28 37 32 17 17 131 Total. 135 95 87 72 51 440 Roanoke: Andrew Lewis. 382 285 252 322 270 1,511 Carver (N). 70 57 40 37 42 246	Dublin								109 183
Rappahannoek Co. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Total. 90 55 59 48 47 299 Richmond: 38 35 27 22 19 141 Richmond Co. (N) 69 23 28 33 15 168 Warsaw 28 37 32 17 17 131 Total 135 95 87 72 51 440 Roanoke: Andrew Lewis 382 285 252 322 270 1,511 Carver (N) 70 57 40 37 42 246	Total		731	458	380	392	309	2,270	292
Richmond: Farnham			90	55	59	48	47	299	44
Farnham	Total		90	55	59	48	47	299	44
ROANOKE: Andrew Lewis. 382 285 252 322 270 1,511 Carver (N). 70 57 40 37 42 246	Farnham Richmond Co. (N)		69	23	28	33	15	168	18 15 16
Andrew Lewis	Total		135	95	87	72	51	440	49
Northside 329 213 188	Andrew Lewis		70 319 329	57 182 213	40 184 188	37 157	42 156	246 998 730	241 43 129 96
Total	Total		1,346	887	840	667	605	4,345	509

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Н	IIGH Sch	100L EN	ROLLMEN	ΥT ¹		Number of High
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
Rockbridge: BrownsburgFairfield		19 58	14 56	15 47	20 39	19 34	87 234 36	19 31
GoshenLexington		12 163	15 123	105	81	59	531	52
Lylburn-Downing (N) Mountain View		56	26	20	17	16	135	16
Elementary Natural Bridge	43	26 110	60	52	65	67	69 354	58
Total	43	444	294	248	222	195	1,446	176
Rockingham: BroadwayElkton Montevideo Turner Ashby		268 143 176 264	171 75 124 157	156 64 90 127	144 43 87 127	140 54 102 109	879 379 579 784	131 50 99 104
Total		851	527	437	401	405	2,621	384
Russell: Arty Lee (N) Castlewood Cleveland Honaker Lebanon		63 174 188	11 136 61 90 101	14 107 46 87 126	15 107 36 97 91	7 79 36 75 75	63 631 242 523 581	7 74 37 66 76
Total		643	399	380	346	272	$\frac{2,040}{}$	260
Scott: Cleveland Elem Dungannon Gate City Hilton Elementary Midway Elem Nickelsville Rye Cove Shoemaker Elem	59 35	33 62 33 26 46 143 192	68 253 39 95	56 198 55 75	30 157 46 76	36 151 44 51	70 252 759 92 61 230 440 314	33 143 44 50
Total	253	535	455	384	309	282	2,218	270
		<u> </u>						

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		ŀ	Iібіі Sci	100L En	ROLLMEN	NT ^I		Number of High
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
SHENANDOAH: Central Stonewall Jackson Strasburg		186 150 139	129 109 117	110 101 94	92 89 69	96 81 92	613 530 511	94 78 73
Total		475	355	305	250	269	1,654	245
SMYTH: Carnegie (N) Chilhowie Marion R. B. Worthy. Rich Valley Sugar Grove.		8 158 342 145 87 55	5 90 172 98 70 53 488	11 67 188 72 63 33 434	15 119 92 48 9	7 71 146 74 30	31 401 967 481 268 180	7 61 117 51 47 25
Total		193	488	434		328	2,328	308
SOUTHAMPTON: Franklin		110 147 131 187	74 103 98 115	68 91 77 78	73 61 75 83	63 64 67 57	388 466 448 520	60 61 64 45
Total		575	390	314	292	251	1,822	230
Spotsylvania: John J. Wright (N) Spotsylvania		86 228	50 148	36 122	40 103	39	212 640	4 31
Total		314	198	158	143	39	852	35
Stafford: H. H. Poole (N) Stafford		45 290	19 199	32 180	11 136	16 192	123 997	16 188
Total		335	218	212	147	208	1,120	204
						1		

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

AND GRADUATES—CONTINUED										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
		E	ligh Sci	iool En	ROLLME	NT ¹		Number of High		
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES		
Surry: L. P. Jackson (N) Surry		82 45	65 35	58 21	56 22	34 24	295 147	34 18		
Total		127	100	79	78	58	442	52		
Sussex: Central (N)		177 31 25 31 35	124 21 14 22 28	101 20 16 20 9	80 22 12 24 18	56 15 15 17 26	538 109 82 114 116	46 15 15 17 26		
Total		299	209	166	156	129	959	119		
Tazewell: Graham Pocahontas Richlands Tazewell Tazewell Co. (N)		180 129 413 402 53	140 92 271 243 26	126 59 208 212 39	2042	115 73 232 243 35	581 353 1,124 1,142 153	110 55 146 209 25		
Total		1,177	772	644	62	698	3,353	545		
Warren: Criser (N) Warren County Total		24 164 188	24 113 137	21 82 103	15 97 112	11 71 82	95 527 622	11 67 78		
Washington: Abingdon Damaseus. Greendale. John S. Battle. Liberty Hall. Patrick Henry. Total		221 109 55 286 36 158	138 63 41 148 26 110 526	97 36 39 102 18 83	60 19 35 29	102 53 27 117 31 91 421	618 280 162 688 111 471 2,330	98 48 22 95 30 76		

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
G04444F14	High School Enrollment ¹									
COUNTIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES		
Westmoreland: A. T. Johnson (N) Colonial Beach		120 34	65 31	40 24	43 25	26 10	294 124	25 10		
Washington and Lee. Total		83 237	159	98	122	$\frac{41}{77}$	693	76		
Wise: Appalachia Bland (N) Coeburn J. J. Kelly Pound Powell Valley St. Paul Total Wyrhe:		165 27 200 277 130 172 53 1,024	129 23 140 185 92 141 48	148 12 119 150 87 143 45	69 20 81 130 65 107 33	71 18 79 112 63 102 31 476	582 100 619 854 437 665 210 3,467	68 14 76 105 49 99 29 440		
Fort Chiswell George Wythe Rural Retreat Scott Memorial (N).		180 172 97 36	125 147 66 33	93 91 67 32	98 118 80 29	87 117 51 28	583 645 361 158	77 96 47 26		
Total		485	371	283	325	283	1,747	246		
York: James Weldon Johnson (N) Poquoson York		85 125 355	69 61 259	62 67 199	37 65 158	42 60 147	295 378 1,118	34 54 138		
Total		565	389	328	260	249	1,791	226		
Total of Counties.	11,611	54,303	39,109	32,202	26,822	25,375	189,422	23,267		

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
		High School Enrollment ¹									
CITIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES			
ALEXANDRIA: Francis C. Hammond George Washington Jefferson Parker-Gray (N)		595 595 164	609 540 143	368 458	408 424 88	372 342 68	2,352 1,764 595 537	323 312 63			
Total		1,354	1,292	900	920	782	5,248	698			
Bristol: Douglass (N) Virginia Virginia Jr		41318	35 257	38 225	30 186	21 196	165 864 647	21 177			
Total	329	359	292	263	216	217	1,676	198			
Buena Vista: Parry McCluer Total		119	86	72 72	47	53	377 377	49			
CHARLOTTESVILLE: Lane	20	316	199	155	120	126	936	109			
Total	20	316	199	155	120	126	936	109			
CLIFTON FORGE: Clifton Forge Jefferson (N)		95 27	66	65 13	48 10	54 12	328 81	50 11			
Total		122	85	78	58	66	409	61			
Colonial Heights		239	148	131	109	98	7 25	82			
Total		239	148	131	109	98	725	82			

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		F	Iібн Sch	iool Eni	ROLLMEN	$^{1}\mathrm{T}^{1}$		Number of High
CITIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	School Gradu- ates
Covington: Covington. Jeter Jr Watson (N)		330 60	195	135 42	243 34		573 330 166	148
Total		390	225	177	277		1,069	180
Danville: George Washington Irvin W. Taylor (N). John M. Langston (N)	93	93	626	423	35 7	298 111	1,704 186 650	235
Robert E. Lee Westmoreland (N) Woodrow Wilson Jr	220	457 145 249					864 365 49 7	
Total	968	944	884	572	489	409	4,266	337
FALLS CHURCH: George Mason		239	181	138	172	130	860	120
Fredericksburg: James Monroe Walker-Grant (N)		224 36	131 31	138 40	98 27	101 21	692 155	78 21
Total		260	162	178	125	122	847	99
Galax: Galax Rosenwald-Felts Jr. (N)		126	145	125	135	100	631	89
Total	. 7	135	154	125	135	100	656	89

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		F	IIGH Scr	iool En	ROLLMEN	NT ¹		Number of High
CITIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
Hampton: Buckroe Jr George P. Phenix	313	334	213				860	
(N) George Wythe Jr Hampton	400	238	224	213 892	185 782	177 671	575 862 2,345	169 594
H. Wilson Thorpe Jr. Jefferson Davis Jr Y. H. Thomas Jr.	404 352	531 365	412 279				1,347 996	
(N) Total	377 1,846	373	$\frac{242}{1,370}$	1 105	967	0.10	992	763
10tai	1,840	1,841	1,570	1,105	907	848	7,977	100
Harrisonburg: Harrisonburg Lucy F. Simms (N).		171 32	138 24	111 13	89 10	102 16	611 95	91 16
Total		203	162	124	99	118	706	107
Hopewell: Carter G. Woodson (N) Hopewell		73 404	48 243	32 175	10 210	46 159	209 1,191	44 143
Total		477	291	207	220	205	1,400	187
Lynchburg: Dunbar (N) E. C. Glass Robert E. Lee		271 741	157 674	109 472	84 439	89 382	710 1,967 741	89 322
Total		1,012	831	581	523	471	3,418	411
Martinsville: Albert Harris (N) Martinsville		131 266	109 230	109 198	68 159	68 162	485 1,015	64 153
Total		397	339	307	227	230	1,500	217

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	- 5	6	7	8	9
			NUMBER OF HIGH					
CITIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
Newport News: George W. Carver (N)		314 453 592 940 2,299	273 424 386 777 1,860	252 339 380 706 1,677	248 371 271 639 	173 227 252 637 	1,260 1,814 1,881 1,982 1,717 8,654	147 194 235 553 1,129
Jacox Jr. (N)	308 	\$38 	308 328 500 587 458 442 831 	800 812 700 662	717 771 692 504	596 689 521 374	1,454 2,441 2,772 1,526 2,371 1,753 2,371 2,043 1,465 722 18,918	510 503 458 331
NORTON: John I. Burton Southside (N) Total		115 7 	61 7 68	55 2 	63 2 65	48 48	342 18 360	40 2 42
Petersburg: Bolling Jr Peabody (N) Petersburg. Total	370	360 345 705	292 291 583	139 268 407	118 217 335	$ \begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 226 \\ \hline 353 \end{array} $	730 1,021 1,002 2,753	105 184 289

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
		High School Enrolmentl ¹											
CITIES	7th Grade	Sth Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES					
PORTSMOUTH: Cradock Harry A. Hunt Jr I. C. Norcom (N) S. H. Clarke Jr. (N). Woodrow Wilson	906	456 731 178 522	376 902 617	350 355 476	305 310 429	245 246 452	1,732 1,637 1,991 1,776 1,974	222 251 298					
Total	2,160	1,887	1,895	1,181	1,044	943	9,110	771					
Radford: Radford Total		182	135	92	120	123	652 652	100					
RICHMOND: Albert H. Hill Jr Armstrong (N) Bainbridge Jr Benjamin Graves Jr. (N)	266 300 319	358 329 59 7	264 485 457	556	342	395	888 1,778 629 1,373	285					
Binford Jr	230 346 228	249 465 743 284	401	330	356	217	623 811 971 1,588	199					
(N) John Marshall Maggie L. Walker	218	136	86 423	363	332	240	1,358 1,318	220					
(N)	307	214	142	502	453	681	521 1,778 243	606					
Total	2,330	3,502	2,402	2,228	1,820	2,037	14,319	1,653					

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
		High School Enrollment ¹											
CITIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	School Gradu- ates					
ROANOKE: Booker T. Washington Jr. (N) Jefferson Sr Lee Jr	388 359	209 275	166	569	624	543	597 1,736 800	498					
Lucy Addison (N) Monroe Jr Stonewall Jackson	292	109 265	243 173	201 144	181	158	892 874	135					
Jr William Fleming Woodrow Wilson Jr	272 217	309 325 307	162 249 234	232	194	207	743 1,207 758	195					
Total	1,528	1,799	1,227	1,146	999	908	7,607	828					
South Norfolk: George Washington Carver (N)		133	97	33	45	46	354	43					
Oscar Frommel Smith		349	275	211	190	132	1,157	110					
Total		482	372	244	235	178	1,511	153					
STAUNTON: Booker T. Washington (N) Robert E. Lee		51 266	30 223	21 168	37 188	20 129	159 974	17 102					
Total		317	253	189	225	149	1,133	119					
Suffolk: Booker T. Washington (N)		82	53	42	48	42	267	40					
Suffolk		125	131	116	103	100	575	93					
Total		207	184	158	151	142	842	133					

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

1	2	3	-4	5	6	7	8	9
			NUMBER OF HIGH					
CITIES	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade	Total	SCHOOL GRADU- ATES
Virginia Beach: Virginia Beach		241	187	146	129	103	806	92
Total		241	187	146	129	103	806	92
Waynesboro: Rosenwald (N) Waynesboro		14 332	18 264	14 175	9 168	12 146	67 1,085	12 130
Total		346	282	189	177	158	1,152	142
Williamsburg: Bruton Heights (N). James Blair		97 1 7 5	90 157	66 147	67 115	49 123	369 717	54 112
Total		272	247	213	182	172	1,086	166
Winchester: Douglas (N) Handley		46 230	29 231	30 158	20 132	10 126	135 877	9 119
Total		276	260	188	152	136	1,012	128
Total of Cities	12,318	25,308	20,712	16,202	14,551	12,894	101,985	11,254
Grand Total	23,929	79,611	59,821	48,404	41,373	38,269	291,407	34,521

¹The enrollments given in this table include all original entry pupils (E1's plus E2's) and all pupils received during the year from another public high school in the State (R2's plus R3's).

OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS ACCREDITED BY THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, 1960-61

I. Private

Boys

Augusta Military Academy	. Fort Defiance, Va.
Benedictine High School	
Christchurch School	
Denis J. O'Connell High School for Boys	
Episcopal High School	
Fishburne Military School	
Fork Union Military Academy	
Hargrave Military Academy	
High School Department of Frederick College	
Massanutten Academy	
Norfolk Academy	
Randolph-Macon Academy	
St. Christopher's School	
St. Emma Military Academy	
St. Stephen's School	
Staunton Military Academy	
The Miller School of Albemarle	
Virginia Episcopal High School	
Woodberry Forest High School	
8	,

GIRLS

Chatham Hall School	Chatham, Va.
Denis J. O'Connell High School for Girls	Arlington, Va.
High School Department of Marymount	Arlington, Va.
High School Department of Southern Seminary and Jo	unior
College	Buena Vista, Va.
Marymount School	R chmond, Va.
St. Agnes School	Alexandria, Va.
St. Anne's School	Charlottesville, Va.
St. Catherine's School	Richmond, Va.
St. Francis de Sales	Powhatan, Va.
St. Gertrude's School	Richmond, Va.
St. Margaret's School	Tappahannock, Va.
St. Mary's Academy	Alexandria, Va.
Stratford Hall	Danville, Va.
Stuart Hall	Staunton, Va.
The Madeira School	Greenway, Va.

Co-Educational

Cathedral High School	Richmond, Va.
Flint Hill School	Oakton, Va.
Hampton Roads Academy	Newport News, Va.
High School Dopertment of Factorn Monnonite College	Harrisonburg Va

Holy Cross Academy	. Lynchburg, Va.
John S. Mosby Academy	
Norfolk Catholic High School	. Norfolk, Va.
Oak Hill Academy	
Prince Edward Academy	
Roanoke Catholic School	
Rock Hill Academy	
Shenandoah Valley Academy	
St. Joseph's School	
St. Patrick's School	
St. Paul's Central High School	Portsmouth, Va.
St. Vincent de Paul High School	
The Collegiate School	
The Congressional School	
Tidewater Academy	
Viaud School	
Walsingham Academy	*

II. U.S. Office of Education

Quantico High School......Quantico, Va.

TABLE 12—SUMMER PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS—1960

TABLE	12	SUMI	MER	101)LIC	mG	11 50	поот	10-	1900		
	Length of Session	achers		pils Taking	pils Taking pils Taking irses		(New Courses		Repeated Courses		
COUNTIES	Tengt	Number of Teachers	Enrollment	Number of Pupils Taking New Courses	Number of Pupils Taking Repeated Courses	Number of Pupils Taking New and Repeated Courses	Passed	Failed	Dropped	Passed	Failed	Dropped
Amelia.	40	1	17	8	9		11			9		
ARLINGTON: Hoffman-Boston (N) Stratford Jr. Washington-Lec.	32 32 32	4 24 47	73 789 1,325	352 451	73 571 851	38 23	330 423	10 5	12 46	71 478 1,065	 44 73	2 49 59
Bath: Vailey	40	2	18	1	17		1			17		
BEDFORD: Liberty Academy	40	6	89	24	65		24			76		1
BOTETOURT: Lord Botetourt	40	4	47	9	38		9			52	1	1
Buchanan: Garden Grundy	40 40	1	4 101	4 65	15	21	3 80	1		50	6	3
Campbell: William Campbell	32	1	16		16					16		
Carroll: Hillsville	40	4	44	16	28		16			28	1	
CHARLOTTE: Randolph-Henry	2212	2	17	12	5		12			5		
CLARKE: Clarke County	32	1	9		9					9		
DICKENSON: Clintwood Ervinton. Haysi	40 40 40	6 3 3	80 35 34	51 8 33	29 26 1	1	51 8 34			27 26 1	2	
FAIRFAX: Annandale	40	56	1,627	469	1,158	• • • •	419	33	17	1,000	106	52
FAUQUIER: Warrenton	40	6	76		76					71	5	
FLOYD: Check Floyd	40 40	1 2	23 34	16 4	7 30		16 4			7 37	. 1	
Franklin: Franklin County	32	7	103	30	73		30			81	8	
Frederick: James Wood	40	4	134	12	122		12			172	1	
Gilles: Narrows Newport Pearisburg	40 20 40	2 1 7	29 7 47	12	17 7 44		12			17 7 48		
GRAYSON: Fries	40	1	13	1	12		1			15	1	
Halifax: Halifax County	40	4	64	50	14		49	1		14		

TABLE 12—SUMMER PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS—1960—CONTINUED

						1 501		19(CONTI	VOED	
COUNTIES	Length of Session	eachers		pils Taking	pils Taking Jourses	pils Taking Repeated		New Courses		Re Co	PEATED DURSES	
, GC	Days	Number of Teachers	Enrollment	Number of Pupils Taking New Courses	Number of Pupils Taking Repeated Courses	Number of Pupils Taking New and Repeated Courses	Passed	Failed	Dropped	Passed	Failed	Dropped
Henrico: Douglas S. Freeman Fairfield Jr. Hermitage. Highland Springs. Tuckahoe Jr.	40 40 40 40 40 40	13 3 13 5 10	320 65 366 113 204	208 9 156 49 23	107 56 210 62 172	5	178 9 144 48 30	3½ 7 2 1	3 5			3
Henry: Drewry Masou J. D. Bassett	40 40	1 5	15 95	10 46	5 49		10 46			5 49		
Isle of Wight: Smithfield	40	3	54	1	5 3		1			54	9	
Loudoun: Loudoun County	40	6	158	55	103		5 3	1	1	85	8	10
Mecklenburg: Bluestone Park View	32 32	1 3	25 72	6 14	19 5 8		6 14			19 68	10	5
Montgomery: Alleghany District Blacksburg Coristiansburg.	35 40 34	1 6 3	28 174 74	2 60 40	26 111 34	. 3	2 55 40	6	. 2	26 123 44	6	3
Nelson: Nelson County	40	2	26	5	21		5			21		
Norfolk: Crestwood (N). Deep Creek	40 40	4 15	70 350	$\frac{45}{146}$	25 204		45 130	14	20 2	40 170	5 27	23 7
Page: Lurav Shenandoah	40 40	1 1	23 23	8 2	15 21		8 2			15 21		
PITTSYLVANIA: Brosville Chatham. Dan River Gretna. Whitmell	40 40 40 40 40	1 3 5 4 2	15 48 75 72 32	12 28 20 17 23	3 20 55 55 9	1 	12 24 20 16 21	2	 4	3 30 69 63 9	6 8	4 12 7
PRINCE WILLIAM: Osbourn.	40	5	150	38	112		34	3	1	102	5	5
Princess Anne: Princess Anne	40	20	663	319	335	9	293	33	13	397	46	24
Pulaski: Pulaski	32	6	57	16	40	1	16		1	49		
Roanoke: Andrew Lewis Cave Spring William Byrd.	40 40 40	11 5 5	389 128 231	243 56 123	60 59 106	86 13 2	446 107 107	46 6 4	29 3 14	205 96 81	43 19 12	7 1 18
Rockbridge: Lexington . Natural Bridge	40 40	4 2	54 32	11 6	43 26		11 6			46 26	8	
Russell: Castlewood Cleveland Honaker Lebanon	40 40 40 40	1 1 1	6 6 12 14	6 3 4 4	3 8 10		6 3 4 4			3 8 10		

TABLE 12—SUMMER PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS—1960—Continued

COUNTIES	Length of Session	Number of Teachers		Number of Pupils Taking New Courses	Number of Pupils Taking Repeated Courses	Number of Pupils Taking New and Repeated Courses	(New Courses	S		PEATED
COUNTIES	Leng	of Te	nt	imber of Pupi New Courses	of Pu	of Pu					
		per	Enrollment	ow C	per c	umber of New an Courses	pa	큣	ped	pa	pado
	Days	Num	Enr	un N	Num Re	CKE	Passed	Failed	Dropped	Passed	Failed
Scott: Gate City	31	3	87	24	51	12	37			65	1 1
SHENANDOAH: Central Strasburg	40 20	4 2	35 26	1	34 26		1			40 26	1 1
SMYTH: Marion R. B. Worthy	40 40	6 7	130 114	57 28	73 85	1	56 26		. 1	79 125	14 3 6 1
TAZEWELL:											
Graham Richlands Tazewell	40 40 20	3 5 2	55 77 15	15 23 3	40 45 12	28	15 23 3			20 33 12	10 2
Warren: Criser (N) Warren County	40 40	1 4	11 109	33	11 76		24	1	s	9 66	6 2
Washington: Abingdon John S. Battle	40 40	3	55 65	26 3	27 62		23 3	2	1	29 56	7 1 5 4
Wise: Coeburn J. J. Kelly Pound. Powell Valley St. Paul.	40 40 40 40 40	9 8 4 13	117 148 73 232 38	56 95 29 107 2	54 75 44 68 36	7 15 57	63 90 29 224 2	5	3	55 74 42 163 34	8 3 1 1 8
WYTHE: George Wythe	40	2	75	10	65		10			65	
Total Counties		461	10,556	3,957	6,492	334	4,133	2011/2	192	6,9371/2	560 325
CITIES											
ALEXANDRIA: Francis C. Hammond George Washington Jefferson	40 40 40	15 17 4	382 355 84	196 242 20	134 50 64	52 63	325 369 40	30 22	18 28	201 105 86	38 15 10 10 22 5
Bristol: Virginia	40	11	197	96	96	5	109	1	8	111	12
Buena Vista: Parry McCluer	40	3	38	3	35		3			33	
CHARLOTTESVILLE:	40	8	207	103	69	35	131	2	5	60	7 1
Clifton Forge: Clifton Forge	32	3	41		41					40	2
Covington:	32	3	90	11	83	3	17			84	1
Danville: George Washington John M. Langston (N) Robert E. Lee Jr	35 36 40	24 7 6	474 147 122	258 78	100 52 122		478 94	76 2	21 1	241 67 174	29 5
Fredericksburg: James Monroe	40	12	258	70	172	16	118	s	7	235	18 12

TABLE 12—SUMMER PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS—1960—Continued

	Length of Session	achers		oils Taking s	oils Taking ourses	oils Taking tepeated	(New Courses		Rer Co	PEATED URSES	
CITIES	Days	Number of Teachers	Enrollment	Number of Pupils Taking New Courses	Number of Pupils Taking Repeated Courses	Number of Pupils Taking New and Repeated Courses	Passed	Failed	Dropped	Passed	Failed	Dropped
GALAX: Galax	40	3	77	16	61		15	1		75	5	3
Hampton: Hampton Geo. P. Phenix (N)	40 32	25 5	854 104	302 7	458 96	94 1	479 8	71	42	601 104	104	73
Harrisonburg:	40	10	189	28	160		31	2		161	23	
Hopewell:	40	10	227	68	123	36	116	13	2	183	26	5
Lynchburg: Dunbar (N) E. C. Glass	32 32	4 21	93 5 80	10 257	83 29 5	28	10 463			83 617	22	9
Martinsville: Martinsville. Albert Harris (N)	40 40	15 2	279 31	176 17	103 14	1	171 15		5 1	91 11	4 2	8 1
Newport News: Huntington (N). Warwick	40 40	9 21	235 734	114 201	121 525	8	177 250	5 41	1 7	106 502	15 57	13
Norfolk: Blair B. T. Washington (N) Maury	40 40 40	11 34 50	387 1,001 1,509	115 502 725	246 181 508	26 318 276	192 1,137 1,339	17 96 209	2 60 70	341 532 801	48. 38 195	11 30 38
Norton: J. I. Burton	40	4	85	62	15	8	111			19		
Petersburg: Peabody (N) Petersburg	40 40	12 18	334 507	115 187	154 215		186 346	4 26	22 34	191 343	10 46	29 31
PORTSMOUTH: I. C. Norcom (N) Woodrow Wilson	45 45	12 16	359 496	131 259	173 133	55 104	255 508	30 56	3 53	238 263	59 44	2 29
Radford	40	3	65	3	62		3			76	2	2
Richmond: Benjamin Graves (N) John Marshall	40 40	35 84	1,041 2,348	704 1,136	231 1,048	106 164	1,195 1,546	74 115	25 69	398 1,679	24 118	20 51
ROANOKE: Jefferson Sr Lucy Addison (N)	40 40	29 5	712 93	378 55	318 53				14	377 49	35 2	20 2
South Norfolk: Oscar Frommel Smith	40	9	210	60	150		50	7	3	131	19	5
STAUNTON: B. T. Washington (N) Robert E. Lee	40 40	1 6	10 115		10 118					15 166	11	9
Suffolk: B. T. Washington (N) Suffolk.	40 40	2 7	56 165		56 145		17		3	63 135	7	4
Waynesboro: Waynesboro	40	9	209	82	127	l	73	5	4	116	8	3

TABLE 12—SUMMER PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS—1960—CONTINUED

	Length of Session	of Teachers		pils Taking ss pils Taking ourses		ils Taking Lepeated	(New Courses			PEATED URSES	
CITIES	Days	Number of Tea	Enrollment	Number of Pupils New Courses	Number of Pupils Taking Repeated Courses	Number of Pupils Taking New and Repeated Courses	Passed	Failed	Dropped	Passed	Failed	Dropped
WILLIAMSBURG: James Blair	40	4	61	8	5 3		8			60	1	1
Winchester: Handley	40	4	85	22	63		22			62	1	
Total Cities		5 93	15,646	6,837	7,113	1,756	10,832	933	5 29	10,026	1,056	462
Total State		1,054	26,202	10,794	13,605	2,090	14,965	1,1341/2	721	16,9631/2	1,616	787

TABLE 13—SUMMER PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS—1960

SCHOOL	3 2	of Teachers		1 12 2	oils Taking tepeated	New Courses		Repeated Courses			
SCHOOL 5		Enrollment	Number of Pupils New Courses	Number of Pupils Ta Repeated Courses	Number of Pupils Takii New and Repeated Courses	Passed	Failed	Dropped	Passed	Failed	Dropped
Hargrave Military Academy. Oak Hill Academy. Rock Hill Academy. St. Margaret's. St. Mary's Academy.	8 3 0 4 2 1 0 0	6 96 2 246 4 29 8 113 3 76 4 57 6 35 3 652	31 28 50 17 34 18	63 44 1 63 40 23 17 251	120 113 19	23 45 43 28 26	12 17 1 5 6	1 8 4 1 2 3	122 139 1 60 79 26 43 470	39 3 15 1 69	2 7 5 1

Division of Publications and Teaching Materials

The richness of the instructional program depends to a considerable extent upon the quantity and quality of the teaching materials provided. Among the important resources which Virginia schools provide so that children and youth may have good learning experiences are library services and materials, including textbooks, and a variety of audio-visual materials and equipment.

Efforts of this Division are directed to the development of an awareness of the need for suitable instructional materials, the development of competence in their selection and organization, the promotion of efficiency and economy in their procurement and distribution, and to the stimulation of more effective uses of these teaching resources.

The Division is charged also with the production of educational motion pictures and filmstrips for use in the public schools of the Commonwealth and with the production of films for other State agencies.

Along with the major functions referred to above, the Division handles the distribution of certain publications issued by the Department.

Three Services comprise the Division of Publications and Teaching Materials: Bureau of Teaching Materials, Film Production, and Libraries and Textbooks. The reports on the activities of these services for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1960 follow.

BUREAU OF TEACHING MATERIALS

Purpose and Scope

An effective instructional program, which is designed to meet the needs of the children of Virginia, requires not only materials for learning but teachers to use these materials effectively.

It is the purpose of the State Bureau of Teaching Materials and the four Regional Bureaus, located at Longwood College, Madison College, Radford College, and the University of Virginia, to provide certain teaching materials and aid in the effective use of teaching materials so that quality instruction may be achieved.

To accomplish this, the State and Regional Bureaus-

- 1. Distribute educational motion pictures to
 - (a) Public schools and state-supported colleges,
 - (b) Private colleges offering degrees in education,
 - (c) State Health Department and county and city health departments,
 - (d) State and county agricultural and home-demonstration agents,
 - (e) Parent-teacher organizations,
 - (f) Other State agencies having educational programs;
- 2. Duplicate educational programs on tapes;
- 3. Provide certain audio-visual equipment and materials to services of State Department of Education;
- 4. Prepare listing of filmstrips for purchase with State matching funds made available through the School Libraries and Textbook Service;

- Assist school divisions in the selection, acquisition, and use of various kinds of teaching materials;
- 6. Promote and assist in preservice and in-service training of teachers in the use of teaching materials;
- 7. Keep State Department and Division personnel informed of developments in the new educational media;
- 8. Evaluate educational motion pictures and filmstrips and prepare a listing of materials available under NDEA.

Accomplishments

The following are some accomplishments made during the year 1960-61:

1. Distribution of Educational Motion Pictures

- (a) A total of 228,020 educational motion pictures were booked from State, Regional, and Division Teaching Materials Centers by the public schools during the 1960-61 school year. This reflects an increase of 6 per cent over 1959-60. It is estimated that the use of these films account for more than 22,900,000 showings.
- (b) 94,542 bookings were made from State and Regional Bureaus of Teaching Materials. This is an increase of 5 per cent over 1959-60.
- (c) The number of prints of educational motion pictures available in State, Regional and Division Libraries has increased from 20,298 in 1959-60 to 21,125 in 1960-61.
- 2. 1960 Supplement. A supplement to the 1958 Bulletin, "Educational Motion Pictures for Virginia Public Schools," was distributed in September, 1960. This Supplement lists all new films added to State and Regional Bureaus.
- 3. Conferences. A series of one-day regional conferences were held for supervisors and principals around the theme, "Implementing and Improving the Use of Audio-Visual Materials and Equipment Acquired Through NDEA."
- 4. Film, Filmstrip, and Slide Evaluations. 292 new films were evaluated by members of the Services of the State Department; 536 filmstrips and 182 slides were evaluated by members of the Services of the State Department for the Library Lists.
- 5. National Defense Education Act. The professional staff has worked very closely with the Divisions of Secondary and Elementary-Special Education in the evaluation of audio-visual equipment and materials and in preparing a list of materials that would be available under the provisions of NDEA.
- 6. Educational Television. Direct classroom instruction by open circuit broadcasting is being used in many schools in the State. A recent survey shows that schools in 75 divisions have television receivers. Reports indicate that 58,661 students, 1,973 teachers, and 224 schools are participating in the use of television instruction in the teaching of 39 subjects. Concentrated effort in the use of television in instruction is being carried on in five areas of the State: Tidewater; Accomack County (participating jointly with Maryland and Delaware);

Northern Virginia Area (participating in the Greater Washington Area Television Council project); Danville City (participating in the University of North Carolina in-school project); and Richmond, where programs are being produced by the Richmond Public Schools.

Experimentation is being conducted (in the use of classroom films) with closed-circuit television at Great Bridge Elementary School, Norfolk County.

7. Programmed Learning and Teaching Machines. Two experimental programs are being conducted: (1) the TEMAC projects in Roanoke involving some nine hundred students in the high schools of that city, and (2) an experiment in programmed learning for elementary pupils being conducted by the University of Virginia's Division of Educational Research in cooperation with the school system of Norfolk County.

TABLE 14—DISTRIBUTION AND USE OF EDUCATIONAL MOTION PICTURES, 1960–1961

COUNTY OR CITY	Schools Served	Number of Titles in Center	Number of Prints in Center	Number of Book- ings	Films Booked From State	Films Booked From Region	Total Films Used By Division	Average Booking Per Teacher	Average Booking Per Print of Locally Owned Films
Accomack	19	86	87	414	791		1,205	5.6	4.8
Albemarle	10		01	111	565	1,975	2,540	12.8	
Alleghany	8	82	82	52	33	139	224	2 8	. 6
Amelia .	0	32	02	0	97	256	353	4 8	
Amherst	9	73	73	166	199	279	644	4.4	2 3
	8	60	60	130	147	542	819	9.8	2.2
Appointtox	49	852	1,437	9,787	109	95	9.991	9.5	6.8
Arlington	19	173	1,437	715	475	1.182	2,372	7.7	3.9
Augusta	19	173		710	475	219	2,372	5 9	
Bath	. 11	148	148	159	514	810	1,483	5 7	1 1
Bedford Bland	11	148		199	25	79	104	2 2	1 1
	10	67	67	95	76	181	352	2.2	1 4
Botetourt	10	85	85	95 88	104	315	507	3.3	1.0
	6	240	297	231	83	90	404	1.5	.8
Buchanan	0	240	297	201	243	800	1,043	10.3	
Buckingham	17	132	190	741	243	499	1,470	5 1	5.6
Campbell	17	132	132	(41	64	60	1,470	11	
Caroline	19	191	199	160	188	l	686	3 9	1.3
Carroll.	13	121	133	168		330	1		1.3
Charles City.					290	900	290		1.9
Charlotte	4	51	51	64	63	206	333	2 8 5 6	1.3 2.6
Chesterfield	28	268	270	690	2,237		2,927		
Clarke					127	201	328	4.8	- · · · · · ·
Craig		70	70	100	22	67	89	3.7	0.6
Culpeper	12	73	73	188	167	162	517	4 0	2.6
Cumberland	4	50	50	25	37	303	365	6.3	
Dickenson.	24	371	388	943	98	105	1,146	5 9	2 4
Dinwiddie	7	188	188	405	1,107		1,512	10 6	2 2
Essex.			1.000	09.050	639	400	639	10.6	14.0
Fairfax	94	833	1,620	23,959	441	409	24,809	11 8	14 8
Fauquier	14	159	159	455	45	73	573	2 9	2.9
Floyd.	7	44	47	83	73	107	263	2 6	1 8
Fluvanna				1	308	587	895	11 6	0.0
Franklin	6	17	17	44	235	591	870	4 2	2 6
Frederick		104	101	507	272	911	1,183	7.7	
Giles	14	164	164	527	119	259	905	4 8	3 2
Gloucester					1,029		1,029	11 4	
Goochland					123	530	653	9 9	
Grayson	7	47	47	84	36	95	215	1 8	1.8
Greene					105	143	248	6 7	
Greensville	4	5 9	59	52	99	245	396	3 2	.9
Halifax	12	175	178	414	203	391	1,008	3.2	2.3
Hanover	13	72	72		347	288	635	2 9	
Henrico	33	253	255	1,065	2,896		3,961	4.3	4.2
Henry	17	113	117	225	684	1,320	2,229	6.9	1.9
Highland					46	122	168	6.5	
Isle of Wight	6	88	88	61	332		393	2.7	.7
King George-Stafford	5	33	34	35	343	705	1,083	6 2	1.0

TABLE 14—DISTRIBUTION AND USE OF EDUCATIONAL MOTION PICTURES, 1960-1961—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Schools Served	Number of Titles in Center	Number of Prints in Center	Number of Book- iugs	Films Booked From State	Films Booked From Region	Total Films Used By Division	Average Booking Per Teacher	Average Booking Per Print of Locally Owned Films
King and Queen					629		629	10 1	
King William	4	41	41	168	17		185	2.6	4.1
Lancaster					267		267	3.6	
Lee	22	249	249	53	48	45	146	.6	.2
Loudoun					298	456	754	3.9	
Louisa					273	556	829	7.8	
Lunenburg					108	211	319	2.8	
Madison					106	175	281	4.8	
Mathews					128	• • • • • • • •	128	2.3	
Mecklenburg	12	225	225	993	205	332	1,530	5 4	4.4
Middlesex					171		171	3.2	
Montgomery	4	67	67	22	69	405	496	2 1	.3
Nansemond	9	121	126	142	265	404	407	1_8	1 1
Nelson	7	35	35	35	191	484	710	7.6	1.0
New Kent.	20	617	735	2,916	225 170		225 3,086	5 4 4.0	4.0
Norfolk	4	86	86	2,916	605		638	5 4	4.0
Northampton	4		30	99	463		463	5 2	. 4
Nottoway					315	696	1,011	7.0	
*	7	48	50	131	252	403	786	7.8	2.6
Orange	,	40	30	1	194	560	754	6.0	2.0
Patrick	8	82	82	192	161	302	655	5 2	2.3
Pittsylvania	35	343	348	328	117	297	742	1 5	.9
Powhatan	2	20	20	28	45	130	203	4 0	1 4
Prince George	_	20	20	20	933	100	933	7 2	
Prince William	10	62	62	42	711	874	1,627	5 1	.7
Princess Anne	19	221	236	1,144	1,432		2,576	4.3	4.8
Pulaski	17	121	121	365	201	733	1,299	5.5	3 0
Rappahannock					102	84	186	4.9	
Richmond					366		366	6.7	
Roanoke	28	304	367	2,755	215	294	3,264	6.9	7.5
Rockbridge	7	37	37	31	470	1,149	1,650	8.5	.8
Rockingham	13	119	119	197	586	1,818	2,601	8.5	1 7
Russell	15	105	105	161	222	381	764	3 5	1.5
Scott	14	6	6	33	95	117	245	1.1	5.5
Shenandoah	8	132	132	258	235	590	1,083	6 3	2 0
Smyth	10	137	137	281	158	326	765	2.9	2.1
Southampton	16	122	122	152	520		672	2.6	1.2
Spotsylvania	3	25	25	41	84	202	327	2.9	1.6
Surry					223		223	4.1	
Sussex	4	222	222	571	417		988	9.8	2-6
Tazewell	29	120	124	133	340	665	1,138	2.8	1.1
Warren	9	107	107	1,005	84	188	1,277	11.6	8.6
Washington	6	43	43	59	198	547	804	2.6	1.4
Westmoreland				0.005	556		556	5.5	
Wise,	53	306	306	2,225	66	57 582	2,348	5.8	7.2 1.5
Wythe	10	126	126	185	289	0.00	1,056	5.4 6.4	1 3
York					1,116		1,116	0.4	
		1			1				

TABLE 14—DISTRIBUTION AND USE OF EDUCATIONAL MOTION PICTURES, 1960–1961—Continued

MIO	1101	1101	UKES,	1300 1	<i>301</i> C	ONTINU	ED		
CITIES	Schools Served	Number of Titles in Center	Number of Prints in Center	Number of Book- ings	Films Booked From State	Films Booked From Region	Total Films Used By Division	Average Booking Per Teacher	Average Booking Per Print of Locally Owned Films
Alexandria	19	344	368	6,356	164	175	6,695	10 7	17.2
Bristol.	8	102	102	303	234	470	1,007	6 8	2.9
Buena Vista					32	85	117	2.5	
Charlottesville					765	1,211	1,976	9.9	
Clifton Forge					143	323	466	8.6	
Colonial Heights			105	450	317	017	317	4.7	
Covington	6	165	165	453	87 614	217	757 3,098	$\frac{6}{7} \cdot \frac{4}{7}$	$\frac{2.7}{4.1}$
Danville	17 4	172 28	175 28	725 21	235	1,759 552	808	9.2	4.1 8
Fredericksburg.	4	20	20	21	459	571	1,030	10.5	
Galax					205	176	381	7.3	
Hampton	23	386	396	3,386	258		3,644	6.2	8.6
Harrisonburg	5	57	54	146	278	1,128	1,552	15 7	2.7
Hopewell	6	96	97	66	648		714	4.5	. 7
Lynchburg	25	506	700	12,258	348	400	13,006	31.6	17 5
Martinsville	9	158	158	865	216	269	1,350	7.3	5.5
Newport News	27	794	1,028	8,570	331 381		8,901 11,352	10.4 6.1	8-3 6.3
Norfolk	64	1,001	1,749	10,971	4	19	23	.5	0.0
Petersburg	13	581	600	5,109	56	1	5,165	17.6	8 5
Portsmouth	30	554	593	2,981	257		3,238	6.1	5 0
Radford					29	863	892	10.9	
Richmond	59	1,917	2,761	16,627	445		17,072	10.9	6.0
Roanoke	35	803	827	6,302	177	179	6,658	8.7	7.7
South Norfolk	8	76	77	54	279		350	2.0	.7
Staunton					581	1,602	2,183	15.8	
Suffolk	6	116	116	749	876	1,579	1,625	16.3 14.8	6.5
Waynesboro					456 343	1,379	2,035 343	4.0	
Williamsburg-James City Winchester	1	9	9		68	285	353	3.0	
The second of th									
Divisions' Total			21,125	132,686					
College Centers								1	
Virginia State College	113	113	692	1					
William and Mary College	98	99	100						
						-			-
College Total			212	792					
STATE AND REGIONAL									
Bureaus									
Longwood College		1,113	1,236	9,746					
Madison College		961	13,000	16,276					
Radford College		989 957	1,259	12,110					
University of Virginia State		2,289	1,227 4,568	9,785 46,625		1			
Otalic		4,409	4,000	G20,0±					
State and Regional									
Total			9,590	94,542					
		-		-		-		-	
Grand Total			30,927	228,020					

FILM PRODUCTION

Purpose and Scope

The Film Production Service was established in 1946 by an act of the General Assembly to produce educational motion pictures and filmstrips on history and natural resources in Virginia. Production services have since been extended to other areas of public education and to Virginia State agencies.

Film requests usually originate in a school division or the Department of Education, and are based upon needs in the public schools of Virginia.

Films may be requested by Divisions of the Department of Education or by the heads of State agencies.

Approval by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and the Governor of Virginia on subject matter, content and purpose of a film is required before actual production begins.

The Film Production Service has the supervisory and technical staff to produce 16mm motion pictures in sound and color as well as filmstrips, color slides, tape recordings, and other audio-visual aids of professional quality. Actual production usually involves the following steps:

- Research and writing: Background research and preparation of the script is done in cooperation with the technical advisors in the subject area being filmed.
- 2. Photography: A photographic crew selects and photographs scenes for the picture as required by the script. Sound is often recorded as the picture is photographed. Special lighting equipment is used for interior scenes.
- 3. Editing: The film is edited and prepared for recording, with narration rewritten and rechecked with the technical advisors.
- 4. Recordings: The music, narration, and sound effects are recorded and mixed to make the final sound track for the film.
- 5. Laboratory: The actual processing of negatives and the printing of release prints is done by commercial film laboratories. This work is contracted with the Film Production Service supervising and approving this work.
- 6. Distribution: Copies of produced films are deposited with the State and Regional Bureaus of Teaching Materials for distribution within Virginia. Copies are also available at cost to Virginia public schools. A catalog is published for the information and use of out-of-State institutions and agencies to which films are made available on a rental or purchasable basis.

The Film Production Service also produced color filmstrips, following somewhat the same production procedures as in the case of films. In addition, color slides, still pictures and magnetic tape recordings are made for the various Services of the Department of Education, for school divisions, and for Virginia State agencies.

Accomplishments

During the year 1960-61, two motion pictures were completed and the production of four begun. One filmstrip has been completed. Distribution has been continued on films previously completed.

Motion Pictures Completed:

TIPPECANOE AND TYLER Too: 1 reel. Depicts the lives of two Virginiaborn presidents, William Henry Harrison and John Tyler. A highlight of the film is the political campaign of 1840.

James Monroe, the Boy, the Man and the President: 2 reels. The life of President James Monroe told by means of dramatic historical recreations and visits to places important in Monroe's life.

Filmstrip Completed:

The Jamestown Story: 71 frames. A filmstrip on the story of Jamestown from 1606, when the London Company of Virginia was formed, to 1699, when the Virginia Capitol was moved from Jamestown to Williamsburg.

Motion Pictures in Production:

Natural Wonders of Virginia: 2 reels. A documentary educational film on Virginia's natural wonders. Their uniqueness, beauty, asset to Virginia, and location will be shown.

The Visiting Teacher: 2 reels. Explains the program of the visitingteacher services in Virginia. The film presents a child who is not adjusting to school and shows how the visiting teacher helps the child with his problem.

Marine Animals on the Virginia Coast: 1 reel. To convey useful and interesting information about marine animals, their environment, and marine research.

The Character of Lee: 2 reels. Lee's character is presented in the light of his human, not heroic, traits. We see him as a man with a lively sense of humor and strong religious convictions. We learn how he felt about secession, war, surrender, and a lasting peace.

Tape Recordings:

Magnetic tape recordings of professional quality were made of the Virginia Music Camp Program and for the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts Artmobile. Recordings were also made for the Department of Education at several state-wide conferences.

Color Slides and Still Pictures:

Color slides were made for the Division of Elementary and Special Education. Slides were also made for the State Health Department, the State Fire Marshal, and Virginia State College. Numerous still pictures were made for the Department of Education.

Distribution:

Prints of new productions were given to the five State libraries and 107 prints sold to local divisions. Over twelve hundred prints of films made by

the Film Production Service are now in use in Virginia. Thirty-six copies of prints were sold for use in other states and countries, and the U. S. Department of State for distribution overseas. One hundred and forty-nine prints were rented for out-of-State use.

Many of these films are being shown throughout the United States on television.

LIBRARIES AND TEXTBOOKS

Purpose and Scope

The School Libraries and Textbooks Service has as its purposes (a) the offering of supervision to public-school libraries in Virginia by means of personal visits. correspondence, and conference participation; (b) the preparation and distribution of lists of approved teaching materials, bulletins, and memoranda; (c) the maintenance of a professional library to serve educational personnel; (d) the processing of State-aid library orders for schools; and (e) the administration of the textbook program.

Accomplishments

Visits to School Divisions. During 1960-61, members of the staff of School Libraries and Textbooks Service visited 38 school divisions, 4 State colleges and participated in 7 workshops and conferences held in local divisions, and worked with teachers and librarians in 83 schools.

C. W. Dickinson, Jr., Scholarship Award. The C. W. Dickinson, Jr., Scholarship for 1961 was awarded to Miss Nancy Kersey of Midlothian High School. Chesterfield County.

Librarians Participate in State Evaluation Program. Cooperating with the Division of Secondary Education, public-school librarians in Virginia served on committees to evaluate public-school libraries in the State.

Books Reviewed for State List. During 1960, the Elementary Materials Committee and the High School Materials Committee reviewed 2,331 books, and approved 1,545 new titles for the State-aid lists. The Committees were assisted in reviewing books by 135 school librarians.

Professional Library Collection Available to Teachers. The Library of the State Department of Education continued to lend educational materials to school personnel. Fifty-seven new books were added to the collection during the year. The library subscribes to 120 professional magazines that circulate through the library to staff members.

Adopted Textbooks on Consignments to School Board. There is maintained an active record of adopted textbooks in use in the several school divisions, purchases and sale of adopted textbooks by local school boards, certifications of inventory counts of textbooks on hand, and fire insurance coverage on textbooks.

Free Textbook Program for Elementary Public Schools. During the school year, the State allotted to divisions for operation of the free textbook program

\$245,000. The State free-textbook appropriation of one dollar per pupil was allotted to 245,000 pupils enrolled in the following counties and cities: Arlington, Chesterfield, Fairfax, Henrico, James City-Williamsburg, Nelson, Norfolk County, Shenandoah and Wythe; Colonial Heights City, Hampton, Hopewell, Newport News, Norfolk City, Norton, Portsmouth, Richmond City, Roanoke City, South Norfolk, Suffolk, Williamsburg-James City and Winchester.

Savings in State-Aid Library Funds Through Central Purchasing Systems. Discounts of more than \$198,498 were realized through the wholesale purchase of materials in the total amount of \$735,181. State-aid library orders totaling this amount were processed and sent to the publishers with shipping instructions for direct delivery to Virginia Public Schools. It is encouraging to note the splendid cooperation received from local school authorities who have prepared and sent their orders in with the checks attached before the close of schools in June. Buying library books in the summer makes it possible for the new books to be ready for circulation when schools open in September.

Library Film to Be Produced. The School Libraries and Textbooks Service in cooperation with the Bureau of Teaching Materials and the Film Production Service, is preparing to produce a film that will show the role that a good school library service has in a school program. When the film is completed, it will be available for showings to professional and lay groups.

Library Brochure in Preparation. A leaflet entitled "Better Libraries Make Better Schools" will be published in 1961 by the State Board of Education.

School Library Guide to Be Reprinted. The 1955 edition of the "School Library Guide," with minor changes, is undergoing a reprinting, and will be available for redistribution by 1962.

Library Standards to Be Revised. A State committee to study standards in the elementary schools has been appointed. The study will include a revision of the present library standards for elementary schools.

School Library Development Project Approved. The American Association of School Librarians of the American Library Association has approved a project submitted by the School Libraries and Textbooks Service. The project will provide for an in-service training workshop for librarians and other school personnel during the summer of 1962.

Regional Meetings Held. In conjunction with the School Librarians' Section of the Virginia Education Association, the School Libraries and Textbooks Service sponsored four regional meetings in Virginia during the spring of 1961. The purpose of the meetings was to give school personnel and other citizens an opportunity to learn about the new standards for school libraries announced by the American Library Association in 1960.

Certified Librarians. During the 1960-61 school year, the schools employed 617 librarians whose certificates were endorsed for library science. Of this number, 418 were employed in high schools; 188, in elementary schools, and 11, as library

supervisors. From the total number certified, 336 received their training at eight Virginia institutions and 236 received their training at 41 out-of-state institutions. The following colleges and universities have provided the greater number of school librarians in Virginia:

Madison College	84
The College of William and Mary	69
Virginia State College	66
Radford College	51
Catholic University	38
Longwood College	32
University of North Carolina	30
George Peabody College for Teachers	31
Columbia University	23
North Carolina College for Negroes	19
The University of Virginia	18
Hampton Institute	11
Appalachian State Teachers College	11
Syracuse University	10
Emory University	8

TABLE 15-SUMMARY REPORT OF SCHOOL LIBRARY SERVICES

	Elen	Elementary Schools	STOC		
	Schools With Fewer Than 201 Pupils	Schools With 201-360 Pupils	Schools With 361 Pupils or More	Combined Schools	High Schools
Number of schools reporting. Number with centralized quarters. Number with librarian. Number with librarian*	374 71 39 14	249 134 109 20	535 436 376 145	251 227 215 192	23.11 23.11 23.11 23.11 23.11 24.11 25.11 26.11
Rooms, Equipment and Aids: Library used as study half. Sufficient adjustable shelving. Bulletin boards. Magazine racks. Newspaper racks. Vertical file case. Card catalog case. Librarian's desk. Librarian's workroom. Conference room for library use.	11 53 52 64 58 65 11 9	13 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	38 340 427 401 166 349 426 426 428 325 428	148 165 232 229 220 206 215 233 233 137 101	109 165 165 222 223 223 225 229 1142
Organization: Up-to-date accession record Up-to-date accession record Books classified (Dewey Decimal System) Card loan system Card shelf first catalog Card shelf first catalog Individual pupil reading records. Organized pamphlet and picture file Corganized vocational guidance file	56 52 52 52 72 72 72 72 73 74	122 1122 1141 1171 1177 82 82 82 165	409 412 432 432 358 358 170 254 17 17 17 17	219 224 226 215 205 107 186 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20	225 227 227 228 228 210 210 208

*In addition, there are 11 certified library supervisors employed in local school divisions.

TABLE 15-SUMMARY REPORT OF SCHOOL LIBRARY SERVICES-CONTINUED

	Combined High Schools Schools	24 66 29 29 87 109 109 126 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,137,910 1,451,129
STOO	Schools With 361 Pupils or More	32 142 131 195 35 391 10 100 102 102 102 101 101 101 101	1,978,767
Elementary Schools	Schools With 201-360 Pupils	66 67 121 122 123 124 125 125 126 127 138 140 151 151 161 161 161 161 161 161 161 161	529,071
Elen	Schools With Fewer Than 201 Pupils	186 766 660 600 600 241 111 241 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	1,036,294
		EXPENDITURES: Amount spent per pupil for books: Less than \$0.50 per pupil \$0.50 to \$1.00 per pupil \$1.00 to \$1.00 per pupil \$1.50 or more per pupil Number of schools not reporting Amount spent per pupil for periodicals: Less than \$0.25 per pupil \$0.25 to \$0.50 per pupil \$0.25 per pupil Number of schools not reporting Amount spent per pupil \$0.25 per pupil \$0.25 to \$0.50 per pupil \$0.50 or more per pupil \$0.50 or more per pupil \$0.50 or wore per pu	Total number of volumes

TABLE 15-SUMMARY REPORT OF SCHOOL LIBRARY SERVICES-CONTINUED

	d High Schools	113,174 8 3,869,715 5 58,795 9 4,626 9 1,750 8 3,805 1 85 5 3,709
	Combined	2,908,408 2,908,408 74,925 2,739 49,623 2,838 251 20,185
STOO	Schools With 361 Pupils or More	143,756 S,553,299 286,490 9,535 80,253 6,393 6,393
Elementary Schools	Schools With 201-360 Pupils	16,030 1,462,560 38,717 1,405 16,978 1,405 1,405 1,405
Elen	Schools With Fewer Than 201 Pupils	2,903 519,389 10,858 9,331 413
		Service: Number of pupils who received instruction in use of library. Number of books circulated to pupils. Number of other materials circulated: Pictures, films, filmstrips and recordings. Number of volunteer pupil assistants. Number of pupils using library daily. Number of pupils in library dub. Number of pupils in library club. Number of libraries that serve both elementary and high school pupils. Number of libraries used during the summer months. Number of libraries used during the summer months.

Division of Vocational Education

Vocational education has reference to specialized training for useful employment. Today vocational education is a unified process designed to develop in the individual those skills and understandings and qualities of mind and personality required for making a living and building a life.

The major purpose of the Division of Vocational Education is to assist the school divisions in developing an effective instructional program of vocational education for in-school and out-of-school students as an integral part of the program of education in the public schools. It is important, therefore, that the staff accept the responsibility of leadership in assisting the localities in reviewing and appraising the program of vocational education in the school divisions in light of current changes in technology, employment standards, and on-the-job training practices.

Reports of the activities of the Services of the Division of Vocational Education for the fiscal year 1960-61 follow in this order: Vocational Agriculture, Business Education, Distributive Education, Home Economics Education, School Lunch, Trade and Industrial Education, Veterans Training, and Surplus Property.

VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE

Purpose and Scope

The general purpose of the Vocational Agriculture Service is to give leadership in the development and improvement of all phases of vocational agriculture including programs for in-school boys and young and adult farmer groups. Since the general aim of vocational agriculture is to train present and prospective farmers for proficiency in farming and to provide a background for careers in other agricultural occupations, the primary function of the Service is to assist school administrators and teachers in developing and improving the instructional program in vocational agriculture based on the needs of students. This assistance is provided by the staff through (a) observation, (b) discussion, (c) on-farm instruction, (d) evaluation of local programs, (e) group conferences, (f) in-service training programs, (g) correspondence and other appropriate means. The staff, in cooperation with teacher-training institutions, prepares instructional materials for use by teachers of vocational agriculture and assists in planning and conducting in-service training and teacher-training programs for teachers.

During 1960-61 the staff of the Vocational Agriculture Service provided professional services to 234 high schools (176 white and 58 Negro) in 90 counties in which vocational agriculture was taught. In these schools a total of 12,676 inschool boys were enrolled in vocational agriculture classes, 2,527 out-of-school young farmers were enrolled in 171 Young Farmer classes; and 113 veterans of the armed forces, in 16 institutional on-farm training classes. In addition 7,985 farm men and women were enrolled in 287 evening classes devoted to the discussion of production, conservation, marketing of farm products and farm-management problems. In 175 adult farm-mechanics classes in the vocational agriculture shops, 7,458 persons received instruction in the operation, preventive maintenance, repair, and construction of farm machinery. During 1960-61, 33,222 persons received instruction in 94 school-community canneries in the production and conservation of foods for family consumption, a joint activity of the Vocational Agriculture and Home Economics Education Services.

Accomplishments

In-School Boys. High school students enrolled in vocational agriculture carried out 36,767 supervised farming enterprises and 51,030 supplementary farm jobs. The 47,774 acres of crops, 38,066 head of livestock and 1,170,104 fowls carried as enterprises by students yielded a total productive income of \$3,908,460.11.

Future Farmers of America—New Farmers of America. The staff provided guidance for the Future Farmers of America and New Farmers of America, national organizations of white and Negro boys, respectively, studying vocational agriculture in the high schools. During the year there were 178 chapters of Future Farmers of America with a membership of 9,670 boys and 58 chapters of New Farmers of America with 2,640 members. Over 1,000 members attended the FFA Convention at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, June 19-22, and about 300 participated in the NFA Convention at Virginia State College, June 13-16.

The staff of Vocational Agriculture in cooperation with that of Home Economics Education provided guidance and leadership in conducting the FFA-FHA Camp, located at Morgart's Beach, Virginia and the NFA-NHA Camp located near Petersburg. During the summer of 1960, a total of 1,967 boys and girls attended these camps which provided leadership training and recreation for rural boys and girls.

Young Farmer Classes. Young farmers enrolled in 171 organized classes farmed 496,458 acres. Of the 2,527 individuals enrolled 1,199 were land owners. Class members purchased 6,963 acres of land during the year and 48 improved their farming status. The staff provided guidance for the state-wide Young Farmer Convention held in Richmond, February 3-4. At this convention, held jointly with that of the Young Homemakers of Virginia, over 200 Young Farmers and their wives discussed common problems and made plans for expanding and improving the Young Farmer and Young Homemaker training programs. The staff supervised the training program for 113 students enrolled in 16 institutional on-farm training classes for veterans of the armed forces.

Farm Families. A total of 7,985 adult farmers received an average of 55 hours of class instruction in evening classes and an average of two on-farm instruction visits during the year. Members of farm-mechanics classes repaired, overhauled, and/or constructed 22,515 items of farm equipment and implements.

Effective instruction in the production and conservation of food was promoted by the cooperative efforts of the staff and teachers of vocational agriculture and home economics. Persons receiving instruction in the preservation of food for family consumption processed in school-community canneries the equivalent of 3,909,539 pints of food.

Conferences and Workshops. During the year the Vocational Agriculture Service assumed leadership in conducting a number of State, area, and group conferences as one means of providing in-service training for teachers of vocational agriculture.

1. A state-wide conference for white teachers of vocational agriculture was held at Virginia Polytechnic Institute August 8-12. The conference was held jointly with teachers in all services of vocational education around the general theme, "Vocational Education's Responsibility for Developing Economic Understanding in Our Free Enterprise System." A state-wide conference for Negro

teachers of vocational agriculture was held jointly with other vocational teachers at Virginia State College June 26-30. The theme of this conference was "Vocational and Practical Arts Education in the 1960's."

- 2. The staff gave leadership in planning and conducting 105 area and group conferences for teachers of vocational agriculture.
- 3. In connection with a summer school session at VPI and group conferences throughout the State, the supervisory staff worked with the teacher training staff and teachers of vocational agriculture in the preparation of teaching materials required in the revised curriculum in vocational agriculture.
- 4. In-service training programs were conducted in cooperation with the teacher training staff at VPI and Virginia State College with emphasis on analyzing and using supervised-farming records, farm mechanics, soils, and food production and conservation.

TABLE 16—SUMMARY OF WORK IN VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE—WHITE AND NEGRO—1917-1961

	†Total Enroll- Ment		299 446 800 848 1,075 1,496	3,946	899,6	13,761	25,534	61,444 72,136 73,528 70,920 68,478 79,463
	NN	Enroll- ment				:	8,056	38,458 47,363 44,251 40,822 38,861 47,779 39,355
	*Production and Conservation of Food	Number					20	150 143 145 144 139 136
	*Prc	†Number Teachers						586
	SO	Enroll- ment					3,772	7,950 9,630 10,376 11,622 11,604 14,530 14,389
SCHOOL	Farm Mechanics Classes	Number Number Teachers Centers					144	117 148 181 194 204 218 222
OUT-OF-SCHOOL	Farm	Number						## F
	ADULT CLASSES	Enroll- ment	140	1,197	4,493	5,158	4,389	5,815 5,128 8,258 7,917 6,500 5,553 5,185
	Αυυπ (Number Sehools		87	224	233	218	191 200 282 241 224 224 202
	ARMERS	Enroll- ment		152	456	1,597	1,189	1,099 1,210 1,640 1,411 2,032 1,844 2,762
	Young Farmers Classes	Number		18	38	125	110	94 102 134 103 138 141 160
	Five-Year High Schools 8rti Grade Number Schools ment			:				2,683
IN-SCHOOL	Day	Enroll- ment	299 446 800 848 1,075 1,356	2,597	4,719	6,956	8,128	8,122 8,805 9,003 9,148 9,481 9,157
NI	All-Day	Number	18 36 47 47 61 61	111	176	239	281	269 273 269 269 269 271
	Number	Teachers						218 211 204 270 281 297 299
	SESSION		1917–18 1918–19 1918–20 1920–21 1921–22	1926–27	1931–32	1936-37	1942-43	1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50 1950-51

TABLE 16-SUMMARY OF WORK IN VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE-WHITE AND NEGRO-1917-1961-Continued

		Ņ	IN-SCHOOL							OUT-OF-SCHOOL	CHOOL					
SESSION	Number	ALL-DAY	DAY	FIVE-YEAR HIGH SCHOOLS 8TH GRADE	RADE	Young Farmers Classes	ARMERS	Adult Classes	LASSES	FARN	Farm Mechanics Classes	vics	*Pro	*Production and Conservation of Food	IND	†Total Enroll- ment
	Teachers	Number	Enroll- ment	Number Enroll-Schools ment	Enroll- ment	Number Enroll-Schools ment		Number	Enroll- ment	Number Number Teachers Centers	Number	Enroll- ment	Number Enroll- Number Number Enroll- †Number Number Enroll- Schools ment Teachers Centers ment Teachers Centers ment	Number	Enroll- ment	
	308	268	9.798	103	3.443	168	2,733	219	5,395	221	192	12,198	275	130	36,019	69,586
1953–54	310	258	10,172	86	4,021	156	2,693	202	5,119	202	176	9,244	261	125	33,320	64,569
1954-55	313	252	10,442	111	4,739	149	2,461	340	10,162	182	152	8,524	258	122	40,905	77,230
1955-56	322	248	10,579	113	5,112	154	2,332	331	9,535	196	154	8,657	247	116	33,819	70,034
1956-57	335	246	10,160	148	7,838	177	2,496	347	9,743	200	146	8,218	263	115	39,929	78,384
1957-58	333	246	10,652	157	6,559	183	2,611	352	10,058	181	158	8,049	252	111	29,084§	67,013
1958-59	334	244	10,957	134	5,227	179	2,540	361	9,926	199	151	7,539	239	107	37,7478	68,709
1959-60	330	234	12,212			165	2,373	258	7,251	204	17.5	6,330	214	66	27,256\$	55,421
1960-61	335	234	12,676	:		171	2,527	287	7,985	211	175	7,458	208	16	33,222\$	63,868
								-								

*School Community canneries.

†Does not include Day Unit or Veterans Training reported in previous years.

\$25,152 of the 33,222 here shown as enrolled for food conservation were served jointly by agriculture and home economics teachers and are shown also in the Home Economics Education †These are part time teachers.

Note: Ninety counties were served by the State program of vocational agriculture.

BUSINESS EDUCATION

Purpose and Scope

Business education is concerned with two major aspects of the education of youth:

- The knowledge, attitudes, and nonvocational skills needed by all persons to be effective in their personal economics and in their understanding of our economic system.
- 2. The vocational knowledge and skills needed for initial employment and for advancement in a business career.

On the secondary school level three curriculums are offered leading to initial employment in offices: the clerical curriculum, the stenographic curriculum, and, in a few large urban schools, the bookkeeping curriculum.

Basic business and economic concepts are inherent in all business subjects with the possible exception of shorthand and typewriting. Much emphasis is being placed on better methods of teaching these concepts through in-service and preservice programs. The need for a senior level course dealing with business economics continues to be felt, and such a course is expected to be instituted as soon as adequate textbook materials are available. The newer General Business instructional materials are being upgraded and will contain more basic economic concepts.

Experimental classes were held this year in Notemaking—a nonvocational shorthand course expected to provide an effective communication skill for college-bound students. Additional schools have requested permission to experiment next year. The demand for more efficient communication skills, especially by college-bound students, accounts for the introduction of such courses as Notemaking and typewriting for personal use. Because the college-bound student's schedule is often too crowded to include typewriting, an increasing number of schools are offering typewriting for personal use purposes during the summer sessions.

The impact of automation in the office on the vocational business curriculum is considerable. The need for more and up-to-date office equipment for classroom use remains acute. Instructional activities are being devised and utilized to help students to understand automation and to perform effectively in offices having data processing facilities and programs. Specific experiments with data processing through the use of pegboard accounting were carried out in six schools this spring. These experiments will be continued in the fall.

The development of short-term, post-high-school programs in vocational business education will receive more and more consideration as the specific needs of students for office employment become more urgent. These programs are designed for students who have had some business education but not a full course.

The major function of the Business Education Service is the improvement of instructional activities in business education at the secondary school, post-high-school, adult, and teacher-education levels. This function is carried out through the following activities: (a) working with classroom business teachers on problems of curriculum, course content, instructional procedures, standards of student accomplishment, and classroom management through periodic visitations, observations, conferences, and the production and distribution of professional materials; (b) maintaining continuous consultative services to superintendents,

principals, directors of instruction, and other school administrative personnel; (c) working in close cooperation with preservice business teacher-education programs at state colleges on both the undergraduate and graduate levels; (d) working closely with organizations of business groups in order to keep the school program articulate with current business practice; (e) cooperating with classroom teachers in developing curriculum guides for various subject-matter fields in business education; (f) promoting leadership activities among high-school business students and business teacher-education students through the development of local chapters of the Future Business Leaders of America; and (g) encouraging teacher participation in professional organizations at local, state, and national levels.

The Business Education Service endeavors to promote and works actively with the following phases of the program:

In-School Program. During the 1960-61 school session, business subjects were offered in 400 schools employing 899 business teachers. One or more business departments were located in each of the school divisions of Virginia.

A status study compiled during this year shows that enrollments in business education classes compared with total high-school enrollments are being maintained on the same percentage basis this year as during the past 10 years—roughly 45 per cent of the students in the senior high school are enrolled in at least one business subject.

TABLE 17—HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENTS BY BUSINESS SUBJECTS

Number of Schools	SUBJECT	Enrollment
388 363	First Year Typewriting. Second Year Typewriting.	
11	Personal Typewriting	320
322 218	First Year Shorthand. Second Year Shorthand—Transcription.	3,993
294 30	First Year Bookkeeping Second Year Bookkeeping	576
295 119	General Business Business Arithmetic	/
158 8	Office Practice. Business English.	,
3 7 3	Business Law	1,208
2	*Economic Geography* *Economics—Consumer Economics	79
, and the second	Total	92,840

^{*}Taught by business teachers.

Post-High-School Programs. Full-time programs in business education for high school graduates and adults were offered at the Danville Technical Institute, Washington County Technical School, and Woodrow Wilson Technical School. These schools enrolled 320 business students and employed 12 teachers. Vocational training in office occupations was also provided for more than 161 rehabilitation clients who attended the Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center where four business teachers were employed.

Adult Evening-School Programs. Adult evening school classes were offered in nine school divisions and two colleges on a reimbursed basis for the purposes of (a) preparing beginning office workers, (b) upgrading adult workers, and (c) retraining employed workers for changes in occupational duties. Many other schools offer adult programs in business subjects on a nonreimbursed basis.

Vocational Office Training. Vocational Office Training is the cooperative part-time work-training program in business education. During their senior year, students enrolled in this program are in regular in-school classes for a half day and are employed in business offices of the community for a half day. The business teacher-coordinator is responsible for the coordination of the learning activities in school and on the job. During the 1960-61 session, this program was offered in 52 high schools, 2 colleges, and 2 technical schools.

The VOT program enrolled 964 students whose earnings amounted to \$560,781.05, or \$627.27 average earnings a student (894 students working). More than 90 per cent were retained as full-time employees after graduation.

Accomplishments

- Held area in-service teacher-education conferences in Lynchburg, Radford, Abingdon, Norfolk, Richmond, and Harrisonburg. These conferences were attended by business teachers, guidance personnel, supervisors, and administrative personnel from school divisions. Radford College, The College of William and Mary at Norfolk, Madison College, and Richmond Professional Institute cooperated with the conferences in their localities.
- 2. The annual advisory conference on business teacher-education collected information and made recommendations concerning the following:
 - a. The necessity for encouraging certain college-bound students to take one or two business classes in order to help them determine their interest in majoring in business or business education on the college level;
 - b. The development of a fact sheet entitled "Business Course and College Admission";
 - c. The development of a "Guidance Guide to Business Programs";
 - d. The development of an outline approaching economics from a business point of view;
 - e. The requirement that practice teachers should teach both a nonskill and a skill subject;
 - f. Addition of a course in business law and/or a course in business economics in every large high school;
 - g. In every large high school, the employment of one teacher who is a specialist in the teaching of basic business subjects;

- The rise of certain scores made on state tests for guidance purposes in business subjects;
- i. The need for carefully watching the influence of the Gordon, Howell, and Pearson reports on the college business curriculum.
- Held two State conferences for business teachers for the purpose of evaluating teaching methods and course content used in high school business classes.
 The business teacher's responsibility for economic education was the keynote of these conferences.
- 4. Expanded the vocational office training program to include four additional schools.
- 5. Cooperated with Richmond Professional Institute in conducting the Adult Center for Business Education, which
 - a. Continued the TV-typing course;
 - b. Continued a training program in medical office procedures:
 - c. Offered a short course in ABC Shorthand for employed clerks:
 - d. Offered a seminar on accounting;
 - e. Held classes in IBM key punch, basic data processing, and functional wiring principles;
 - f. Offered a course in personal development for businessmen.
- 6. Co-sponsored with the Business Education Department at Virginia Polytechuic Institute a state-wide summer conference for business teachers.
- 7. Held leadership training conference for FBLA sponsors and members.
- 8. Held monthly meetings with VOT coordinators in the following areas: Richmond, Roanoke, Waynesboro, Northern Virginia, Tidewater, and the Peninsula.
- 9. Continued to work with advisory councils on business and business education. The Northern Virginia Area Advisory Council again successfully sponsored a business education emphasis week.
- 10. Co-sponsored with The College of William and Mary in Norfolk a course in human relations for the National Secretaries Association and a course in medical office procedures for the Medical Assistants Association.
- 11. Continued the publication of the Virginia Business Education Bulletin—periodic newsletter for encouraging professional interest and participation of business teachers.
- 12. Participated in the first national conference on business education called by the National Office Management Association.
- 13. Continued to encourage the establishment of additional chapters of the Future Business Leaders of America, a co-curricular activity of the business education program in secondary schools. Phi Beta Lambda is the college equivalent. Suggestions were given for the improvement of chapter activities. There are 131 active chapters in Virginia. Virginia was co-host to the national convention held in Washington, D. C.
- 14. Revised the State Course of Study, Business Education, Part II, Typewriting.
- 15. Started experimental classes in Notemaking and a manual system of integrated data processing.
- 16. The percentage of qualified business teachers in the teaching force reached an all time high of 92.46 per cent. The percentage of experienced teachers was a high of 89.36 per cent.

TABLE 18—SUMMARY OF WORK IN BUSINESS EDUCATION—1948-1961

*Teachers teaching one or more business subjects. †Cumulative enrollment.

Individual students. Sincludes 4 Rehabilitation Center teachers. Includes 161 Rehabilitation students.

DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION

Purpose and Scope

All the activities involved in the production and manufacturing of goods have one final destination—the sale of the product. Channeling merchandise from the farm and factory to the ultimate consumer is the responsibility of those people in the Virginia economy employed in retail, wholesale and service occupations.

Distributive Education provides, through school systems, training for the large number of people engaged in these occupations in distributing goods and services needed to maintain the high standard of living that results from our free enterprise system. The program has two distinct objectives: to prepare high school boys and girls for future employment in a vast and dynamic field, and to improve the occupational competency of adults entering or already engaged in retail, wholesale and other distributive occupations.

These objectives are achieved through the following types of Distributive Education classes:

High School Cooperative Part-Time Classes. This phase of the program derives its name from the joint working arrangement between the school and distributive businesses of the community. Students accepted for the program begin their training in the junior year and receive two years of classroom instruction directly related to the retail, wholesale or service field. At the same time they acquire actual on-the-job experience and further training with a local businessman who provides part-time employment during the two-year period. In addition to the required high school courses, the -tudent also receives credit toward graduation for his Distributive Education classwork and laboratory experience. The teacher coordinator, through the cooperation of management and supervisory personnel in the training agency, supervises the progress and development of the student and correlates the job experience with classroom instruction. The student receives the beginning wage rate as an employee of the business with increases based on improved performance through training.

Evening and Part-Time Extension Classes. While training students in the high school in the best and most ethical practices in distribution, it is equally important for the adults employed in the establishments where students are training to know and follow these same practices. The students do not benefit from a training program which becomes lost in a job where adequate supervision by enlightened management is not available. Therefore, paralleling the training of the high school distributive employee, Distributive Education conducts training for management and employees through adult classes. The Distributive Education coordinator holds the position of training director for the community. Representing his school administrator, his job keeps him in close touch with business where, through surveys and contacts with top management he determines the training needs of his community and sets up classes to meet these needs. Courses are offered for all levels, including personnel from management, supervisory and employee groups. They deal with specific subject areas in Management, Supervision and the Operations of distributive businesses.

Cooperative Part-Time Certificate Programs. For those students who wish to continue their education and training for distribution on a formal basis, a post-secondary two-year cooperative part-time certificate program in retailing and distribution is offered at Richmond Professional Institute, The Norfolk Division of The College of William and Mary, and Danville Technical Institute. These programs are terminal in nature and are designed to prepare students for mid-management and supervisory positions in a wide variety of distributive occupations. Students combine technical classroom training with work experience leading to a certificate.

Four-Year Degree Programs. At Richmond Professional Institute and Virginia Polytechnic Institute, a four-year teacher-training program leading to the B.S. Degree in Distributive Education is offered to prepare qualified Distributive Education coordinators needed in school divisions throughout the State.

Accomplishments

1. The High School Cooperative Part-Time Program

- a. Six new programs were established this year and in seven other programs an additional coordinator was added because of increased enrollment. In one school division a full-time county supervisor for Distributive Education was employed. This expansion brought the total number of programs to 90 with 104 local Distributive Education teachers and supervisors in 93 high schools. A total of 2,495 students were enrolled in the program, an increase of 375 over the previous year. In their part-time jobs these students earned a total of \$1,427,366.97 in wages. The average hourly wage increased from \$0.76 in October to \$0.79 in June as recognition of improved performance through training.
- b. The areas concept in the high school curriculum was revised and enriched through the broadening of several areas to include additional units of study. The original concept was also expanded to include topics applicable to the DE I Adult Program. The high school units of study in "Channels and Careers In Distribution" and "Distribution in a Free Economy," developed by teacher committees last year, were edited and prepared for distribution. Research continued on the unit in "Orientation for the Job Ahead."
- c. Distributive Education in a number of localities again cooperated with local merchants in recognizing "National Careers In Retailing Week" sponsored by the National Retail Merchants Association. The national award for the best promotion was won by a city merchants association where Distributive Education teachers and students participated actively as co-sponsors. The Essay Contest conducted during the project was won by a Distributive Education student and he was awarded an expense-paid trip to attend the annual convention of the National Retail Merchants Association.
- d. Six new chapters became chartered in the Virginia Association of the Distributive Education Clubs of America, the national professional organization for DE students. Five students represented Virginia

DECA at the DECA National Leadership Conference in Chicago and one of these students won second place in the National Advertising Copywriting Contest. Virginia DECA, this year, was the second largest association among 42 states. The assistant State supervisor was re-elected Chairman of the DECA National Board of Trustees for a second term.

2. The Cooperative Part-Time Certificate Program

a. There are at present three programs of this type in operation and a fourth is to open in the fall of 1961 at Washington County Technical Institute. Current enrollments in these programs totalled 64 and during the year students received \$51,782.69 in part-time wages. An additional coordinator was employed in one program in order to provide instruction in certain specialized areas of the post-secondary curriculum.

3. Evening and Part-Time Extension

- a. A total of 10,702 managers, supervisors and employees in distributive businesses received training through adult classes organized by local Distributive Education coordinators. This represents an enrollment increase of 2,204 persons over last year. Classes were offered in 88 communities with 72 coordinators and 216 business specialists serving as instructors. This expansion is the result of recent emphasis on long-range programming of adult training rather than separate promotion of individual classes.
- b. The greatest expansion occurred in courses for supervisors and employees. Enrollments in supervisory courses increased by 57 per cent with a total of 906 enrolled and employee enrollments increased by 55 per cent with 5,654 enrolled. This is attributed to the emphasis placed on management training in the two previous years with the result that enlightened management is recognizing the need for training for his supervisory and employee personnel. In programs designed for owners and managers, 1,555 persons and in specialized courses for specific types of businesses 2,587 participated in classes.
- c. Courses in which the highest enrollments occurred include Management Developing Institutes (1,018), Credit and Collections (395), How To Supervise (345), Professional Selling and Basic Selling (2,174), Travel Information Institutes (1,215), Display (240), and Shoplifting Prevention Clinics (592). In specialized areas courses designed for Food Store personnel showed the highest increase with 193 persons enrolled. The next highest enrollments occurred in courses for Restaurant, Service Station and Drug Store personnel.
- d. In the area of research the new course in Customer Relations was edited and produced for distribution to all coordinators. The Travel Information Institute Outline was revised and reproduced for distribution. Three new courses were added to the supervisory area which include How To Organize Work, How To Conduct Meetings, and How To Interview. A six-hour unit on Understanding and Motiva-

tion People was developed as an introduction to supervisory program. A new unit in Supermarket Selling was developed for trial use. The outline for a 20-hour unit in Textiles was prepared for trial use and further development.

4. Teacher Training

- a. At Richmond Professional Institute and Virginia Polytechnic Institute combined a total of 92 students were enrolled in the curriculum leading to a B.S. Degree in Distributive Education. These two institutions serve as the training centers for qualified Distributive Education coordinators.
- b. At R.P.I. and V.P.I., 63 coordinators participated in summer school courses to secure professional and technical credits toward certification or endorsement in Distributive Education. In-service workshops and group conferences were provided for 173 coordinators and adult instructors. A continuous program of individual in-service training was conducted by supervisors and teacher trainers through visits and conferences with local coordinators. An increasing number of coordinators were admitted to the Graduate Program in Distributive Education at R.P.I., including two resident graduate students. The resident program was re-established this year and will be continued on a larger scale.
- c. The first Leadership Conference for Supervising Coordinators was held at V.P.I. with 40 persons attending. The workshop was designed to prepare these experienced coordinators for the important job of supervising the six-week practice teaching experience of Distributive Education Coordinators In Training from R.P.I. and V.P.I. An outgrowth of the conference was the development of a handbook for supervising coordinators and a revision of the evaluation forms for measuring the performance of Coordinators In Training. The statewide Distributive Education Coordinator's Conference was held in conjunction with the State Vocational Conference at V.P.I. Two days of the program were devoted to separate meetings of each service.
- d. Both teacher trainers played prominent roles in planning and conducting the first National Conference on Teacher Education in Distributive Education held in Chicago in June.

5. Evaluation and Public Relations

- a. The portfolio started last year containing concrete evaluations of the Distributive Education program was continued and expanded.
- b. A state-wide analysis of job placements, wages, and career objectives of students enrolled in the high school cooperative part-time program was again compiled.
- c. The use of local advisory committees selected and invited by the superintendent of schools to plan adult programs and other joint projects continued on a large scale.

- d. At their annual meeting in May the Virginia Retail Merchants Association appointed a Distributive Education Committee composed of local merchants representing each section of the State. Through this committee will come the opportunity to develop closer cooperation between local members of the association and the Distributive Education Program in their communities.
- e. The Board of Directors of the Virginia Retail Hardware Association established a permanent scholarship to be awarded annually to a DE student for study leading to a career in Hardware Retailing.
- f. Trade groups in which representatives of the Distributive Education staff held membership and participated actively during the year included the Virginia Food Council, the Richmond Public Relations Association and the Richmond Grange. The State Supervisor and Assistant State Supervisor were invited to serve as members of the newly formed Research Committee of the University of Richmond Evening School Division.
- g. The State Supervisor appeared on a vocational panel to present Distributive Education at the Annual Conference of Secondary School Principals. The Assistant State Supervisor appeared as guest speaker at the Annual Convention of the Virginia Bakers Council. The Distributive Education Service served as Chairman for the Vocational Exhibit at the Virginia State Fair in September. An exhibit on Distributive Education was prepared for the State Guidance Conference held in Richmond in October.

TABLE 19—SUMMARY OF WORK IN DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION—1940-1961

	Total	Enrollment	3,102	3,817	12,266	6,029	5,881	$\frac{4}{150}$	9,000	10,534	10,855	11,262	10,063	8,680	5,388	6,136	7,385	7,765	7,567	8,578	13,214	10,701	13,261	
70C	Extension	Enrollment	2,537	3,185	11,468	5,045	4,941	3,059	7,700	8,725	9,079	9,564	8,155	902,9	3,267	4,409	5,735	6,000	5,719	6,482	11,280	8,498	10,702	
OUT-OF-SCHOOL	Evening and Part-Time Extension	Number of Schools			37	24	25	82	0+	31	21	53	37	45	62	34	95	09	29	71	29	73	SS	
0	EVENING AN	Number of Teachers			12/	3	53	27	<u>8</u>	1-9	124	98	129	108	27	33	76	08	123	112	168	183	288	
	63	Earnings Part-Time Cooperative	\$ 39,331.37	48,16067	75,082 36	111,186 83	110,378 62	132,673 22	172,755 30	221,864 13	311,506 17	297,527 53	358,062 30	454,590 13	589,514 78	639,580 60	754,696 92	887,886 02	997,671.97	1,151,710 25	1,078,919 66	1,300,311 43	1,479,149 66	
IN-SCHOOL	Part-Time Cooperative	Enrollment	237	271	342	452	10+	503	638	882	812	871	916	1,014	1,100	1,208	1,485	1,666	1,848	2,096	1,834	2,203	2,559	
S-NI	Part-Time	Number of Schools	6	10	15	17	21	53	655	34	34	34	37	#	8+	33	59	73	75	67	88	16	96	
		Number of Coordinators	13	10	15	18	ည္က	82	35	36	40	40	£3	47	49	54	09	22	92	81	£	86	114	
		SESSION	1940-41	1941–42	1942–43	1943-44	1944–45	1945–46	1946–47	1947–48	1948–49	1949–50	1950–51	1951–52	1952–53	1953–54	1954–55	1955-56	1956–57	1957–58	1958-59.	1959–60.	1960-61	

HOME ECONOMICS

Purpose and Scope

Serving as a resource to school administrators in the development of home-making programs in the secondary schools in the State is the major purpose of the Home Economics Education Service. This purpose is accomplished by assisting school divisions and homemaking teachers in the development of homemaking programs that make maximum contribution to aiding pupils to become effective members of their parental homes and to prepare for future responsibilities in homemaking and in the world of work. Cooperative work with colleges in the State on the preservice and in-service education of homemaking teachers makes an important contribution to the achievement of the major purpose of the Service.

The staff serves school divisions by: (a) assisting in planning, carrying out and evaluating homemaking programs for in-school pupils and adults; (b) aiding in the administration of homemaking programs; (c) conducting workshops and conferences; (d) providing leadership in developing the homemaking curriculum; (e) setting up standards for equipment and reviewing and consulting on plans for new and remodeled departments; (f) providing guidance for the organizations of Future Homemakers of America and New Homemakers of America; (g) promoting and giving guidance to the organization of Young Homemakers of Virginia; (h) and working cooperatively with the staffs of nine colleges engaged in the training of homemaking teachers.

In 1960-61, homemaking education was offered in 459 high schools and junior high schools in 95 counties and 31 cities in the State; the number of homemaking teachers serving these schools was 671. Homemaking programs reimbursed from vocational funds were carried out in 411 high schools by 585 homemaking teachers. Of these 585 teachers, 218 were employed for twelve months, 103 for eleven months, and 264 for ten months. Reached through organized classes in all phases of the program were 59.475 in-school pupils and 28,783 adult homemakers.

Accomplishments

The supervisory staff worked in the following ways on achieving the purposes of the Service.

Planning, Carrying Out and Evaluating Homemaking Programs for In-School Pupils and Adults. Members of the staff made 665 visits to homemaking teachers in their schools for the purpose of assisting with planning, carrying out and evaluating homemaking programs for in-school pupils and adults. Visits were made to 322 schools.

A total of 455 group meetings and 1,225 conferences were held with teachers, principals, superintendents, directors of instruction, local supervisors, and/or guidance personnel to aid in the development of effective programs, assist with building and equipment, aid in the selection and evaluation of teaching materials, promote the development of the youth organizations of Future Homemakers and New Homemakers of America and plan for instruction for adults, including the development of chapters of Young Homemakers of Virginia.

Aiding in the Administration of Homemaking Programs. Staff members conferred with superintendents and principals on planning offerings in homemaking and scheduling homemaking classes as a part of the school program. They held 291 meetings in which problems pertaining to planning and scheduling the homemaking program were discussed.

Conducting Workshops and Conferences. Staff members under the guidance of the Director of Vocational Education aided in planning and conducting two state-wide conferences for all teachers of vocational education. One conference was held at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, August 8-12, 1960. The theme of this conference was "Vocational Education's Responsibility for Developing Economic Understandings in Our Free-Enterprise System." The second conference was held at Virginia State College, June 26-30, 1961. The theme of this conference was "Vocational and Practical Arts in the 1960's." At both conferences, home economics teachers had an opportunity to meet with teachers in other fields of vocational education in general sessions at which time the talks and discussions were geared to the conference themes. They worked also as separate groups on problems pertaining to the teaching of homemaking, on instructional materials and on planning program emphases for the ensuing year. At the V.P.I. conference, work on developing educational experiences which will contribute to making home economics pupils more intelligent consumers was emphasized. At the Virginia State Conference, improving instruction in housing and management was given major consideration.

Two leadership-training meetings were conducted by staff members for representatives of the Future Homemakers of America and the New Homemakers of America. The theme of the convention of the Future Homemakers, held at Hotel Roanoke, June 19-22, 1961, was "Understanding—the Key to Happy Family Living." The theme of the convention of the New Homemakers of America, held at Virginia State College, June 13-16, 1961, was "Developing Basic Understandings in Family Living."

Staff members worked jointly with members of the Vocational Agriculture staff in planning and carrying out a state-wide meeting of Young Homemakers of Virginia and Young Farmers of Virginia. This meeting was held at Hotel John Marshall, in Richmond, February 2-4, 1961. The theme for the Young Homemakers' sectional meetings was "Living Happily Together in the Family."

Developing the Homemaking Curriculum. Working cooperatively with teachers, administrators, and directors of instruction on developing the homemaking curriculum is a continuous responsibility of the supervisory staff. This year staff members held 210 meetings of teachers, superintendents and directors of instruction on planning and implementing the homemaking curriculum. In addition, they held 551 conferences with principals and 55 conferences with directors of instruction on curriculum problems. A total of 962 persons participated in these meetings.

Enriched offerings in homemaking were facilitated through the cooperative efforts of staff members in working with other agencies whose goals are closely related to those of homemaking education. Some of these were: Virginia Farm and Home Electrification Council, Commission on the Aging, Virginia Safety Council, and the Nutrition Committee of the Virginia Council on Health and Medical Care.

Aiding in Planning, Remodeling and Equipping Homemaking Departments. The staff gave assistance to school divisions in planning new and remodeled departments, setting up standards for purchasing equipment, preparing budgets for equipment and selecting suitable equipment and furnishings. Area supervisors reported work on plans for 24 new departments and 14 remodeled departments.

One hundred and eleven schools were assisted with planning for and selecting needed homemaking equipment.

Guiding the Development of Future Homemakers of America and New Homemakers of America. As a part of the direction given in developing and enriching the program of homemaking education, guidance was given to 270 chapters of Future Homemakers of America with a membership of 14,898, and to the 84 chapters of New Homemakers of America with a membership of 3,851. In addition to conducting the two State conventions of Future Homemakers of America and New Homemakers of America, staff members attended 71 chapter planning meetings, participated in 27 meetings of State committees, assisted with the planning of and/or participated in 45 federation or district meetings, and reviewed the year's plans of work and the annual summaries of the 354 chapters. Assistance was given, in cooperation with the Vocational Agriculture Service, with the management of the FFA-FHA Camp and the NFA-NHA Camp. During the 1960 season, 1,954 boys and girls attended these camps and took part in the leadership training and group recreation opportunities offered by these programs.

Guiding the Development of the Organization, Young Homemakers of Virginia, and Other Adult Work. In order to provide educational opportunities for young people who are out of school and who have become young homemakers, home economics teachers in a number of school communities have responded to their requests for help on problems in the establishment and development of their homes. The staff worked with teachers on the development of programs for these groups, designated as Young Homemakers of Virginia, as well as providing guidance for a state-wide conference which is held each year in cooperation with the Young Farmers of Virginia.

The homemaking education program for adults reached 28,783 persons. Of these adults 3,367 were enrolled in general homemaking classes in 137 centers; 264 were reached in 18 affiliated chapters of Young Homemakers of Virginia; and 25,152 adults in 71 centers participated in the production and conservation program, planned and developed in cooperation with the Vocational Agriculture Service.

Working Cooperatively With Colleges Training Home Economics Teachers. This year the Director of Vocational Education, the Director of Teacher Education and the State Supervisors of Home Economics Education served as a team to visit the colleges in the State that have programs approved for the training of home economics teachers. The purpose of these visits was to work with college presidents, deans, directors of student teaching, heads of home economics departments and others designated by the president of each institution on the revision of undergraduate and graduate parts of the home economics section of the State Plan for Vocational Education. Visits were made to Longwood, Madison, Mary Washington, Virginia State, Radford and V.P.I. during the fall and winter months. At each institution, points pertaining to standards to be maintained in an institution approved for teacher education in home economics regarding curriculum, facilities, faculty and student teaching were discussed and suggestions made. The State Supervisor used the suggestions made at each college in writing and rewriting the plan, and in April 1961, representatives from each college met in Richmond to review the compiled draft and to make further suggestions if necessary. Only slight revisions were suggested, and joint approval was given to this

section as it will appear in the State Plan which will be presented to the State Board of Education and the U. S. Office of Education for approval. This plan gives over-all direction to the development of home economics programs in the colleges in the State, and serves as a basis for the approval of the use of vocational funds in developing college programs.

One meeting was held in Richmond with heads of home economics departments from the various colleges preparing home economics teachers. The purposes

of this meeting were:

To discuss the present college programs for training home economics teachers as to strengths and weaknesses.

To discuss new phases of the program which should be developed in the 1960's and ways of imp'ementing these phases.

To decide on cooperative work to be done in 1961-62.

The State Supervisor and members of the supervisory staff have continued to work closely with the graduate program in home economics education so that this program may render maximum assistance to homemaking teachers in the State. Types of cooperative work included (a) discovery and analyzing needs of homemaking teachers for further study; (b) planning courses designed to meet the needs of teachers; and (c) suggesting types of research needed in the development of the homemaking education program in the State and cooperating in determining ways and means of implementing this research.

TABLE 20—SUMMARY OF WORK IN HOMEMAKING EDUCATION—1918-1961

	GRAND		Enroll- ment	1,088 1,902 2,144	4,760	6,805	9,562	29,839 46,475	87,463 79,071 78,199 80,357	83,051 78,339 76,114 77,491						
	Total		Enroll- ment					23,709	59,269 49,165 45,168	45,138 39,329 32,359 29,584						
	ION AND		Enroll- ment					8,056	47,363 35,569 34,860 32,033	33,059 33,353 25,610 26,375						
100F	*Food Production and Conservation Classes		Number Centers					70	143 113 115 114	112 80 80 84						
OUT-OF-SCHOOL	*Toob		Number							77 76						
по	KER AND Classes		Enroll- ment	694 1,099 937	1,097	2,330	401	8,105	11,906 13,596 10,308 10,529	5,976 6,749 3,209						
	Young Homemaker and General Adult Classes		Number Centers	6	5	46	34	173	200 147 256 210	368 128 115 109						
	Young		Number	∞ .					147	128						
	Total		Enroll- ment	394 803 1,207	3,663	4,475	9,161	21,734 22,766	28,194 29,906 33,031 37,795	39,010 43,755 47,908						
	3 W KS.)	Grade 7	Enroll- ment			:				3,679						
	RSES (6-18	Gre	Number													
IN-SCHOOL	TERM COURS		T TERM COUR		SHORT TERM COURSES (6-18 WKS.) Grade S Grade 7		ORT TERM COU		Enroll- ment						2,808 3,938 6,664 7,855	9,865 11,389 13,019
NSC	Ѕнокт	Gra	Number						77 79 111 144	184 174 173						
	.т Тепм (36 Wks.)	Grades 8-12	Enroll- ment	394 803 1,207	3,663	4,475	9,161	21,734	25,386 25,968 26,367 29,940	29,145 28,687 31,553						
	ALL-DAY TERM COURSES (36 WKS.)	ALL-DAY COURSES (36	ALL-DAY COURSES (3	ALL-DAY COURSES (3	ALL-DAY COURSES (3	Grade	Number	16 34 41	80	147	242	357 376	380 397 394 400	385 382 381		
		Number Teachers		16 34 41	109	136	325	384	469 473 473	482 490 494 490						
	SESSION			1918–20 1920–21 1921–22	1926–27	1931-32	1936–37	1941-42	1946-47. 1947-48. 1948-49. 1949-50	1950-51 1952-53 1953-54						

516 383 36,723 211 13,365 31 3,795 53,884 112 150 3,213 78 83 24,796 28,000 81,881 549 391 36,877 212 16,541 36 5,662 58,080 128 155 4,275 72 90 31,556 35,831 94,811 573 39,332 200 14,583 38 4,776 59,021 134 160 3,706 70 82 23,389 27,095 84,181 574 390 41,410 207 12,557 46 3,617 57,584 140 151 3,822 70 78 29,493 79,582 574 390 44,874 47 6,606 50 6,935 51,584 154 4,087 61 71 20,596 24,683 79,582 585 411 46,874 47 6,095 59,475 155 170 3,631 51 71<	1954-55	202	387	34,640	206	12,394	_	4,251	51,285	114	147	3.258	7.2	- 68	31,115	34 373	85 658
391 36.877 212 16.541 36 5.562 58.980 128 155 4.275 72 90 31.556 35.831 408 41.470 207 11.553 38 4,776 59,021 131 160 3,706 70 82 23,389 27,095 399 44,279 59 5,746 3,617 57,584 140 151 3,822 70 78 29,149 32,971 41 44,279 59 5,746 32 4,874 54,899 152 154 4,087 61 71 20,596 24,683 41 45,874 46,606 50 6,995 59,475 155 170 3,631 54 71 25,152 28,783		516	383	36,723	211	13,365	31	3,795	53,884	112	150	3.213	28	- SE	24.796	98,000	81 893
393 39,392 200 14,853 38 4,776 59,021 134 160 3,706 70 82 23,389 27,095 408 41,410 207 12,557 46 3,617 57,584 140 151 3,822 70 78 29,149 32,971 390 44,279 59 5,746 32 4,874 54,899 152 154 4,087 61 71 20,596 24,683 411 45,874 47 6,606 50 6,995 59,475 156 170 3,631 54 71 25,152 28,783		549	391	36,877	212	16,541	36	5,562	58,980	128	155	4,275	23	06	31,556	35,831	94.811
408 41,410 207 12,557 46 3,617 57,584 140 151 3,822 70 78 29,149 32,971 399 44,279 59 5,746 32 4,874 54,899 152 154 4,087 61 71 20,596 24,683 411 45,874 47 6,606 50 6,995 59,475 156 170 3,631 54 71 25,152 28,783		558	393	39,392	200	14,853	38	4,776	59,021	134	160	3,706	20	85	23,389	27,095	86,116
399 44,279 59 5,746 32 4,874 54,899 152 154 4,087 61 71 20,596 24,683 411 45,874 47 6,606 50 6,995 59,475 155 170 3,631 54 71 25,152 28,783		573	408	41,410	202	12,557	46	3,617	57,584	140	151	3.822	02	×1×	29, 149	39, 971	90.555
411 45,874 47 6,606 50 6,995 59,475 155 170 3,631 54 71 25,152 28,783		574	399	44,279	59	5,746	32	4,874	54,899	152	154	4.087	9	12	20,596	24,683	79.582
		585	411	45,874	47	909,9	20	6,995	59,475	155	170	3,631	54	71	25,152	28.783	88.258
							_	_	=								

*This phase of the program is conducted jointly by Home Economics and Vocational Agriculture. The enrollment figures are included each year in the report of the Vocational Agriculture Service.

SCHOOL LUNCH

Purpose and Scope

The staff members responsible for giving leadership and assisting school divisions in the development of the school lunch program work as follows: (a) assist in planning and developing school lunch operations; (b) aid in administering and evaluating programs; (c) conduct workshops and conferences for the professional improvement of school lunch personnel; (d) initiate study groups for work on improving standards of operation; (e) review school building plans to assist in determining adequacy of lunchroom facilities; (f) prepare, review, and distribute new materials and interpret materials previously distributed to school lunch personnel as a means of improving program operations; (g) encourage the development of the educational aspects of the program.

During the 1960-61 school session 1,609 schools served lunches and milk to an average of 352,295 pupils daily and milk to many more pupils. All except five of these schools participated in either the National School Lunch and/or Special Milk Programs. The total expenditures covering the operational costs for the school lunch and special milk programs in Virginia public schools for the 1960-61 school session was in excess of \$23,300,000.

National School Lunch Program. A total of 1,435 schools were approved for participation in the National School Lunch program and received \$2,334,564 in food reimbursement for 57,836,430 lunches. These funds were used in serving lunches to a daily average of 328,616 pupils for 176 days. The highest average daily participation of 342,215 pupils was in December, 1960, and the lowest participation of 318,543 recorded in April, 1961.

Commodity Distribution Program. The U. S. Department of Agriculture through the State Department of Agriculture, Division of Markets, distributed to 1,460 schools commodities valued at \$4,282,180.48. These commodities were used both in serving complete lunches and in providing supplemental lunches when preparation facilities in schools were lacking. The number of pupils benefiting from these foods totaled 339,212.

Special Milk Program. A total of 1,460 schools in 98 counties and 29 cities participated in the Special Milk Program. Of this number, 1,291 schools served lunches and also provided additional milk, while 169 schools offered milk only and no lunches, due to lack of serving facilities. Under these programs, 40,901,163 ½ pints of milk were served, and schools were reimbursed \$1,460,895.18 on the purchase price of this milk, thus reducing the cost to the pupil.

Accomplishments

The supervisory staff visited 714 schools in the State and worked with school administrators, teachers and school lunch personnel. In addition, 226 conferences were held with superintendents and other administrators in evaluating and planning progressive steps in program operation. Evidences in the development of the school lunch program are:

Growth of Program. Lunches were offered in 1,452 schools, an increase of 31 schools, to 799,021 pupils enrolled, an increase of 40,009 pupils over the previous year. The average number of pupils eating lunch daily increased

18,186 or 5.8 per cent to 328,616 in schools using National School Lunch program funds. There was an increase of 5.5 per cent in the number of half-pints of milk served in addition to that served as a part of each complete lunch. Although approximately 90 per cent of pupils in Virginia were enrolled in schools serving lunches, the average number served daily is 42 per cent of the enrollment.

EVALUATION OF PROGRAM. Evaluation of lunch programs in 574 schools reveal an increased consciousness on the part of administrators and school lunch personnel that meal adequacy standards must be met. There are many evidences that the quality and adequacy of meals showed a marked improvement. Superintendents advise that the quality of lunches is contributing to better nourished pupils and is assisting in pupil attendance. Studies have been conducted concerning food acceptance by children, relation of the school lunch to home diets, and the acceptance of unflavored over flavored milk.

Training Program for Personnel. College credit courses are being offered in two State institutions to provide training in food preparation and management. State-wide conferences of one week each were held at Madison College and Virginia State College for school lunch personnel with 405 enrolled. The staff conducted 23 local and area training meetings with 1.126 school lunch personnel in attendance, 38 study meetings with 971 administrators and school lunch personnel were conducted by staff members and an additional 14 meetings were held in which 876 parents, teachers, administrators and school lunch personnel participated. The 16 school divisions having local supervisors gave increased emphasis to personnel training. This resulted in having better trained personnel available for new positions as well as improving operation. Administrators report that other results of training are evidenced by the improved quality of food, better standards of operation and more professional attitude of personnel. Work continued with parent-teacher groups in developing a better understanding of the purpose of the program. Public relations improved through interpretation of the purposes and educational opportunities which the program offers.

A three-day work conference on public relations was jointly planned and conducted by local and State school lunch supervisors. Conference leaders were selected from national, State and local governmental agencies, from industry and education. This conference was the first of a series of work conferences dealing with phases of program operation.

EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCES. Evidence that the school lunch program has contributed to the educational experiences of pupils has been reported by principals and teachers. These experiences have been provided through activities in health education, mathematics, science and social studies. The lunchroom is now recognized more and more by administrators and teachers as an educational laboratory to be used in correlating the teaching of food habits, citizenship, social amenities and other factors that enter into the experiences of the pupil. There are increasing reports of students and teachers having served with the manager in planning menus as a class experience for pupils. Managers and pupils have been invited to speak before health education and civic groups to assist in interpreting the school lunch program.

IMPROVED FACILITIES. Improvement in the quality and quantity of large equipment has been noted. Long-range plans for the purchase of additional equipment and the enlargement of facilities indicate that the lunch program is meeting a need in the schools. Definite improvement has been noted especially in storage facilities and in refrigeration.

School Food Service Association. There was an increased evidence of interest in the School Food Service Association which is the professional organization of school lunch personnel. Guidance was given by local and State staff members in strengthening the State association, especially in developing local chapters. The members participated actively in the National meeting which was held in Washington, October, 1960.

TABLE 21—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM—1943-1961

	. Pupils		Total	153,985 1192,770 1192,770 281,259 301,222 315,221 317,978 342,132 352,295
	Average Number Pupils Served Dailx		Paid	130,406 171,116 167,015 257,148 275,510 220,710 295,111 319,758 330,331
	Averag Sej	Free	Partially Paid	21,554 49,588 24,511 25,712 22,571 22,374 21,964
	USING	Special	Milk Only	229 218 228 228 187 182 169
	Schools Using Federal Aid	National	School	885* 1,208 1,285 1,333 1,333 1,391 1,392 1,435
			Total	973 1,124 1,277 1,531 1,502 1,523 1,523 1,582 1,582 1,583
NIS	Totals		Negro	294 326 326 331 331 341 403 392
ROGRA			White	679 898 909 1, 140 1, 134 1, 134 1, 166 1, 166 1, 179 1, 181
SCHOOLS HAVING LUNCH PROGRAMS	Нісн		Negro	68 75 75 87 102 102 109 109
NG LU	Hı		White	298 334 311 311 232 332 332 332 332
S HAVI	ntary, R More	Телсиев	Negro	153 184 184 228 273 248 259 230 273 273
СНООГ	ELEMENTARY, TWO OR MORE	TEA	White	254 447 447 811 810 828 828 842 842 842
ž	ONE TEACHER		White Negro	253 253 10 10 10 10
	ONE J		White	27 16 18 18 18 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
	SESSION			1943-44 1946-47 1956-51 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1957-68 1958-59 1959-60

*National School Lunch Act, Public Law, 79th Congress, 1946. †Special Milk Program, Section 201 (c) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended 1954.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ARTS EDUCATION

Purpose and Scope

The major purpose of trade and industrial education is to provide instruction of a preparatory nature designed to equip persons for useful employment and to provide instruction of a supplemental type for persons already employed in trade and industrial pursuits. The major purpose of industrial-arts education is to provide instruction and experience involving the materials, processes, and products of industry. The learning comes through student activity with tools and materials. problem solving, and the application of science and mathematics to technology. It also establishes a basis for intelligent guidance of students into the trade and industrial education program. The overall purpose of the Trade and Industrial Education Service is the improvement of instructional activities in trade and industrial and industrial-arts education. This is done through the following activities: (a) working with local supervisors, coordinators, and instructors individually and in groups on problems of course content, instructional methods shop and laboratory organization and management, and evaluation; (b) offering consultative services to superintendents, principals, and directors of instruction: (c) cooperating with teacher-training institutions in organizing undergraduate and graduate programs; (d) working with committees of instructors, coordinators. and supervisors in the development of study guides, courses of study, brochures. bulletins, and teaching aides; (e) working with various municipal, county, State, and Federal officials in conducting special courses for employees in many of the public service occupations; (f) working with industrial employers in organizing and administering supervisory-personnel-development courses; and (g) cooperating with other State agencies, school divisions and industry in providing specialized pre-employment training for prospective employees and special courses for upgrading presently employed industrial workers.

During the school year 1960-1961, 102 school divisions provided offerings in trade and industrial and industrial-arts education. These offerings included the following type programs designed to serve the training needs of employed adults in industry and high school youth and adults interested in industrial education.

IN-SCHOOL PROGRAM

Day Trade Classes. These classes are for persons who have selected a trade or industrial pursuit and who desire training for useful employment in that field. The training given was comprehensive in nature, including instruction in manipulative processes, technical information, and related subjects which are needed by the skilled and competent worker. Three thousand four hundred sixty-six high school students were enrolled in these classes. Major areas of instruction were auto mechanics, auto-body repair and painting, cabinetmaking, carpentry, cosmetology, drafting, electricity, electronics, machine shop, masonry, practical nursing, printing, sheet metalwork, and welding. Classes were held in 44 schools.

Part-Time Cooperative (Industrial Cooperative Training). This program is designed for high school juniors and seniors. The students, all of whom were sixteen years of age or older, attended school one-half of each school day and received work experience on the job in some trade or industrial occupation the other half of the school day. Although each student received training in only one

selected occupation, the program provided the student with a choice of employment objectives from a wide variety of trade and industrial pursuits. Systematic training was given on the job and supplementary instruction related to the training was given in the high school. One thousand three hundred twenty-five high school boys and girls received training in this program. Classes were held in 66 high schools.

Industrial Arts. Industrial Arts is designed to prepare the youth for more effective living in our present day society. Well organized laboratory experiences in the seventh, eighth, and ninth grades provided students with an understanding of their interests, abilities, limitations and opportunities. The program provided practical experiences in the use of tools, machines and experimental equipment, with emphasis placed on their application to materials and products of industry. Through such experiences the students made adjustments that were essential to the intelligent selection, use and maintenance of industrial products. In addition they developed an appreciation of industry and the free-enterprise system.

In senior high school emphasis was placed upon the acquisition of knowledge pertaining to technology and industry. Opportunities were offered for creative work which involved an understanding of the principles of design, an application of orderly planning, good judgment in the selection and use of materials, and skill

in the use of tools and machines.

Industrial arts was offered in 246 schools. The total enrollment including Grades VII through XII was 43,343.

Out-of-School Program

Evening Trade Extension Classes. These classes are for employed workers who wish to increase their skills and knowledge in the trade or industrial occupation in which they presently are or have been engaged. These courses offered related instruction for apprentices as well as other workers in skilled or semi-skilled occupations. They provided instruction designed to increase the knowledge and skills of workers in trade and industrial pursuits. Thirteen thousand seven hundred ninety-three received instruction through these classes.

Day Trade Classes. These classes are for persons over sixteen years of age who have left school and who are definitely interested in pursuing training of a trade and industrial nature. Trade training of this kind was offered at the eight area vocational-technical schools and in several school divisions. Major areas of instruction were auto mechanics, auto-body repair and painting, barbering, cabinetmaking, carpentry, cosmetology, diesel mechanics, drafting, electricity, electronics, machine shop, masonry, practical nursing, printing, upholstering and watch making. Instruction was given to 2,413 students.

Technical Education Classes. These classes are designed for persons who desire employment as industrial technicians, engineering technicians and professional assistants. They were offered in six of the area vocational-technical schools and three school divisions. Major areas of instruction for technicians were air conditioning and refrigeration, drafting and design, and electronics. Instruction was given to 709 students.

By using funds appropriated under Title VIII of the National Defense Education Act of 1958, assistance was given to nine school divisions offering technical

education courses or wishing to upgrade selected trade courses to the technician level. Funds authorized under the provisions of this act were used for instruction and equipment.

Supervisory Personnel Development Classes. This type of training is intended to upgrade foremen, supervisors, and other minor executives by increasing their supervisory teaching and managerial abilities. Six hundred seventy-eight persons were enrolled in 45 classes in 10 school divisions.

Public Service Training. Classes were provided for public service employees including firemen, policemen, surveyors, municipal managers and building, plumbing, and electrical inspectors. These courses were designed to increase the skills and technical knowledge of individuals engaged in these specialized occupations. Activities included 13 zone fire schools enrolling 1,064 persons, 2 State fire schools enrolling 462 persons, 33 local fire schools enrolling 802 persons, 3 State police schools enrolling 188 persons, and a land surveyors' school enrolling 34 persons. A firemen instructors' school was held at Virginia Polytechnic Institute with 16 enrolled. This was a course designed to prepare local instructors in fire training. Special institutes were held for State police chiefs, State fire chiefs, and building, plumbing, and electrical inspectors. These institutes provided training for 422 persons. A total of 2,988 persons participated in the public-service training program.

On-the-Job Training for Employees of Virginia Electric Cooperatives. One job-safety instructor is employed full time cooperatively by the Trade and Industrial Education Service and the Virginia Association of Electric Cooperatives. Sixteen electric cooperatives participated in the state-wide training and accident-prevention programs in which 709 persons received training. These classes operated a total of 1.336 class hours.

Apprentice Training. Related instruction was provided for apprentices in the regular trade extension (adult evening) classes and in classes conducted under the group study plan in communities where it was necessary for persons from two or more trades to attend the same class. A total of 1,493 apprentices representing 56 trades were given instruction. These classes were conducted in 41 centers throughout the State.

Practical Coal Mining. A job safety program designed to aid in reducing lost-time accidents was offered to employees in the coal mining industry. Two itinerant instructors, cooperating with industry, conducted classes in four coal producing counties. One hundred twenty employed coal miners participated in this program.

Fishing Occupations. Classes were conducted for persons employed in the fishing industry and related occupations. Eighteen classes were held in six centers with 245 students participating. Courses such as navigation, internal combustion engines, electrical maintenance, diesel mechanics, refrigeration, and boat handling were taught.

Industrial Arts. In many school divisions industrial arts is offered to posthigh-school youths and adults on an avocational basis. Activities include cabinetmaking, furniture repair and refinishing, ceramics, jewelry work, leathercraft, and drawing.

Accomplishments

- Two state-wide conferences for trade and industrial and industrial-arts personnel were held at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and Virginia State College.
- Two conferences were held for local supervisors of trade and industrial and industrial arts education and principals of area vocational-technical schools.
- 3. Two 10-hour workshops were held for selected coordinators of the Industrial Cooperative Training Program.
- Four area conferences were held for coordinators and instructors of related instruction for apprentices.
- 5. A 10-hour industrial-arts curriculum workshop was conducted at Virginia State College.
- 6. Four area workshops on new concepts and teaching techniques were held for industrial arts teachers.
- 7. One three-day conference for foremen was conducted in cooperation with the Virginia Association of Electric Cooperatives.
- In-service training classes were conducted in two different centers by the State teacher trainer for trade and industrial education. Twentynine instructors participated.
- 9. Two 24-hour conferences were held for Virginia cosmetologists.
- 10. Three 24-hour supervisory courses were held for women in industry.
- 11. One two-week curriculum development workshop was conducted for practical nurse instructors.
- One 10-hour workshop on curriculum development was conducted for masonry instructors.
- 13. A five-day instructor-training course for training officers of volunteer fire fighting companies was conducted at Virginia Polytechnic Institute.
- 14. Local, zone, and State fire schools were conducted in cooperation with the State Firemen's Association and the State Association of Fire Chiefs and the League of Virginia Municipalities.
- 15. A fire chiefs' seminar was held in Williamsburg in cooperation with the State Association of Fire Chiefs.
- 16. The Trade and Industrial Education Service cooperated with the Virginia Association of Surveyors, the League of Virginia Municipalities and the Virginia Department of Highways in sponsoring a five-day surveyors' school at Virginia Military Institute.
- 17. A state-wide fire chiefs' program was held at Natural Bridge and five regional fire association conferences were held throughout the State.
- 18. Three central police schools were conducted in cooperation with the Police Chiefs' Association.

- 19. A new program for nursing companions was started in cooperation with the Northampton-Accomack Memorial Hospital. Twenty-seven students completed the program.
- 20. Two new centers were established for related instruction of apprentices.
- 21. Four new programs of practical nurse training were started in cooperation with local hospitals and school divisions.
- 22. The Trade and Industrial Education Service established an operating room technique course for licensed practical nurses in cooperation with the University of Virginia Hospital.
- An advanced class was held for licensed practical nurses in medical and surgical nursing.
- 24. The Trade and Industrial Education Service assisted the Virginia Association of Medical Assistants in establishing classes for training members of its profession.
- 25. Two new programs of industrial cooperative training were added to the total program of trade and industrial education.
- 26. An evening technical training program was established in Lynchburg to prepare adults for entering employment in the electronic industry.
- 27. The Trade and Industrial Education Service had representation at the Executive Planning Committee for the Middle-Atlantic States Apprentice Training Conference, Baltimore, Maryland; National Conference for State Supervisors of Trade and Industrial Education, Kansas City, Missouri; Area Vocational Education Conference, Baltimore, Maryland; National Conference on Unemployed (out-of-school youth in urban areas), Washington, D. C.; White House Conference on Aging, Washington, D. C.; Advisory Committee of the Virginia Practical Nurse Association; two meetings of the National Professional Curriculum Materials Committee, Washington, D. C.
- 28. The Trade and Industrial Education Service cooperated in the planning, setting up and manning of the State Board of Education's booth at the State Fair of Virginia.
- 29. The Trade and Industrial Education Service was host for the Biennial Southern Regional Conference of State Supervisors and Teacher Trainers.
- 30. The following bulletins and guides were developed by the Trade and Industrial Education Service:
 - A. Industrial Education in Virginia (a brochure of the facts about the high-school and out-of-school programs)
 - B. Course Outline for Automotive Mechanics
 - C. Conference Leadership Sessions Manual (Reprint)
 - D. A Cooperative Working Agreement Between Industrial Cooperative Training and Apprenticeship Training
 - E. Ties (four issues)
 - F. Standard Fireman—Training Course
 - G. Advanced Fireman—Training Course

- 31. The study of vocational-technical education in Virginia was continued and plans are being earried out to upgrade present offerings and expand facilities in other areas of the State.
- 32. Two State conventions were held for the Diversified Occupations Clubs of Virginia; one at Hotel Jefferson in Richmond and one at Virginia State College, Petersburg.
- 33. The name of the cooperative part-time training program was changed from Diversified Occupations to Industrial Cooperative Training
- 34. Through the cooperation of the Surplus Property Service, four screening sessions on electronic and automotive supplies and equipment were held for school divisions offering trade or technical-level courses in these fields
- 35. The State Advisory Committee for Trade and Industrial Education met at Hotel Roanoke.
- 36. One additional craft-advisory committee was organized for the purpose of determining the need for training at the technical level. These committees work very closely with the State Advisory Committee for Trade and Industrial Education.
- 37. The Trade and Industrial Education Service cooperated with the Industrial Development Division of the Department of Conservation and Economic Development in organizing training programs for new industries in Virginia.

TABLE 22—SUMMARY OF WORK IN TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ARTS EDUCATION—1918-1961

		36	Enroll- ment	758 780 672 913	3,832	6,849	6,759	6,893	12,045	13,945 11,273 11,114 10,344	
	Evening and	Part-Time Trade Extension	Number F	15 30 35 46 50	68	318	279	259	231	359 276 288 691	
CHOOL	Evi	PART-	Number *Number Schools Teachers	3 8 10 11	39	45	135	152	133	97 73 87 81	
OUT-OF-SCHOOL			Enroll- ment					320	519	1,380 1,305 1,515 1,690	
		DAY TRADE	Number Number Enroll-Schools Teachers ment					15	25	41 50 55 80	
		Ω	Number	• • • • •				-	60	10 00 ru	
		lood	Enroll- ment			3,269	2,945	4,987	14,000	23,812 25,124 27,526 27,421	
		Other High School Grades	Number Number Enroll-Schools Teachers ment			20	28	523	139	212 229 243 245	
	l Arts	Othe	Number			7	19	33	101	142 142 150 149	
	Industrial Arts	school	Enroll- ment								
		Five-Year High School 8th Grade	Number Number Enroll-Schools Teachers ment				-				
IN-SCHOOL		Five-Y	Number								
IN-SC		RATIVE	Enroll- ment					44	509	473 566 505 630	
		Ракт-Тіме Соорекатіvе	Number Number Enroll-Schools Teachers ment	: : : :				60	23	19 26 25 28	
			Number					60	23	19 26 25 28	
					Enroll- ment	40 151 111 201 326	1,198	1,263	714	1,085	2,058
		Day Тваре	Number Number Schools Teachers	21 12 12 16 16	32	800	38	04	77	136 140 149 235	
		a	Number	61 44 12 12 12	11	6	10	17	22	34 39 41 42	
		SESSION		1918–19 1919–20 1920–21 1921–22	1926–27	1930–31	1935–36	1937–38	1941–42	1946–47. 1947–48. 1948–49.	

8,711	9,518	9,905	10,188	8,576	8,548	10,941	11,590	12,601	13,576	13,793	
578	694	569	524	347	391	577	525	534	659	656	
7.4	70	83	84	95	6	124	137	137	135	152	
1,570	1,515	1,270	1,136	1,200	1,437	2,207	2,856	3,284	3,115	3,122	
87	69	74	09	51	54	68	101	131	170	183	
5	10	10	2	5	2	-1	==	13	21	47	_
23,875	24,805	28,933	30,360	31,268	30,788	26,513	26,105	28,190	33,773	39,491	
262	271	283	324	343	339	365	385	396	423	469	
163	163	163	180	190	186	188	198	506	210	246	_
3,525	4,110	4,527	5,710	6,805	6,841	6,490	7,381	5,829	4,849	3,852	_
99	89	14	66	121	122	103	120	98	106	104	
46	52	99	69	84	82	16	- 26	26	91	94	
645	714	919	006	844	831	937	1,032	1,060	1,235	1,325	
32	33	32	38	44	21	22	59	09	19	99	
32	33	32	38	44	51	55	59	09	1-9	99	_
4,368	4,520	3,966	3,575	3,857	3,332	3,250	4,130	3,831	3,628	3,466	
247	214	217	506	156	157	153	138	129	120	112	
44	4	51	45	42	47	39	41	39			
1950-51	1951-52.	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60		

*These are part-time teachers.

VETERANS EDUCATION

The State Department of Education is the approving agency for institutional, on-the-job, and apprentice training of veterans of World War II and for veterans of the Korean conflict under the provisions of Title 38, United States Code. The State Department of Education is also the approving agency for institutional on-the-farm training under the provisions of Title 38, United States Code. The Committee on Veterans Education has established policies to be followed by the Executive Officer of the Committee in carrying out the provisions of the law in accordance with fundamental principles of education. It is the purpose of the approving agency to approve only such institutions, establishments, and courses that will offer a sound program of training and education to veterans.

On-the-Job Training. During the year the committee received 88 applications for approval for apprenticeship and on-the-job training from establishments in the State which were processed as follows:

Approvals	65
Disapprovals	
Not processed by July 1, 1961	
Total	88

The following changes were made during the year in the number of establishments approved for training:

Number of establishments approved as of July 1, 1960	536
Number of establishments approved during the year	65
Number of establishments withdrawn from approval during	
year	221
Total number of establishments approved as of June 30, 1961	374

All establishments approved provided a schedule of training showing items of in-service training with hours given to each, supplementary training within the establishment, wage schedule, and at least 144 hours per year of related training in an approved institution, usually the public schools. The district supervisors served as coordinators of the training in the firm with the related training.

During the fiscal year, the district supervisors made 129 visits to firms approved to provide on-the-job training to veterans.

Apprentice Training. The Apprenticeship Council of the State Department of Labor and Industry cooperates with the Committee on Veterans Education by investigating the facilities of establishments desiring to give training in apprenticeable classifications and by recommending approval to the Committee on Veterans Education. The district supervisors served as coordinators of the apprentice training in the establishments with the required related training, and 364 visits were made to firms approved for apprentice training.

Institutional Training. The following types of institutions are approved for veterans training:

- (1) Virginia institutions of higher education accredited by the State Board of Education
- (2) Elementary and secondary State schools accredited by the State Board of Education

- (3) Vocational schools accredited by the State Board of Education
- (4) Hospitals approved by the Council of Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association
- (5) Flight schools approved by the Federal Aviation Agency

Private vocational schools must meet requirements for approval established by the Division of Vocational Education of the State Department of Education and must have had at least two years' successful operation as a school within the State before approval can be given for veterans training.

During the year the Committee received 117 applications for approval for courses from institutions in the State which were processed as follows:

Approvals	116
Disapprovals	1
Not processed by July 1, 1961	0

The following changes were made during the year in the number of approved institutions:

Number of institutions approved as of July 1, 1960	218
Number of institutions approved during year	8
Number of institutions withdrawn from approval during year.	0
Number of institutions approved as of June 30, 1961	226

The district supervisors made 155 visits to public and proprietary institutions during the year.

Institutional On-Farm Training. Under Title 38, United States Code, the district supervisors made 68 contacts with institutions and individual veterans pursuing on-farm training. A summary of the approval duties performed is as follows:

Number of institutional on-farm courses approved on July 1,	
1960	131
Number of institutional on-farm courses approved during	
year	10
Number of institutional on-farm courses withdrawn from ap-	
proval during year	111
Number of institutional on-farm courses approved as of June	
30, 1961	30

SURPLUS PROPERTY

The State Educational Agency for Surplus Property has been designated as the agency for the State of Virginia to perform those functions necessary in reviewing, securing, and allocating personal property, surplus to the needs of the executive agencies of the Federal Government, under the provisions of Public Law 152, as amended, 81st Congress. Personal property which has been declared by General Services Administration to be surplus to the needs of the several executive agencies of the Federal Government can be donated to eligible claimants once it has been determined uscable and necessary for educational, public health, and/or civil defense, including research in all three fields, by the Secretary of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Most of the personal property that is made available to the State Agency is distributed from the warehouses located at Byrd Field, Richmond. Certain types of property continue to be offered and allocated directly to eligible institutions from the holding agencies. This generally includes technical equipment, vehicles and heavy equipment, and other items which the State Agency feels it can best distribute in this manner. Surplus property is distributed primarily on the basis of need and the ability to utilize the property.

The State makes no appropriation for the operation of this agency. To obtain its operating expenses, the State Agency places a small carrying charge based on a percentage of the Federal acquisition cost of the property allocated directly, and a packing and handling charge is attached to the property distributed from the warehouse.

For the school year of 1960-61, property with an acquisition cost of \$13,954,434.48 was requested by the State Agency both for the warehouse distribution program and for direct allocation to eligible participants. This represents an increase of \$2,334,377.63 over the previous school year. The acquisition cost of the property is used in the request made by the State Agency because it is considered to be the most accurate means of evaluation. This eliminates the variances of human judgment in determining the present fair value.

From the total amount requested, \$5,577,110.43 was allocated directly to 14 city civil defense units, 28 county civil defense units, 1 town civil defense unit, 2 State civil defense units, 22 city school boards, 71 county school boards, 38 private schools and colleges, 12 State schools and colleges, 2 school systems operated by State departments, 21 health units, and 3 mental institutions. Fourteen civil defense units, 1 city school board, 27 county school boards, 12 private schools and colleges, 5 State colleges and 5 health units, and 1 mental institution were offered property at one time or another during the year but declined to request any of it.

The balance of \$8,377,324.05 was requested by the State Agency for Distribution through its warehouse program. Fifteen city civil defense units, 35 county civil defense units, 2 State civil defense units, 2 town civil defense units, 21 city school boards, 76 county school boards, 56 private schools and colleges, 2 schools operated by State departments, 13 State schools and colleges, 29 health units, and 4 mental institutions participated in the warehouse program by visiting it one or more times. The total number of visits made by these schools or institutions was 1.132.

The State Agency does not deal directly with the allocation of real property, but often gives advice and counseling services to the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, which is responsible for this function. Real property is available for donation for educational and health purposes only.

Division of Rehabilitation

This Division's primary concern is with young people and adults who are disabled. Its purpose is to get them to work. In their choice of occupations their impairments limit them to work which is suited to their residual abilities. Often the extent of their impairments can be reduced by physical restoration procedures. This enlarges their choice of suitable fields of work and improves their capacity. Many require special training to fit them for selected occupations or specific jobs. In most instances, circumstances demand that this training be provided in short, intensive form. This is especially true of persons with family responsibilities. Rehabilitation provides guidance in planning and carrying out these programs and supplements the person's resources in defraying the costs of preparation when necessary.

One of the many facilities used in preparing disabled persons for work is the Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center which is operated by the Division. Another responsibility assigned the Division in 1955 involves assistance to the Social Security Administration in processing applications of disabled persons for Social Security benefits. The Division is responsible also for the administration of the Virginia World War Orphan Education Act which provides aid to the education of children whose parent died or is totally and permanently disabled as a result of war service.

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Purpose and Scope

Vocational Rehabilitation is a service of public education the purpose of which is to prepare for and adjust in appropriate trades or occupations persons of work age whose vocational opportunities are limited by reason of serious impairment or disability.

Each year thousands of our citizens are victims of disease, injury, or congenital defect with the result that serious residual disabilities remain. Through individual case study and diagnosis, medical evaluation, vocational counseling, physical restoration, vocational training, job placement and follow-up, the disabled person is able to overcome his handicap and become self-supporting. The aid of many agencies, organizations and individuals in each community is invaluable in locating those in need of service and carrying out rehabilitation programs for those thus referred. Rehabilitation's purpose, insofar as it can, or may be needed, is to join in and supplement the community's effort to restore its disabled persons to lives of maximum usefulness.

During the year the field staff of the agency numbered 35 supervisors (counselors) working out of 13 field offices located for convenience and economy in the several sections of the State. Working on an individual case basis these supervisors investigate referrals, render counseling and planning service to cases, and provide necessary supervision during training and treatment, and placement service following completion of these services for those who need it. These field supervisors seek to coordinate the efforts of all those interested in the rehabilitation of the handicapped, and to bring into use all the resources of the community to meet the needs of their clients. Each school division in the State received Rehabilitation services during the year.

In addition to its other functions the Rehabilitation Service has continued the assigned responsibility of cooperating with the Federal Bureau of Old-Age and

Survivors Insurance in the Social Security Disability Insurance program. Applications for such benefits are received by district Social Security officers and forwarded to the State Rehabilitation Service for investigation. Findings and files are sent to B.O.A.S.I. headquarters in Baltimore where action is taken. The Rehabilitation Service makes every possible effort to prepare these disabled applicants to return to self-supporting employment rather than accept disability benefit payments. In the year 10,752 applications were received and 8,434 were investigated and their files sent to Baltimore.

Referrals. During the year 11,197 new referrals were received by the agency. This, with 3,680 carried over from the previous year, gave a total of 14,877 referrals to be investigated. During the year 10,877 of these cases were processed, resulting in 4,428 cases accepted for service and 6,449 rejected cases. Because of lack of staff time for investigation, 4,000 cases remained in referred status. Sources of referrals received during 1960-61 are as follows:

State Employment Service	328
Public Welfare Agencies	
Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance	
Physicians	
Public Schools	
Hospitals and Health Agencies	
Workmen's Compensation	506
All Others	

Status of Enrollment. The total active roll for the year, including accepted cases and referrals, was 19,540. Of these, 9,091 were active cases requiring attention with the following results: completed rehabilitation, 3,239; in process of rehabilitation but not completed, 4,317; closed without service after study, 583; undergoing plan development, 735; closed with service but unemployable, 198; transferred to other agencies, 19.

The Investment. To support the program the Vocational Rehabilitation Service spent \$1,846,403.89, divided as follows: For service to clients, \$1,794,655; for administration, \$51,748.87. Of the total, Federal funds amount to \$1,212,745.31; State funds, \$633,658.58.

Accomplishments

In return for this investment, 7,769 disabled Virginia men and women were actively engaged in rehabilitation programs or had completed plans for entering programs during the year. Of these, 3,239 completed their preparation and went to work at wages aggregating \$5,617,736 for the first year of work following rehabilitation. In addition to their own support these 3,239 rehabilitated citizens are supporting 6,167 dependent members of their families.

The wages reported above do not include the earnings of 397 rehabilitated individuals who were reported to be farmers, housewives, or family workers. They work in their own homes and on their own farms. The contribution of these persons to the care and support of their families is substantial, although not easily calculated in dollars and cents.

A study of the 3,239 cases whose rehabilitation was accomplished this year reveals the following facts:

Age: Under 21, 574; 21 to 29, 536; 30 to 39, 751; 40 to 44, 387; 45 to 49, 337; 50 to 54, 295; 55 to 59, 199; 60 to 64, 100; 65 and over, 60.

Sex: Male, 1,731; female, 1,508.

Marital Status: Single, 965; married, 1,602; other, 672.

Origin of Disability: Employment accidents, 215; motor vehicle accidents, 71; other accidents, 436; disease, 2,190; congenital, 327.

Nature of Disability: Hand or hands, arm or arms amputated or disabled, 219; foot or feet, leg or legs amputated or disabled, 515; back disabled, 190; hemiplegia, 17; paraplegia, 17; quadriplegia, 7; arthritis (generalized), 40; other orthopedic impairments, 19; partial vision, 87; deaf or hard of hearing, 105; impaired speech, 23; impaired heart, 100; epilepsy, 41; diabetes, 16; hernia, 308; arrested pulmonary tuberculosis, 100; arrested mental illness, 126; mental retardation, 145; multiple and miscellaneous disabilities, 1,164.

Schooling: None, 154; grades 1 to 3, 294; grades 4 to 6, 819; grades 7 to 9, 1,076; grades 10 to 12, 800; grades 13 to 14, 52; grades 15 to 16, 38; grades 17 to 18, 6.

The attitude of employers toward hiring the handicapped continues to improve. More and more employers are coming to realize that they have relatively few physically perfect applicants. Job analyses prove that such perfection is required in relatively few jobs. Experience is proving to them that people even with severe impairments are among their best employees when properly prepared for work within their residual capacities.

The Rehabilitation Service joins other agencies and organizations in a continuing effort further to prove the values of judicious placement of handicapped persons not only to the handicapped persons themselves but to the employer and to the community as well.

Statistical Table

The following cumulative summary is submitted in support of the economic value of Rehabilitation. No scale has been devised for measuring the happiness and satisfaction experienced by these physically disabled people in attaining a status of self-support, nor it is possible to estimate their communities' profit in better citizenship.

TABLE 23—REHABILITATIONS, THEIR COSTS AND THEIR EARNINGS FOR THE THIRTY-THREE YEAR PERIOD SINCE 1928, WHEN THE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT WAS ASSIGNED THIS SERVICE

Cost	Number Reha- bilitations	Aggregate Earnings First Year	Number Active Enroll- ments	Number in Reha- bilitation Programs
567,445 17* 567,492 00* 685,769 29* 719,986 50*	21 38 53 77 103 203 240 262 275 214 201 209 327 544 1,278 1,285 930 825 993 982 1,155 1,289 1,449 1,667 1,832	\$ 14,304 00 32,278 00 42,856 50 57,472 00 57,945 00 146,045 20 159,478 00 165,526 00 198,656 12 153,515 32 162,684 00 182,089 00 317,410 00 632,255 00 1,882,926 00 2,171,156 00 1,487,856 00 1,478,646 00 1,478,646 00 1,640,892 00 1,748,700 00 2,245,850 00 2,673,476 00 3,110,244 00	649 838 710 960 1,180 2,278 2,375 2,534 2,562 2,709 2,968 3,996 6,630 9,184 8,859 6,248 7,323 7,419 8,373 9,836 11,354 12,054 12,572	107 148 233 296 329 646 693 799 924 983 976 953 1,174 1,513 2,318 2,255 1,890 1,614 1,957 2,004 2,481 2,755 3,321 3,728 3,902
842,965 33* 989,551 68* 1,210,114 15* 1,532,133 88* 1,654,231 02* 1,761,710 79*	1,821 2,250 2,271 2,755 3,072 3,217	2,709,650 00 2,974,050 00 3,737,100 00 3,969,500 00 4,873,908 00 5,333,744 00 5,766,228 00 5,617,736 00	12,614 14,118 15,040 16,652 20,699 20,665 19,652 19,540	4,002 4,304 4,942 5,452 6,332 6,811 7,319 7,769
	\$ 21,342 10 29,621 38 33,429 86 39,481 69 36,686 79 40,087 92 55,493 57 65,911 76 69,588 64 72,101 82 66,992 17 93,574 33 98,176 59 101,670 25 115,869 62 133,340 57 167,171 17 224,218 41 295,506 42 386,335 68* 538,003 72* 567,445 17* 567,492 00* 685,769 29* 719,986 50* 730,842 36* 842,965 33* 989,551 68* 1,210,114 15* 1,532,133 88* 1,654,231 02* 1,761,710 79*	Cost Behabilitations \$ 21,342 10 21 29,621 38 38 33,429 86 53 39,481 69 77 36,686 79 103 40,087 92 203 55,493 57 240 65,911 76 262 69,588 64 275 72,101 82 214 66,992 17 201 93,574 33 209 98,176 59 327 101,670 25 544 115,869 62 1,278 133,340 57 1,285 167,171 17 930 224,218 41 825 295,506 42 993 386,335 68* 982 386,335 68* 982 386,335 68* 982 587,492 00* 1,499 685,769 29* 1,667 719,986 50* 1,289 567,492 00* 1,449 685,769 29* 1,667 719,986 50* 1,832 730,842 36* 1,738 842,965 33* 1,821 989,551 68* 2,250 1,210,114 15* 2,271 1,532,133 88* 1,621 1,654,231 02* 3,072 1,761,710 79* 3,217	Cost Rehabilitations Earnings First Year \$ 21,342 10 21 \$ 14,304 00 29,621 38 38 32,278 00 33,429 86 53 42,856 50 39,481 69 77 57,472 00 36,686 79 103 57,945 00 40,087 92 203 146,045 20 55,493 57 240 159,478 00 65,911 76 262 165,526 00 69,588 64 275 198,656 12 72,101 82 214 153,515 32 66,992 17 201 162,684 00 93,574 33 209 182,089 00 98,176 59 327 317,410 00 101,670 25 544 632,255 00 115,869 62 1,278 1,882,926 00 133,340 57 1,285 2,171,156 00 167,171 17 930 1,487,856 00 224,218 41 825 1,326,052 00 386,335 68* 982 1,473,646 00 567,445 17* 1,289 1,748,700 00	Cost Number Rehabilitations Aggregate Earnings First Year Active Enrollments \$ 21,342 10 29,621 38 38 32,278 00 33,429 86 53 42,856 50 710 39,481 69 77 57,472 00 960 36,686 79 103 57,945 00 1,180 40,087 92 203 146,045 20 1,741 55,493 57 240 159,478 00 159,478 00 65,911 76 262 165,526 00 2,278 69,588 64 275 198,656 12 2,375 72,101 82 214 153,515 32 2,534 66,992 17 201 162,684 00 2,562 93,574 33 209 182,089 00 39,176 59 327 317,410 00 2,968 101,670 25 544 632,255 00 3,996 115,869 62 1,278 1,882,926 00 6,630 133,340 57 1,285 2,171,156 00 16,670 25 144 1825 1,326,052 00 6,248 295,506 42 993 1,487,856 00 8,859 1,326,335 68* 982 1,473,646 00 7,419 538,003 72* 1,155 1,640,892 00 6,248 567,492 00* 1,449 2,245,850 00 12,054 719,986 50* 1,382 3,110,244 00 12,572 730,842 36* 1,738 2,709,650 00 12,014 188 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,014 188 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,014 188 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,014 188 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,014 1,88 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,014 1,88 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,014 1,88 2,965 33* 1,821 2,974,050 00 12,015 1,532,133 88* 1,738 2,709,650 00 12,016 1,532,133 88* 1,532 1,309,500 00 15,040 1,565 1,532,133 88* 1,521 2,974,050 00 12,016 1,565 1,532,133 88* 1,521 2,974,050 00 12,016 1,565 1,532,133 88* 1,521 2,974,050 00 12,016 1,565 1,532,133 88* 1,521 2,974,050 00 12,016 1,565 1,564,231 02* 3,072 5,333,744 00 20,665 1,761,710 79* 3,217 5,766,228 00 19,652 1,665 1,761,710 79* 3,217 5,766,228 00 19,652 1,665 1,761,710 79* 3,217 5,766,228 00 19,655 1,665 1,761,710 79* 3,217 5,766,228 00 19,655 1,665 1,761,710 79* 3,217 5,766,228 00 19,655 1,665

^{*}Includes case service costs paid to Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center.

WOODROW WILSON REHABILITATION CENTER

The Rehabilitation Center is a facility of the State Rehabilitation Program. It is used by the Rehabilitation Service to provide opportunities for severely disabled persons to rehabilitate themselves. It offers its students: (1) guidance in the selection of an occupation in which they can become self-supporting in spite of their disabilities; (2) improvement of physical function through use of the many procedures of physical medicine including physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech therapy; (3) vocational training which prepares students to enter their chosen occupations; and (4) board and room, general medical attention and necessary recreational experiences essential to wholesome living away from home. At the Center post-hospital services named above and required by severely disabled people can be had concurrently and as needed. This shortens the time required for an individual to prepare himself to go to work and it reduces the cost.

The Center occupies a part of the former Woodrow Wilson Army General Hospital property declared surplus to the Federal government's needs in 1946 and acquired by the State of Virginia and the County of Augusta in 1947. The county's part of the property is used for a consolidated high school and a regional technical school.

The Rehabilitation Center's operating costs, including maintenance of buildings and equipment, are paid from fees collected for services rendered. Students and their families pay what they can. Sponsors, including the Rehabilitation Service, pay the balance. In the year, the Rehabilitation Service paid the Center \$357,551.38 for services rendered during the year. These payments came from the State appropriation for Industrial Rehabilitation and matching federal funds.

The Center operates on a twelve-month basis. Students enroll daily as openings occur. The enrollment averaged above 350 for the year. Average length of enrollment is less than six months.

WORLD WAR ORPHAN EDUCATION

Since 1930, the General Assembly has appropriated a sum each year for the education of World War Orphans.

To be eligible for assistance from this fund, a boy or girl must be between the ages of sixteen and twenty-five; his parent must have been a citizen of Virginia at the time of entering war service and must have been killed in action or must have died from other service-connected causes in World War I extending from April 6, 1917, to July 2, 1921, or in any armed conflict subsequent to December 6, 1941, while serving in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps or Coast Guard of the United States, or must have become totally and permanently disabled due to war service during any such period whether the parent be now living or dead. The maximum benefit is fixed by law at \$400 for any one student during any one year for a total of no more than four school years. The benefits for which payments may be made are: tuition, institutional fees, board, room rent, books and supplies. In State institutions such children shall be admitted free of tuition upon the recommendation of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Expenditure for "tuition, institutional fees, board, room rent, books and supplies", items permitted under the law, amounted to \$26,277.09 for eligible cases receiving benefits during the year. A total of 103 orphans received benefits.

Division of Research and Planning

The Division of Research and Planning functions in the areas of research, guidance and testing, school buildings, pupil transportation, statistics, and school building surveys. Its scope of services affects many phases of the entire public school program. During the year 1960-1961, the Division has undertaken through testing, study, and visitation:

- 1. To discover and promote practices and procedures which may be used in the improvement of instruction;
- 2. To assist localities in planning and constructing school buildings on an efficient and economical basis which will provide for adequate curricula;
- 3. To aid localities in providing, developing and maintaining safe, adequate, efficient, and economical transportation systems;
- 4. To compile and interpret statistical reports and other educational data as received from school divisions in such manner as to be used most effectively in the continued development of the total program of public education;
- 5. To share with localities and advise with local school authorities in planning immediate and long-range school building programs.

During the year, eight regular and one supplementary school building surveys were completed and reports made to local school authorities. Division superintendents, college professors, and members of the State Department of Education served on the committees which made the surveys. The purpose of such survey studies and reports is to assist and be helpful to division superintendents, school boards and other local groups and persons in planning over-all school building programs as needed.

The Federal Government recognized its responsibility for the impact caused by Federal activities upon local educational agencies, and the 81st Congress, 2nd Session, in September, 1950, enacted two laws to provide financial assistance to schools in federally affected areas, Public Law 874 for Operating Costs and Public Law 815 for School Building Construction Costs. During the year the Director of the Division, as representative of the State Educational Agency for this program, has given much time in working with division superintendents of schools in such affected areas and representatives of the U.S. Office of Education, through conferences and otherwise, in the preparation and approval of applications for funds and reports required under both laws. According to reports of the division superintendents of schools in such federally affected areas, during the school year 1960-61 twenty-nine counties, one town school district, and sixteen cities received \$13,753,048.45 under Public Law 874 for Operation, and seven counties and two cities received \$4,120,655.48 under Public Law 815 for School Building Construction. Public Law 874 was originally enacted for a period of four years from July 1, 1950, but was since amended and extended to July 1, 1961. Public Law 815 as originally enacted in 1950 expired on June 30, 1952, was later amended and extended for the school year 1953-1954, and has since been amended and extended for succeeding school years to July 1, 1961.

The reports from the Division's Services, Research, Guidance and Testing. School Buildings, and Pupil Transportation follow in the order mentioned, with statistical data given in appropriate tables.

GUIDANCE, TESTING AND RESEARCH

Purpose and Scope

The Guidance Service gives leadership to the development of improved guidance programs within the public schools of Virginia. Assistance is given to school divisions in their efforts—

To organize and improve guidance services to the end

that each school provides for all pupils basic guidance services, that qualified guidance personnel are secured for each school, that minimum standards for guidance established by the State Board of Education for the accreditation of secondary schools are met;

To provide in-service training for all school personnel to the end

that they acquire a better understanding of all pupils, that they acquire a knowledge of both vocational and educational opportunities available to pupils in a constantly changing society, that they provide assistance to all pupils in keeping with good guidance principles:

To assist pupils in understanding themselves—their strengths, weaknesses, interests and needs, as well as vocational and educational opportunities in an expanding society to the end

that each may choose wisely a program of study in keeping with a realistic understanding of himself and the world in which he lives,

that each may become progressively more capable of solving his problems, providing for his needs, developing his potentialities and achieving worthwhile aspirations.

that each may develop a personal flexibility which will enable him to adjust to present and future cultural and technological changes;

To provide parents with information, especially, as its relates to the individual pupil in the total school program to the end

that decisions made by parents and pupils will be based upon relevant data and a realistic comprehension of the abilities, interests, needs and aspirations of the pupil, and a knowledge of the culture of which he is a part;

To identify and establish a working relationship with community agencies and organizations whose resources contribute to effective guidance services to the end

that school personnel, pupils and parents become acquainted with and use these resources.

Accomplishments

During the school year members of the Guidance staff visited and worked with individuals and groups interested in guidance throughout the State. They actively participated in numerous conferences and meetings at the local, State and national levels including the State Superintendent's Advisory Council; Invi-

tational Conference for State Directors of Testing Programs; Guidance Section of Virginia Education Association; Virginia Personnel and Guidance Association; Association of Counselor Educators and Supervisors; American Personnel and Guidance Association; State conferences of division superintendents, secondary school principals, elementary school principals, supervisors and visiting teachers; district meetings of principals, counselors and teachers; college classes in guidance; civic and professional groups; and parent-teacher associations.

Counselors throughout the State have made a considerable effort to improve their effectiveness through further study. The number of counselors enrolled in guidance courses offered in institutions of higher education has increased each year. In addition to the regular courses offered, two State guidance institutes were held in the summer of 1960 to help counselors improve their competencies.

These institutes were sponsored by the State Department of Education in cooperation with The College of William and Mary and Virginia State College. An appropriation made by the General Assembly in 1960 provided scholarships in the amount of \$120 to counselors attending these institutes. The two courses selected and taken by the counselors were supplemented by seminars under the direction of members of the Guidance staff of the State Department of Education. Here, a very practical approach to common problems in guidance was emphasized. These institutes were attended by 96 counselors.

For the summer of 1961, four State guidance institutes have been planned, one each at The College of William and Mary, Radford College, University of Virginia and Virginia State College.

It should be noted that during the summer of 1960 two institutes sponsored by the National Defense Education Act were held at The College of William and Mary and the University of Virginia. They were attended by 48 counselors.

For the summer of 1961 four NDEA-sponsored institutes are scheduled, one each at The College of William and Mary, Hampton Institute, University of Virginia and Virginia State College.

Materials of two types have been developed by the Guidance staff; those providing information and those for use in improving pupil-personnel records and transcript forms. They are:

A State Department of Education Informational Bulletin—Guidance, A Vital Part of Virginia's Public School Program was published. It gives a brief history of the growth of guidance in the public schools of Virginia, defines the guidance services offered and presents a summary of information about the state-wide testing program, the number of counselors, preparation of counselors, periods per day devoted to counseling and the number of months counselors are employed during a given year.

A brochure entitled, Summary—The Standardized Testing Program, Virginia Public Schools, 1959-60, was developed and distributed to superintendents and principals throughout the State. In it the testing program is described and the results interpreted by grades and tests, and the findings presented by means of bar graphs.

News and Views, a news letter for reporting guidance information and good guidance practices, was sent to administrators and counselors in the fall of 1960.

Sample Cumulative Record Forms were developed and distributed to all secondary schools to be used as a guide in revising and extending their present

pupil-personnel records. These forms have been developed in such a way that, with accurate and regular recording of information, they will reveal patterns of individual development and behavior.

Also, Standardized Transcript Forms were developed with the help of a committee composed of college admissions officers, superintendents, principals, counselors and teachers. These forms were presented to the principals for review in their State Conference.

A survey of the high school guidance programs in Virginia was conducted for the purpose of determining the number of full-time counselors, the number of part-time counselors, the qualifications of counselors, the amount of time spent by counselors in various phases of the guidance programs, and a brief evaluation of the program by counselors. The information was secured by means of a questionnaire sent to each high school.

Certain funds under Title V-A, NDEA, were used to purchase the following materials for each secondary school in the State:

Worker Trait Requirements for 4,000 Jobs Occupational Exploration Kits

The following materials have been purchased and will be distributed to schools on request:

Lovejoy's Vocational School Guide Kuder Preference Record (Form C) California Interest Inventory (Intermediate and Advanced Forms)

Recent books and publications have been provided for the State guidance institutes.

Reimbursement to school divisions for guidance personnel was made during the school year, 1960-61. With funds received through the State and Title V-A, National Defense Education Act, reimbursement was made to school divisions at the rate of \$2,000 for 207 counselor positions. Counselors in these positions devoted three or more periods per day to counseling. A total of 86 counties and 30 cities received \$414,000.

The state-wide testing program continues to place emphasis upon the use of tests for the improvement of guidance and instruction. For the school year 1960-61, testing was made optional at certain grade levels. However, State financial assistance was given to divisions testing in these grades.

An asterisk (*) indicates in the listing which follows the grades where testing was optional.

- *Grade 1—Metropolitan Readiness Tests, Form S
 These tests involved approximately 86,453 pupils.
- *Grade 2—Kuhlmann-Anderson Intelligence Tests, Form B These tests involved approximately 74,809 pupils.
- *Grade 3—Kuhlmann-Anderson Intelligence Tests, Form C
 These tests involved approximately 23,789 pupils.
- Grade 4—The Lorge-Thorndike Intelligence Tests, Level 3A SRA Achievement Series, Form 4-6A These tests involved about 85,070 pupils.

- *Grade 5—The Lorge-Thorndike Intelligence Tests, Level 3A SRA Achievement Series, Form 4-6A These tests involved about 22,593 pupils.
- *Grade 6—The Lorge-Thorndike Intelligence Tests, Level 3A SRA Achievement Series, Form 4-6A These tests involved about 29,949 pupils.
- Grade 7—California Test of Mental Maturity, Junior High Level Iowa Silent Reading Test, Form DM These tests involved about 74,203 pupils.
- Grade 8—Differential Aptitude Tests, Battery, Form A These tests involved about 71,443 pupils.
- Grade 9—School and College Ability Tests, Form 3A
 Sequential Tests of Educational Progress, Form 3A
 These tests involved about 64,345 publis.
- Grades 10*, 11, 12*—School and College Ability Tests, Form 2A Sequential Tests of Educational Progress, Form 2A These tests involved about 67,082 pupils.

All answer sheets, grades four through twelve, were scored by test scoring services or commercial agencies, and the results were returned to the local divisions and to the Guidance, Testing and Research Service, State Department of Education. Tests for grades one, two and three were scored locally.

Approximately 882,994 tests were administered in connection with the statewide testing program.

Sufficient quantities of the California Occupational Interest Inventory were purchased to provide for all schools desiring to use them. Approximately 1,765 copies of the Intermediate level (grades 7-9) were distributed. Approximately 623 copies of the Advanced level (9-adult) were distributed.

State norms for the school session 1960-61 were developed for the Lorge-Thorndike Intelligence Tests, SRA Achievement Series, Differential Aptitude Tests, Iowa Silent Reading Tests, California Test of Mental Maturity, School and College Ability Test, and the Sequential Tests of Educational Progress.

SCHOOL BUILDINGS

Purpose and Scope

The plans and specifications for all public-school building projects, including additions to buildings and major alterations, under regulations of the State Board of Education and statute law are required to be approved by the division superintendent of schools and the Superintendent of Public Instruction prior to the award of a construction contract or beginning the construction. There are many regulations which extend to economy, efficiency, functional design, location, and the health, safety and welfare of the occupants which must be properly taken into account in planning, financing and constructing a school plant. The School Buildings Service is charged with the responsibility of administering these regulations

and laws in collaboration with other Services of the State Department of Education and other State agencies with special attention being given to the educational and functional design.

The School Buildings Service helps local school authorities in the determination of needs and in the development of educational and architectural programs. It assists school divisions, architects and others in translating these needs, programs and curricular trends into the necessary physical facilities. It reviews and clears for approval drawings and specifications in their various stages of development—preliminary, semifinal, and final—as to compliance with the regulations of the State Board and the statutes. It performs research in educational, architectural and equipment needs. It develops factual planning material for use by architects, school officials and others. It renders assistance in school-plant consolidation and improvement studies, in the selection of sites, location of buildings, alterations and additions to existing buildings, correction of structural defects, and problems of heating, ventilating, operation, maintenance and the like. It keeps inventory records of the physical facilities, enrollments, capacities, cost and location of all school buildings in the State. It keeps statistical data on cost and other trends.

It can be seen from the above that the cooperative efforts of educators, architects, engineers, private citizens, tax-levying bodies, business and civic association, special committees and others are required if a school plant is to be efficiently and economically planned. The School Buildings Service attempts to coordinate the activities of these individuals and groups through research, dissemination of data and consultation. Because most school-building projects involve relatively large sums of public funds and because most of the buildings are planned and erected to serve for long periods, they become in effect monuments to those who are responsible for their planning and construction. Consequently, it is highly important that these buildings be efficiently and economically handled.

Accomplishments

The present School Planning Manual which was adopted by the State Board of Education, effective January 1, 1960, has now been in use 18 months. During this period greater significance has been placed on science and language instruction, educational television, extension of the school year and warm-weather air conditioning. In view of these and other trends, studies are now in progress looking to some revisions and amendments of the Manual which may possibly be adopted during the next school year.

During the year complete plans and specifications for 170 projects were cleared for approval, 132 being for county systems and 38 being for city systems. Some of these projects had to be redesigned and reprocessed because of insufficient funds, failure of bond elections, changes in programs and the like.

The accompanying table shows the location of each project and a general description of the more important space facilities.

TABLE 24—APPROVED SCHOOL BUILDING PROJECTS—JULY 1, 1960 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961

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-	Gymnasium	
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	Elem., Jr. High, High, Combined	рденцпппппппппппппппппппппппппппппппппппп
	White or Negro	\$\$\$\\$\\$\\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
	NAME OF SCHOOL	Crozet Elementary School Broadus Wood Elementary School Stony Point Elementary School Central High School Amherst County High School Central Augusta High School Western Augusta High School Northern Augusta High School Northern Augusta High School Millboro High School Bland High and Elementary School Cord Botetourt High School Breaks Elementary School Rustburg Elementary School Rustburg Elementary School Rustburg Elementary School C. T. Smith School Mt. View Elementary School Madison District Elementary School C. T. Smith School C. T. Smith School Gadewyile Elementary School
	COUNTIES	Albemarle Amherst Augusta Bath Botetourt Buchanan

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CTS	White or Negro	NASSES ESSENZEZEZEZ
TABLE 24—APPROVED SCHOOL BUILDING PROJECTS—JULY 1, 1960 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961—Continued	NAME OF SCHOOL	Douglas S. Freeman High School. Virginia Randolph High School. Skipwith Elementary School. Ridge Elementary School. Central Gardens Elementary School. Chamberlayne Elementary School. Highland Springs Elementary School. Highland Springs Elementary School. John Plant). Varina Junior-Senior High School. John Redd Smith Elementary School. Drewry Mason High School. Spencer-Pem Elementary School. John D. Bassett High School. G. W. Carver High School. G. W. Carver High School. King George High School. King George High School. Ele Knob Elementary School. Ele School. Ele Knob Elementary School. Schoarles High School. St. Charles High School. St. Charles High School. St. Charles High School. Purcellville High School.
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Lunenburg Montgomery New Kent, School New Kent, School Norfolk Norfolk Northumberland Page Junior High School Great Bridge Junior High School Great Bridge Junior High School Bray High School Luray High School Luray High School Loray High School Redville Elementary School Redville Elementary School Mt. Herman Elementary School Southside High School Southside High School Southside High School Southside High School Frank W. Cox High School Frank W. Elementary School Frank W. Cox High School Frank W. School

TABLE 24—APPROVED SCHOOL BIIILDING PROJECTS—JULY 1, 1960 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961—Continued

	‡Multi-Purpose	x i i inna i i in i i i i i	: : : :
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ABLE 21—APPROVED SCHOOL BUILDING PROJECTS—JULI I, 1960 IHROUGH JUNE 30, 1301—CONTINCEN	NAME OF SCHOOL	Berlin-Ivor Elementary School Boykins District School Franklin High School Spotsylvania High School Spotsylvania High School Livingston Grade School Livingston Grade School Chancellor School Charceller Elementary School L. P. Jackson Elementary School Wakefield Elementary School Wakefield Elementary School Wakefield Elementary School Wakefield Elementary School Burkes Garden Elementary School A. T. Johnson High School Big Stone Gap Elementary School	George Washington High School
TABLE 24	COUNTIES	Southampton Spotsylvania Stafford Sussex. Tazewell Westmoreland	CITIES Alexandria Covington Danville

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Fredericksburg Walker Grant Elementary School. Hampton Phenix High School Fox Hill Elementary School 12 Classroom Elementary School Y. H. Thomas Junior High School Greenbriar Elementary School Harrisonburg Carter G. Woodson School Martinsville Martinsville Primary School John Marshall Elementary School T. C. Erwin Elementary School T. C. Erwin Elementary School Warwick Avenue Elementary School Dumbar Elementary School	r right School. son Elementary School. or High School. lementary School. on High School. on High School. on High School. ri Elementary School. it Elementary School. it Elementary School. it Elementary School. it Elementary School. wentary School. mentary School.

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PROJECTS—JULY 1
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Cafeteria	K K	42	
Gymnasium	X	21	
muirotibuA	N	12	
†Auxilizry Rooms	XXXX	111	
sdoys	:- : :	32	
Home Economics		20	
Library	N N	78	
əisulA	XX	22	
*Labs. and Special Classrooms	- - 60	238	
Classrooms— Regular	16 9 13 13	1573 238	
Alts, and Adds.	N NN	109	
New	N :	61	
Elem., Jr. High, High, Combined	BEBO	170	
White or Negro	8888	170	
NAME OF SCHOOL	Park Elementary School Westside Junior High School Willoughby T. Cooke Elementary School Handley High School		Elementary. 108 Junior High. 5 High. Combined. 17
CITIES	South Norfolk Staunton Virginia Beach	Totals	Counties132 Cities 38

*Laboratories and Special Classrooms:

This heading inclues the following:

Science, health classrooms, agriculture classrooms, drafting rooms, beauty culture, art laboratories, elementary resource rooms, language laboratories.

Office, clinic, guidance, storage rooms, teachers' rest rooms, student activity rooms, conference rooms. This heading inculdes the following: †Auxiliary Rooms:

Auditorium-Gymnasium, Auditorium-Cafeteria, Cafeteria-Library, Cafeteria with platform, etc. \$Marine Corps High School is Federally owned and operated. ‡Multi-Purpose: This heading includes:

PUPIL TRANSPORTATION

Purpose and Scope

Pupil transportation is a major activity, necessary to the operation of most schools in Virginia. More than fifty-one per cent of the pupils attending public schools of the State are transported. The number of pupils being transported has been increasing at an annual rate of approximately five per cent.

The major purpose of the Pupil Transportation Service is to promote the "safe" transportation of pupils. Specifications for buses are established for the purpose of providing maximum safety for the pupils, as well as for economy of operation. Instruction of drivers is also intended to provide greater safety for pupils. A good transportation system must include:

- Adequate transportation. Sufficient buses of a type which will provide reasonable comfort to prevent overcrowding and to serve pupils and schools within reasonable time limits.
- 2. Efficient transportation. Buses routed so that pupils travel as direct a route to school as possible. Routes planned so that maximum use of the buses is obtained with a minimum of excess mileage and with waiting periods at schools kept at an irreducible minimum.
- Economy of operation. The use of school buses that are properly designed to do the job, provisions for a good preventive maintenance program, efficient routing and the careful selection and proper training of school-bus drivers.

Meetings With School-Bus Drivers. These meetings are held throughout the State each year and many phases of school-bus transportation are discussed. Requirements to be met in qualifying for a school-bus driver's license are explained. The safe transportation of pupils, observance of State laws, regulations of the State Board of Education, local regulations, and safe-driving practices are emphasized in these meetings.

School Bus Inspection. All school buses are inspected each year by representatives of this office. In addition, monthly inspections by competent mechanics are required. This program is intended to insure that all buses meet all requirements and are maintained in a safe operating condition. Ninety-eight per cent of the buses are approved upon inspection. Corrections were reported at a later date to have been made on all those disapproved.

Maintenance Program and Facilities. An adequate program of preventive maintenance is stressed as the surest means for safe and economical transportation. Experience is proving the value of this program. The importance of properly-designed facilities and the necessity for good mechanics are emphasized for efficient operation. Plans and specifications for needed facilities and equipment are available to local school officials and have been used in providing many well-equipped school bus repair shops. Visits to shops, discussions of maintenance problems with mechanics and recommendations of better methods and practices are contributing toward an improved maintenance program.

Transportation Surveys. Studies of transportation systems are made upon request. Maps showing existing and recommended bus routes are prepared, presented and explained to school officials. Such transportation surveys involve a careful analysis of the data obtained from the school system being studied and the making of a spot map showing where all pupils get on buses. Routes are planned so that buses operate at maximum capacity with a minimum of time and distance to the school served.

Accomplishments

During the year safety meetings were held in school divisions throughout the State. They were attended by school-bus drivers, mechanics, safety patrols, superintendents, law-enforcement agents and others.

There was an increase of 243 buses in operation, of 23,557 pupils transported, and of 2.094.986 miles traveled in the transportation of pupils.

From these figures, and those given in the table below for the past five years, it will be noted that the number of children transported, the number of buses operated, and the number of miles traveled continued to increase. In spite of increased costs of parts, salaries, and other items, it will be noted that there has has been very little increase in the cost per pupil and per mile for this service.

TABLE 25—GROWTH IN PUPIL TRANSPORTATION—1956-61

YEAR	Number Pupils Transported	Number Buses	Number Miles	Average Number Pupils Per Bus Per Day	Average Number Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund
1956–57 1957–58 1958–59 1959–60 1960–61	376,357 386,557 411,104 421,953 445,510	4,089 4,247 4,439 4,591 4,834	35,832,041 37,322,822 38,673,818 39,780,623 41,875,609	92 91 93 92 92	49 48 48 48 48 48	\$ 19 45 19 97 19 84 20 13 20 66	\$.204 .207 .211 .213 .220	\$ 7,318,884 77 7,718,338 13 8,156,383 29 8,495,210 09 9,203,202 29

During the year eight transportation survey maps were made, many of which have been partially or wholly adopted and put in operation as recommended.

Thirty-six school divisions lowered their per unit cost of operation and sixteen reduced their total net cost of operation for the year. This may be attributed largely to improved maintenance programs and better planned bus routes.

The number of buses, classified according to type of ownership and operation, can be seen from the following table.

TABLE 26—NUMBER OF BUSES OPERATED ANNUALLY—1956-61

YEAR	Number of Publicly Owned Buses	Number of Privately Owned Buses
1956-57	3,609	480
1957-58	3,821	426
1958-59	4,061	378
1959-60	4,255	336
1960-61	4,540	294

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	verage I Tran	OAILY ATT		OF		BER TED	Total Miles		
COUNTIES	ELEME	ENTARY	Secon	Secondary Total		Daily			Pupils Transported This	
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year	
Accomack: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	1,372	1,681	1,021	598	4,672	38	23	61	522,180	
*Total	1,372	1,681	1,021	598	4,672	38	23	61	522,180	
ALBEMARLE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	2,820	844	1,262	285	5,211	57	17	74	656,136	
*Total	2,820	844	1,262	285	5,211	57	17	74	656,136	
Alleghany: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,757	44	893	15	2,709	24	1	25	204,441	
*Total	1,757	44	893	15	2,709	24	1	25	204,441	
AMELIA: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	479	732	220	291	1,722	14	11	25	249,184	
*Total	479	732	220	291	1,722	14	11	25	249,184	
Amherst: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,622 95	665	816	366 36	3,469 225	31	11 2	42 5	393,120 49,860	
*Total	1,717	726	849	402	3,694	34	13	47	442,980	
Appomattox: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	710	458	410	165	1,743	19	10	29	304,776	
*Ţotal	710	458	410	165	1,743	19	10	29	304,776	
Arlington: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,616	107	6,488	614	9,825	29	29	58	395,727	
*Total	2,616	107	6.488	614	9,825	29	29	58	395,727	

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

—WHITE AND NEGRO

*****	LIL A	IND IN	Zano						
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Num Stur Driv	ENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
White	Negro								
		77	48	\$ 21 04	\$.188	\$ 98,306 14			
		77	48	\$ 21 04	\$.188	\$ 98,306 14	\$ 21,482.80	\$ 11,100 00	\$ 130,888 94
13	1	70	49	\$ 28 13	\$.223	\$ 146,591 95			
13	1	70	49	\$ 28 13	\$.223	\$ 146,591 95	\$ 27,948 50	\$ 10,755 50	\$ 185,295 95
		108	45	\$ 20 83	\$.276	\$ 56,436 85			
		108	45	\$ 20 83	\$.276	\$ 56,436 85	\$ 15,953 08		\$ 72,389 93
6	8	69	55	\$ 21 54	\$.149	\$ 37,088 09			
6	8	69	55	\$ 21 54	\$.149	\$ 37,088 09	\$ 10,799 57		\$ 47,887 66
7		83 45	52 55	\$ 28 07 59 76	\$.247 .270	\$ 97,388 85 13,447 11			
7		79	52	\$ 30 00	\$.250	\$ 110,835 96		\$ 25,069 81	\$ 135,905 77
3	2	60	58	\$ 27 09	\$.155	\$ 47,222 82			
3	2	60	58	\$ 27 09	\$.155	\$ 47,222 82	\$ 7,845 40		\$ 55,068 22
		169	38	\$ 22 63	\$.562	\$ 222,363 14			
		169	38	\$ 22 63	\$.562	\$ 222,363 14	\$ 15,453 09	\$ 3,339 63	\$ 241,155 86

TABLE 27—PUPIL TRANSPORTATION													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
	A		AILY ATT		OF		ral Nume es Opera		Total Miles				
COUNTIES	Elementary		Secon	NDARY	Total	DAILY			Pupils Transported This				
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year				
Augusta: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	4,688	283	2,027	107	7,105	84	7	91	781,992				
*Total	4,688	283	2,027	107	7,105	84	7	91	781,992				
BATH: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	542	65	301	37	945	16	2	18	157,068				
*Total	542	65	301	37	945	16	2	18	157,068				
Bedford: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,514 454	908	1,100	349	4,871 645	43	20	63	620,568 68,336				
*Total	2,968	908	1,291	349	5,516	51	20	71	688,904				
BLAND: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	700	12	360	6	1,078	18	1	19	148,593				
*Total	700	12	360	6	1,078	18	1	19	148,593				
BOTETOURT: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,141	296	1,077	147	3,661 10	37 1	7	44 2	326,304 7,200				
* Total	2,143	297	1,081	150	3,671	38	8	46	333,504				
Brunswick: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	826	1,873	512	735	3,946	24	28	52	598,752				
*Total	826	1,873	512	735	3,946	24	28	52	598,752				
Buchanan: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses.			1,788 644		5,779 1,413	34 10		34	229,140 73,260				
*Total	4,760		2,432		7,192	44		44	302,400				

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

-WHITE AND NEGRO-CONTINUED

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
Num Stud Driv	ENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19			
White	Negro											
29		78	48	\$ 23 68	\$ 215	\$ 168,272 64						
29		78	48	\$ 23 68	\$ 215	\$ 168,272 64	\$ 43,125 48		\$ 211,398 12			
		53	48	\$ 42 03	\$ 253	\$ 39,721 62						
		5 3	48	\$ 42 03	\$ 253	\$ 39,721 62	\$ 5,232 38		\$ 44,954 00			
26 4	2	77 81	55 47	\$ 23 33 27 95	\$.183 .264	\$ 113,649 27 18,029 49						
30	2	78	54	\$ 23 87	\$.191	\$ 131,678 76	\$ 13,000 00	\$ 13,296 40	\$ 157,975 16			
		57	43	\$ 27 02	\$.196	\$ 29,124 53						
		57	43	\$ 27 02	\$.196	\$ 29,124 53	\$ 4,138 97		\$ 33,263 50			
4	1	83 5	41 20	\$ 22 87 202 05	\$ 257	\$ 83,730 83 2,020 50						
4	1	80	40	\$ 23 36	\$ 257	\$ 85,751 33		\$ 9,637 51	\$ 95,388 84			
18	16	76	64	\$ 21 54	\$.142	\$ 84,986 27 						
18	16	76	64	\$ 21 54	\$.142	\$ 84,986 27	\$ 30,025 45	\$ 4,216 12	\$ 119,227 84			
2		170 64	37 41	\$ 16 50 24 62	\$.416 .475	\$ 95,327 99 34,791 80						
2		163	38	\$ 18 09	\$.430	\$ 130,119 79	\$ 13,516 00		\$ 143,635 79			

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A		DAILY ATT		OF		BER TED	Total Miles Pupils	
COUNTIES	ELEME	NTARY	SECONDARY		Total	Daily			Transported This
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year
BUCKINGHAM: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	770	980	412	359	2,521	22	15	37	421,596
*Total	770	980	412	359	2,521	22	15	37	421,596
Campbell: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	2,189 1,147	770 476	894 458	239 249	4,092 2,330	33 24	17 12	50 36	342,720 287,460
*Total	3,336	1,246	1,352	488	6,422	57	29	86	630,180
CAROLINE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	803	1,154	402	553	2,912	21	20	41	346,728
*Total	803	1,154	402	553	2,912	21	20	41	346,728
Carroll: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	3,235	3	1,435		4,673	59	1	60	545,760
*Total	3,235	3	1,435		4,673	59	1	60	545,760
CHARLES CITY: Publicly-owned buses	112 42	833 24	50 31	23 5 13	1,230 110	4	10	14	132,480 9,720
*Total	154	857	81	248	1,340	5	11	16	142,200
CHARLOTTE: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	918	1,089	535	308	2,850	20	19	39	440,640
*Total	918	1,089	535	308	2,850	20	19	39	440,640
CHESTERFIELD: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	6,135 1,330	855 320	2,074 1,246	387 63	9,451 2,959	57 27	16 5	73 32	614,232 282,672
*Total	7,465	1,175	3,320	450	12,410	84	21	105	896,904

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

-WHITE AND NEGRO-CONTINUED

- 11 11	WITTE AND NEGRO-CONTINUED													
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20					
Num Stur Driv	ENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Operation of Less Gas Replace-		Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19					
White	Negro													
10	3	68	63	\$ 29 70	\$.178	\$ 74,872 00								
10	3	68	63	\$ 29 70	\$.178	\$ 74,872 00	\$ 19,541 50		\$ 94,413 50					
7 13	7	82 65	38 44	\$ 18 55 33 62	\$.222	\$ 75,926 08 78,336 70								
20	7	75	41	\$ 24 02	\$.245	\$ 154,262 78	\$ 30,418 08	\$ 18,417 83	\$ 203,098 69					
10	9	71	47	\$ 20 30	\$.171	\$ 59,122 27								
10	9	71	47	\$ 20 30	\$.171	\$ 59,122 27	\$ 8,543 67	\$ 8,755 41	\$ 76,421 35					
1		78	51	\$ 25 33	\$.217	\$ 118,354 62								
1		78	51	\$ 25 33	\$.217	\$ 118,354 62	\$ 5,112 76		\$ 123,467 38					
	1	88 55	53 27	\$ 16 90 32 56	\$.157 .368	\$ 20,784 38 3,581 50		••••						
	1	84	49	\$ 18 18	\$.171	\$ 24,365 88	\$ 8,455 42		\$ 32,821 30					
7	3	73	63	\$ 21 62	\$.140	\$ 61,617 21								
7	3	73	63	\$ 21 62	\$.140	\$ 61,617 21	\$ 8,012 22		\$ 69,629 43					
		129 92	47 49	\$ 16 26 30 20	\$.250 .316	\$ 153,658 33 89,359 25								
		118	47	\$ 19 58	\$.271	\$ 243,017 58	\$ 12,912 90	\$ 44,928 00	\$ 300,858 48					

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
COUNTIES			SPORTED I	ENDANCE PUPILS		Total Number Buses Operated Daily							
	White	Negro	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	This Year				
CLARKE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	715	214	303	78	1,310	9	3	12	124,400				
*Total	715	214	303	78	1,310	9	3	12	124,400				
Craig: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	384	- 	1 50 3		534 14	9		9	95,220 8,280				
*Total	395		153		548	10		10	103,500				
Culpeper: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,361	676	624	272	2,933	20	12	32	354,708 2,160				
*Total	1,364	676	625	272	2,937	21	12	33	356,868				
Cumberland: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	111 280	403 137	96 57	157 44	767 518	6 6	6 4	12 10	121,176 97,812				
*Total	391	540	153	201	1,285	12	10	22	218,988				
Dickenson: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	2,790		1,429	15	4,234	35	1	36	303,367				
*Total	2,790		1,429	15	4,234	35	1	36	303,367				
DINWIDDIE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,233	1,574	465	589	3,861	32	27	59	528,840				
*Total	1,233	1,574	465	589	3,861	32	27	59	528,840				
Essex: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	354	641	115	151	1,261	9	12	21	219,583				
*Total	354	641	115	151	1,261	9	12	21	219,583				

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

-WHITE AND NEGRO-CONTINUED

								1	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
NUM STUI DRIV White	DENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
2		109	58	\$ 19 34	\$.204	\$ 25,332 31			
2		109	58	\$ 19 34	\$ 204	\$ 25,332 31	\$ 6,123 58		\$ 31,455 89
		59 14	59 46	\$ 35 48 86 79	\$.199 .147	\$ 18,946 28 1,215 00			
		55	58	\$ 36 79	\$.195	\$ 20,161 28	\$ 4,390 63		\$ 24,551 91
9	4	92 4	62 12	\$ 15 65 123 75	\$.129 .229	\$ 45,891 77 495 00			
9	4	89	60	\$ 15 79	\$.130	\$ 46,386 77	\$ 5,979 02		\$ 52,365 79
1		64 52	56 54	\$ 24 97 41 95	\$.158 .222	\$ 19,148 78 21,731 77			
1		58	55	\$ 31 S1 ======	\$.187	\$ 40,880 55	\$ 9,079 38		\$ 49,959 93
1		118	47	\$ 21 71	\$.303	\$ 91,913 75			
1		118	47	\$ 21 71	\$.303	\$ 91,913 75	\$ 33,716 18		\$ 125,629 93
29	25	65	50	\$ 18 56	\$.136	\$ 71,672 60			
29	25	65	50	\$ 18 56	\$.136	\$ 71,672 60		\$ 25,662 86	\$ 97,335 46
	2	60	58	\$ 30 05	\$.173	\$ 39,403 95			
1	2	60	58	\$ 30 05	\$ 173	\$ 39,403 95	\$ 12,241 90		\$ 51,645 85

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A		AILY ATT	ENDANCE O	OF		BER ATED	Total Miles	
COUNTIES	Есеме	NTARY	SECONDARY		Total	DAILY			Pupils Transported This
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year
FAIRFAX: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	24,378	1,016	11,472	478	37,344	231	22	253	1,948,809
*Total	24,378	1,016	11,472	478	37,344	231	22	253	1,948,809
FAUQUIER: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,908 110	864	767 48	285	3,824 158	38 2	15	53	449,388 19,188
*Total	2,018	864	815	285	3,982	40	15	55	468,576
FLOYD: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,367	61	747	36	2,211	31	4	35	360,191
*Total	1,367	61	747	36	2,211	31	4	35	360,191
FLUVANNA: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	570	521	282	143	1,516	18	13	31	211,140
*Total	570	521	282	143	1,516	18	13	31	211,140
FRANKLIN: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	3,210 46	721	1,328	238	5,497 55	58	15	73	671,220 9,720
*Total	3,256	721	1,337	238	5,552	59	15	74	680,940
FREDERICK: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,768 57	35 38	1,229	13 12	4,045 107	36	1 1	37 2	326,520 27,136
*Total	2,825	73	1,229	25	4,152	37	2	39	353,656
GILES: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,180	67	1,295	33	3,575	34	2	36	237,718
*Total	2,180	67	1,295	33	3,575	34	2	36	237,718

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

-WHITE AND NEGRO-CONTINUED

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Number Student Drivers		Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19	
White	Negro									
58	1	148	43	\$ 15 52	\$.297	\$ 579,627 4 5				
58	1	148	43	\$ 15 52	\$ 297	\$ 579,627 45	\$ 83,544 16	\$ 179,685 54	\$ 842,857 15	
6	2	72 79	47 53	\$ 29 94 38 91	\$ 255 .320	\$ 114,478 11 6,147 00				
6	2	72	47	\$ 30 29	\$.257	\$ 120,625 11	\$ 25,474 40	\$ 20,379 52	\$ 166,479 0 3	
11		63	57	\$ 29 88	\$.183	\$ 66,069 06				
11		63	57	\$ 29 88	\$.183	\$ 66,069 06	\$ 11,520 00		\$ 77,589 06	
		49	38	\$ 36 17	\$.260	\$ 54,844 62				
		49	38	\$ 36 17 =====	\$.260	\$ 54,844 62			\$ 54,844 62	
8		75 55	51 54	\$ 24 44 35 18	\$ 200	\$ 140,566 93 1,935 00				
8		75	51	\$ 24 55	\$.200	\$ 142,501 93	\$ 19,834 28	\$ 12,890 14	\$ 175,226 3 5	
3	1	109 54	49 75	\$ 18 37 53 24	\$.228	\$ 74,302 17 5,696 90		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
3	1	106	50	\$ 19 27	\$.226	\$ 79,999 07	\$ 29,002 73	\$ 4,492 13	\$ 113,493 93 ==================================	
2		99	37	\$ 19 87	\$.299	\$ 71,031 19				
2		99	37	\$ 19 87	\$.299	\$ 71,031 19	\$ 12,575 74		\$ 83,606 93	

				IADL.	0 21 1	OTIL	TITAL	101 01	LIATION	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A		DAILY ATT SPORTED I		To Bu	Total Miles				
COUNTIES	ELEMENTARY		SECONDARY		Total	DAILY			Pupils Transported This	
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year	
GLOUCESTER: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,047	572	441	192	2,252	20	10	30	249,112	
*Total	1,047	572	441	192	2,252	20	10	30	249,112	
GOOCHLAND: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	536	801	255	256	1,848	14	12	26	305,640	
*Total	536	801	255	256	1,848	14	12	26	305,640	
GRAYSON: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,096 85	91	1,138 10	52	3,377 97	39 7	6	45 7	405,720 19,440	
*Total	2,181	93	1,148	52	3,474	46	6	52	425,160	
GREENE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	589	106	225	36	956	13	3	16	146,160	
*Total	589	106	225	36	956	13	3	16	146,160	
GREENSVILLE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	503	1,354	219	461	2,537	14	17	31	319,680	
*1'otal	503	1,354	219	461	2,537	14	17	31	319,680	
Halifax: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,241 58	2,377	1,485	1,181	7,284 58	52 1	34	86	906,696 9,756	
*Total	2,299	2,377	1,485	1,181	7,342	5 3	34	87	916,452	
Hanover: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,651	1,237	1,203	396	5,487	43	20	63	762,300	
*Total	2,651	1,237	1,203	396	5,487	43	20	63	762,300	

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

-WHITE AND NEGRO-CONTINUED

11	12	12 13 14		15	16	17	18	19	20		
Number Student Drivers		Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19		
W III CC	_vegro										
2	4	75	46	\$ 22 35	\$.202	\$ 50,329 26					
2	4	75	46	\$ 22 35	\$.202	\$ 50,329 26	\$ 10,998 82		\$ 61,328 08]		
1	2	71	65	\$ 29 91	\$.181	\$ 55,264 92					
1	2	71	65	\$ 29 91	\$.181	\$ 55,264 92	\$ 12,787 98		\$ 68,052 90		
9		75 14	50 15	\$ 20 62 34 28	\$.172 .171	\$ 69,645 82 3,825 00					
9		67	45	\$ 21 15	\$.173	\$ 73,470 82	\$ 36,707 85		\$ 110,178 67		
2		60	51	\$ 25 20	\$.165	\$ 24,087 92					
2		60	51	\$ 25 20	\$.165	\$ 24,087 92	\$ 10,500 89		\$ 34,588 81		
1		82	57	\$ 19 10	\$.152	\$ 48,463 60					
1		82	57	\$ 19 10	\$.152	\$ 48,463 60	\$ 12,062 64		\$ 60,526 24		
26	14	85 58	59 54	\$ 19 26 34 59	\$.155 .206	\$ 140,324 88 2,006 20					
26	14	84	59	\$ 19 39	\$.155	\$ 142,331 08	\$ 35,694 08	\$ 8,123 47	\$ 186,148 63		
6	3	87	67	\$ 23 05	\$.166	\$ 126,470 32 					
6	3	87	67	\$ 23 05	\$.166	\$ 126,470 32		\$ 44,121 92	\$ 170,592 24		

				IADL	U 21-	0111	IIIAI	101 01	CTATION	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	VERAGE I TRAN	DAILY ATT		To Bu	Total Miles				
COUNTIES	Elementary		SECONDARY			DAILY			Pupils Transported This	
	White	Negro	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	Year	
Henrico: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	7,660	944	6,533	398	15,535	111	18	129	877,449	
*Total	7,660	944	6,533	398	15,535	111	18	129	877,449	
Ilenry: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	3,290 675	1,484 211	1,437 268	575 182	6,786 1,336	41 12	22 6	63 18	520,524 156,996	
*Total	3,965	1,695	1,705	757	8,122	53	28	81	677,520	
Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	360		162		522	12		12	100,656	
*Total	360		162		522	12		12	100,656	
Isle of Wight: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	947	1,434	485	432	3,298	25	25	50	420,120	
*Total	947	1,434	485	432	3,298	25	25	50	420,120	
James City: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	792	816	526	277	2,411	17	12	29	199,080	
*Total	792	816	526	277	2,411	17	12	29	199,080	
King George: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	420	376	288	165	1,249	14	9	23	200,160	
*Total	420	376	288	165	1,249	14	9	23	200,160	
KING AND QUEEN: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	363	551	227	303	1,444	12	14	26	230,400	
*Total	363	551	227	303	1,444	12	14	26	230,400	

^{*}Columns2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Num Stur Driv White	ENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19	
3	1	120	38	\$ 17 95	\$.318	\$ 278,852 91				
3	1	120	38	\$ 17 95	\$.318	\$ 278,852 91	\$ 60,352 80	\$ 40,235 20	\$ 379,440 91	
2 3	2	108 74	46 48	\$ 15 65 29 57	\$.204 .252	\$ 106,230 14 39,505 49				
5	2	100	46	\$ 17 94	\$.215	\$ 145,735 63	\$ 31,519 71	\$ 12,258 38	\$ 189,513 72	
2		44	47	\$ 39 57	\$.205	\$ 20,655 98				
2		44	47	\$ 39 57	\$.205	\$ 20,655 98		\$ 7,955 24	\$ 28,611 22	
1	1	66	47	\$ 24 04	\$.189	\$ 79,284 67				
1	1	66	47	\$ 24 04	\$ 189	\$ 79,284 67	\$ 12,041 65	\$ 24,083 34	\$ 115,409 66	
4	5	83	38	\$ 17 15	\$.207	\$ 41,337 87				
4	5	83	38	\$ 17 15	\$ 207	\$ 41,337 87	\$ 4,325 00	\$ 6,301 95	\$ 51,964 82	
4	1	54	48	\$ 32 96	\$.206	\$ 41,171 42 				
4	1	54	48	\$ 32 96	\$.206	\$ 41,171 42			\$ 41,171 42	
3	1	56	49	\$ 25 53 	\$.160	\$ 36,868 47				
3	1	56	49	\$ 25 53	\$.160	\$ 36,868 47	\$ 14,053 89		\$ 50,922 36	

TABLE 27 -1 OTTE TRANSFORTATI												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
	A	VERAGE I TRAN	OAILY ATT		OF		TAL NUMI		Total Miles			
COUNTIES	Eleme	ENTARY	Seco	NDARY	Total		DAILY		Pupils Transported This			
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year			
King William: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	326 36	382 64	221 15	139 74	1,068 189	9	6 2	15 3	134,532 32,796			
*Total	362	446	236	213	1,257	10	8	18	167,328			
Lancaster: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	491 120	419 37	165 197	101 45	1,176 399	8 5	8 2	16 7	142,380 57,384			
*Total	611	456	362	146	1,575	13	10	23	199,764			
Lee: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,860 628	9	1,326 291	14	4,209 919	41 10	1	42 10	336,780 118,980			
*Total	3,488	9	1,617	14	5,128	51	1	52	455,760			
Loudoun: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,054 98	779	1,247	285	4,365 98	48	17	65	577,980 6,660			
*Total	2,152	779	1,247	285	4,463	49	17	66	584,640			
LOUISA: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	873 74	928 88	446	290 23	2,537 185	20 2	16 2	36 4	403,440 43,920			
*Total	947	1,016	446	313	2,722	22	18	40	447,360			
LUNENBURG: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	709	848	321	372	2,250	19	17	36	452,880			
*Total	709	848	321	372	2,250	19	17	36	452,880			
Madison: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	750 40	351	291 12	121	1,513 52	18	10	28	252,612 10,584			
*Total	790	351	303	121	1,565	19	10	29	263,196			
	1	,		·	<u></u>			1				

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

		1		1					
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Nux Stui Dri	DENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Pupil Per	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
4	3	71 63	50 61	\$ 21 10 36 25	\$.167 .209	\$ 22,533 37 6,850 80			
4	3	70	52	\$ 23 38	\$.176	\$ 29,384 17	\$ 18,318 93		\$ 47,703 10
3		74 57	49 46	\$ 24 71 37 26	\$.204 .259	\$ 29,059 77 14,868 45			
3		68	48	\$ 27 89	\$.220	\$ 43,928 22		\$ 4,126 75	\$ 48,054 97
1		100 92	45 66	\$ 20 72 26 43	\$ 259 200	\$ 87,195 31 24,285 80			
		99	49	\$ 21 74	\$ 245	\$ 111,481 11	\$ 12,775 77	\$ 5,295 61	\$ 129,552 49
15	1	67 98	49 37	\$ 32 36 35 41	\$.244 521	\$ 141,235 60 3,470 00			
15	1	68	49	\$ 32 42 =====	\$ 248	\$ 144,705 60	\$ 19,959 50		\$ 164,665 10
6	1	70 46	62 61	\$ 24 77 52 87	\$ 156 .223	\$ 62,831 77 9,780 25			
6	1	68	62	\$ 26 67	\$.162	\$ 72,612 02	\$ 13,309 03	\$ 3,996 01	\$ 89,917 06
1		63	70	\$ 29 99	\$.149	\$ 67,480 95			
1		63	70	\$ 29 99	\$.149	\$ 67,480 95	\$ 16,692 00		\$ 84,172 95
1	4	54 52	50 59	\$ 32 14 48 35	\$.193	\$ 48,628 46 2,514 00			
1	4	54	50	\$ 32 68	\$.194	\$ 51,142 46	\$ 21,756 07		\$ 72,898 53

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A		DAILY ATT SPORTED I		OF	1	TAL NUMI SES OPERA		Total Miles
COUNTIES	ELEME	INTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total		DAILY		Pupils Transported This
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year
Mathews: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	402	234	306	82	1,024	10	4	14	138,583
*Total	402	234	306	82	1,024	10	4	14	138,583
Mecklenburg: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,529 26	2,619 73	1,144 29	1,118	6,410 161	42 1	39 1	81	726,426 19,296
*Total	1,555	2,692	1,173	1,151	6,571	43	40	83	745,722
MIDDLESEX: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	236	418	262	287	1,203	8	9	17	157,718
*Total	236	418	262	287	1,203	8	9	17	157,718
Montgomery: Publicly-owned buses Coutract buses	3,032	169	1,426	106	4,733	41	3	44	308,520
*Total	3,032	169	1,426	106	4,733	41	3	44	308,520
Nansemond: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,527	1,870	896	779	5,072	39	26	65	495,720
*Total	1,527	1,870	896	779	5,072	39	26	65	495,720
Nelson: Publicly-owned buses . Contract buses .	1,186	636	516	256	2,594	39	13	52	517,311
*Total	1,186	636	516	256	2,594	39	13	52	517,311
New Kent: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	332	396	165	137	1,030	10	9	19	156,420
*Total	332	396	165	137	1,030	10	9	19	156,420

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

***************************************	1111	1112	20110	OUNTINEED						
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
NUM STUI DRIV White	ENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19	
7		73	55	\$ 21 51	\$.159	\$ 22,030 07				
7		73	55	\$ 21 51	\$.159	\$ 22,030 07	\$ 5,818 55		\$ 27,848 62	
34	25	79 81	50 54	\$ 16 32 31 98	\$ 144 268	\$ 104,643 02 5,148 00				
34	25	79	50	\$ 16 71	\$.147	\$ 109,791 02	\$ 20,250 15	\$ 17,900 12	\$ 147,941 29	
3	2	71	52	\$ 25 85	\$.197 	\$ 31,103 65				
3	2	71	52	\$ 25 85	\$.197	\$ 31,103 65	\$ 4,206 71		\$ 35,310 36	
7		108	39	\$ 17 03	\$ 261	\$ 80,601 84				
7		108	39	\$ 17 03	\$.261	\$ 80,601 84	\$ 16,253 65	======	\$ 96,855 49	
12		78	42	\$ 16 35	\$.167	\$ 82,941 55				
12		78	42	\$ 16 35	\$.167	\$ 82,941 55	\$ 18,135 80	\$ 24,722 64	\$ 125,799 99	
7		50	55	\$ 35 63	\$.179	\$ 92,411 77				
7		50	55	\$ 35 63	\$.179	\$ 92,411 77	\$ 16,508 00	\$ 16,516 03	\$ 125,435 80	
6	3	54	46	\$ 23 32	\$.154	\$ 24,014 98				
6	3	54	46	\$ 23 32	\$.154	\$ 24,014 98	\$ 8,455 42		\$ 32,470 40	

1	1 2 3				6	7	8	9	10		
	A		DAILY ATT	endance Pupils	OF		TAL NUMI SES OPERA DAILY		Total Miles Pupils		
COUNTIES	ELEM	INTARY	SECO	NDARY	Total		Daill	1	Transported This		
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year		
Norfolk: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	5,931	2,175	3,445	1,188	12,739	75	34	109	814,428		
*Total	5,931	2,175	3,445	1,188	12,739	75	34	109	814,428		
NORTHAMPTON: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	597	1,529	425	550	3,101	12	18	30	269,640		
*Total	597	1,529	425	550	3,101	12	18	30	269,640		
NORTHUMBERLAND: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	569 62	804	324	281	1,978 62	20	13	33	272,556 6,264		
*Total	631	804	324	281	2,040	21	13	34	278,820		
Nottoway: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	571	764	306	461	2,102	16	13	29	249,840		
*Total	571	764	306	461	2,102	16	13	29	249,840		
ORANGE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,045	603	527	262	2,437	20	12	32	335,186		
*Total	1,045	603	527	262	2,437	20	12	32	335,186		
Page: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,556	33	572	5	2,166	24	2	26	173,772		
*Total	1,556	33	572	5	2,166	24	2	26	173,772		
Patrick: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,971	291	874	87	3,223	29	6	35	386,928		
*Total	1,971	291	874	87	3,223	29	6	35	386,928		

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

						1			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Numbi Studei Drive	NT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
White	Negro								
		117	42	\$ 15 66	\$.245	\$ 1 99,550 76			
		117	42	\$ 15 66	\$.245	\$ 199,550 76	\$ 73,944 84		\$ 273,495 60
		103	50	\$ 15 88	\$.182	\$ 49,238 25			
		103	50	\$ 15 88	\$.182	\$ 49,238 25	\$ 24,284 20	\$ 850 00	\$ 74,372 45
5 .		60 62	46 35	\$ 24 70 26 85	\$.179 .266	\$ 48,850 32 1,665 00			
5 .		60	46	\$ 24 76	\$.181	\$ 50,515 32	\$ 13,752 39		\$ 64,267 71
= .		72	48	\$ 25 03	\$ 211	\$ 52,606 27			
		72	48	\$ 25 03	\$.211	\$ 52,606 27	\$ 12,799 25		\$ 65,405 52
7		76	58	\$ 27 06	\$ 197	\$ 65,955 90			
7	1	76	58	\$ 27 06	\$.197	\$ 65,955 90		\$ 11,765 37	\$ 77,721 27
10		84	37	\$ 19 22	\$ 240	\$ 41,624 40			
10		84	37	\$ 19 22	\$ 240	\$ 41,624 40		\$ 12,512 58	\$ 54,136 98
2		92	61	\$ 24 88	\$ 207	\$ 80,179 62			
2 .		92	61	\$ 24 88	\$.207	\$ 80,179 62	\$ 21,881 37		\$ 102,060 99

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
	A		AILY ATT		OF		TAL NUME		Total Miles			
COUNTIES	ELEME	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total		DAILY		Pupils Transported This			
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year			
Pittsylvania: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	4,815 451	2,488 228	1,801 239	1,220 205	10,324 1,123	63 7	32 4	95 11	1,045,620 139,320			
*Total	5,266	2,716	2,040	1,425	11,447	70	36	106	1,184,940			
Powhatan: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	421	441	216	141	1,219	12	10	22	171,900			
*Total	421	441	216	141	1,219	12	10	22	171,900			
PRINCE EDWARD: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses												
*Total												
Prince George: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	1,854	759	749	207	3,569	32	18	50	519,791			
*Total	1,854	759	749	207	3,569	32	18	50	519,791			
PRINCE WILLIAM: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	4,536	620	1,686	125	6,967	54	10	64	595,620			
*Total	4,536	620	1,686	125	6,967	54	10	64	595,620			
Princess Anne: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	10,349	2,311	3,787	792	17,239	96	23	119	1,050,480			
*Total	10,349	2,311	3,787	792	17,239	96	23	119	1,050,480			
Pulaski: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,206	212	1,377	102	3,897	39	7	46	320,382			
*Total	2,206	212	1,377	102	3,897	39	7	46	320,382			

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

7 2 55 43 \$ 26 05 \$.185 \$ 31,760 36	-WH.	LID A	ND N	EGILO-	-CONT	INCED		<u> </u>		
Number Negro Number Pupil Cost Per Pupil Cost Per Pupil Cost Per Pupil Cost Per Number Per Bus Per Bus Per Bus Per Bus Per Bus Per Day September Per Day September Number Num	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
31 21 109 61 \$ 17 99 \$.178 \$ 185,721 88 <td>STUE DRIV</td> <td>PENT VERS</td> <td>Number Pupils</td> <td>Miles Per Bus</td> <td>Pupil Per</td> <td></td> <td>Operation Less Gas</td> <td>of Replace-</td> <td></td> <td>Columns 17, 18</td>	STUE DRIV	PENT VERS	Number Pupils	Miles Per Bus	Pupil Per		Operation Less Gas	of Replace-		Columns 17, 18
3 102	White	Negro								
7 2 55 43 \$ 26 05 \$.185 \$ 31,760 36		21								
7 2 55 43 \$ 26 05 \$.185 \$ 31,760 36 \$ 17,501 94 \$ 49,262 36 11 3 71 58 \$ 23 39 \$.161 \$ 83,484 16	34	21	108	62	\$ 18 76	\$.181	\$ 214,702 06	\$ 47,594 00	\$ 21,660 00	\$ 283,956 06
11		2	55	43	\$ 26 05	\$.185				
11	7	2	55	43	\$ 26 05	\$.185	\$ 31,760 36	\$ 17,501 94		\$ 49,262 30
11 3 71 58 \$ 23 39 \$.161 \$ 83,484 16 \$ 15,880 00 \$ 23,688 00 \$ 123,052 10 8 2 109 53 \$ 19 46 \$.228 \$ 135,591 64										
8 2 109 53 \$ 19 46 \$.228 \$ 135,591 64	11	3	71				\$ 83,484 16			
8 2 109 53 \$ 19 46 \$.228 \$ 135,591 64 \$ 11,703 28 \$ 44,377 79 \$ 191,672 7 3 145 49 \$ 14 63 \$.240 \$ 252,163 38	11	3	71	58	\$ 23 39	\$.161	\$ 83,484 16	\$ 15,880 00	\$ 23,688 00	\$ 123,052 16
3 145		2		53						
3 145 49 \$ 14 63 \$.240 \$252,163 38 \$ 3,927 45 \$ 18,650 00 \$ 274,740 83 26 3 85 39 \$ 18 55 \$ 226 \$ 72,303 55	8	2	109	53	\$ 19 46	\$.228	\$ 135,591 64	\$ 11,703 28	\$ 44,377 79	\$ 191,672 71
26 3 85 39 \$ 18 55 \$ 226 \$ 72,303 55					\$ 14 63	\$ 240				
	3		145	49	\$ 14 63	\$.240	\$ 2 5 2,163 38	\$ 3,927 45	\$ 18,650 00	\$ 274,740 83
26 3 85 39 \$ 18 55 \$.226 \$ 72,303 55 \$ 8,571 84 \$ 80,875 38		3	85	39	\$ 18 55					
	26	3	85	39	\$ 18 55	\$.226	\$ 72,303 55	\$ 8,571 84		\$ 80,875 39

TABLE 27—FUFIL TRANSPORTAT												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
	A	verage D Trans	OAILY ATT		OF		tal Numi ses Opera		Total Miles			
COUNTIES	ELEME	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total		DAILY		Pupils Transported This			
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year			
RAPPAHANNOCK: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	562	138	257	51	1,008	15	4	19	206,280			
*Total .	562	138	257	51	1,008	15	4	19	206,280			
RICHMOND: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	263 219	394 28	152 72	146	9 5 5 319	7 6	7	14 7	106,344 39,312			
*Total .	482	422	224	146	1,274	13	8	21	145,656			
ROANOKE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	6,254	417	2,749	193	9,613	63	9	72	538,020			
*Total	6,254	417	2,749	193	9,613	63	9	72	538,020			
ROCKBRIDGE: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	315 1,852	38 66	152 663	58	505 2,639	8 34	4	8 38	63,820 312,120			
*Total	2,167	104	815	58	3,144	42	4	46	375,940			
ROCKINGHAM: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	4,886 112	29 68	2,593 48	9 37	7,517 265	82	1 1	83	578,718 20,808			
*Total .	4,998	97	2,641	46	7,782	83	2	85	599,526			
RUSSELL: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	2,687 864	18	1,120 336	33	3,858 1,200	36 12	1	37 12	328,500 106,560			
*Total	3,551	18	1,456	33	5,058	48	1	49	435,060			
Scott: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses			958 854	14	2,549 3,492	31	1	32 31	306,180 343,440			
*Total	4,215		1,812	14	6,041	62	1	63	649,620			

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Nu _M Stui Dru	DENT VERS	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
White	Negro								
4		53	60	\$ 32 01	\$.156	\$ 32,266 78			
4		53	60	\$ 32 01	\$.156	\$ 32,266 78	\$ 2,551 50		\$ 34,818 28
6 2	3	68 46	42 31	\$ 16 12 41 12	\$.145 .334	\$ 15,368 14 13,116 47			
8	3	61	39	\$ 22 38	\$.196	\$ 28,484 61	\$ 8,498 78	\$ 4,227 75	\$ 41,211 14
2	1	134	42	\$ 16 15	\$.289	\$ 155,273 61			
2	1	134	42	\$ 16 15	\$.289	\$ 155,273 61	\$ 25,291 44	\$ 24,097 74	\$ 204,662 79
1		63 69	41 46	\$ 27 48 39 88	\$ 217 .337	\$ 13,878 15 105,254 72			
1		68	45	\$ 37 89	\$.317	\$ 119,132 87	\$ 8,178 80	\$ 2,418 68	\$ 129,730 35
4 1		91 133	39 58	\$ 18 39 50 37	\$.239	\$ 138,205 50 13,348 40			
5		92	39	\$ 19 47	\$.253	\$ 151,553 90	\$ 19,254 26	\$ 17,795 50	\$ 188,603 66
5 3		104 100	49 49	\$ 17 37 26 09	\$.204	\$ 67,023 22 31 303 86			
8		103	49	\$ 19 44	\$.226	\$ 98,327 08	\$ 8,349 28	\$ 4,174 64	\$ 110,851 00
3 2	1	80	53 62	\$ 17 46 24 68	\$.145 .251	\$ 44,514 42 86,187 97			
5	1	96	57	\$ 21 46	\$.200	\$ 129,663 79	\$ 31,311 06		\$ 160,974 85
								·	

TABLE 27—PUPIL TRANSPORTATIO												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
	A		OAILY ATT	ENDANCE O	OF		TAL NUME		Total Miles			
COUNTIES	ELEME	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total		DAILY		Pupils Transported This			
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year			
SHENANDOAH: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	2,437	24	1,368	21	3,850	41	2	43	371,160			
*Total	2,437	24	1,368	21	3,850	41	2	43	371,160			
SMYTH: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	2,951	17	1,304	17	4,289	30	2	32	271,697			
*Total	2,951	17	1,304	17	4,289	30	2	32	271,697			
SOUTHAMPTON: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,053	2,063	627	635	4,378	36	37	73	677,240			
*Total	1,053	2,063	627	635	4,378	36	37	73	677,240			
Spotsylvania: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	1,586	649	580	189	3,004	35	13	48	427,140			
*Total	1,586	649	580	189	3,004	35	13	48	427,140			
Stafford: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	1,646 59	341	835 47	116	2,938 106	27	7	34	306,720 8,280			
*Total	1,705	341	882	116	3,044	28	7	35	315,000			
Surry: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	249	740	122	236	1,347	10	15	25	217,476			
*Total	249	740	122	236	1,347	10	15	25	217,476			
Sussex: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	413	1,373	219	473	2,478	13	19	32	302,516			
*Total	413	1,373	219	473	2,478	13	19	32	302,516			

 $^{^*}$ Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

3 7 54 48 \$ 27 72 \$.172 \$ 37,336 53		LIE A	ND N.	Edito-	CONT	INCED				
Number Number Number Number Pupil Per Bus Per Bus	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
10	STUI DRIV	DENT VERS	Number Pupils	Miles Per Bus	Pupil Per		Operation Less Gas	of Replace-	-	Columns 17, 18
10							1			1
134 47 \$ 16 63 \$ 262 \$ 71,318 64 \$ 9,634 05 \$ 86,643 60 17 60 52 \$ 22 65 \$ 146 \$ 99,174 03 \$ 19,488 44 \$ 11,971 67 \$ 130,634 14 21 9 63 49 \$ 24 54 \$.173 \$ 73,705 46 \$ 15,760 14 \$ 8,125 50 \$ 97,591 10 2 2 86 50 \$ 22 87 \$.219 \$ 67,211 36 \$.99,174 03 \$.99,488 44 \$.99,174 03 \$.99,488 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44 \$.99,498 44		1	90	48						
17 60 52 \$ 22 65 \$ 146 \$ 99,174 03 \$ 99,488 \$ 11,971 67 \$ 130,634 14 17 60 52 \$ 22 65 \$ 146 \$ 99,174 03 \$ 19,488 44 \$ 11,971 67 \$ 130,634 14 21 9 63 49 \$ 24 54 \$.173 \$ 73,705 46 \$.15,760 14 \$ 8,125 50 \$ 97,591 10 2 2 86 50 \$ 22 87 \$.219 \$ 67,211 36	10	1	90	48	\$ 20 36	\$ 211	\$ 78,033 73	\$ 8,691 94	\$ 8,691 94	\$ 95,417 61
17 60 52 \$ 22 65 \$ 146 \$ 99,174 03 17 60 52 \$ 22 65 \$.146 \$ 99,174 03 \$ 19,488 44 \$ 11,971 67 \$ 130,634 14 21 9 63 49 \$ 24 54 \$.173 \$ 73,705 46			134	47	\$ 16 63	\$.262				
17 60 52 \$ 22 65 \$.146 \$ 99,174 03 \$ 19,488 44 \$ 11,971 67 \$ 130,634 14 21 9 63 49 \$ 24 54 \$.173 \$ 73,705 46 \$.15,760 14 \$ 8,125 50 \$ 97,591 10 2 2 86 50 \$ 22 87 \$.219 \$ 67,211 36 <td></td> <td></td> <td>134</td> <td>47</td> <td>\$ 16 63</td> <td>\$.262</td> <td>\$ 71,318 64</td> <td>\$ 5,690 91</td> <td>\$ 9,634 05</td> <td>\$ 86,643 60</td>			134	47	\$ 16 63	\$.262	\$ 71,318 64	\$ 5,690 91	\$ 9,634 05	\$ 86,643 60
21 9 63 49 \$ 24 54 \$.173 \$ 73,705 46	17		60	52			\$ 99,174 0 3			
21 9 63 49 \$ 24 54 \$.173 \$ 73,705 46 \$ 15,760 14 \$ 8,125 50 \$ 97,591 10 2 2 86 50 \$ 22 87 \$.219 \$ 67,211 36 <td>17</td> <td></td> <td>60</td> <td>52</td> <td>\$ 22 65</td> <td>\$.146</td> <td>\$ 99,174 03</td> <td>\$ 19,488 44</td> <td>\$ 11,971 67</td> <td>\$ 130,634 14</td>	17		60	52	\$ 22 65	\$.146	\$ 99,174 03	\$ 19,488 44	\$ 11,971 67	\$ 130,634 14
2 2 86 50 \$ 22 87 \$.219 \$ 67,211 36		9	63							
2 2 87 50 \$ 23 03 \$ 223 \$ 70,107 36 \$ 24,109 20 \$ 94,216 56 3 7 54 48 \$ 27 72 \$.172 \$ 37,336 53 \$ 12,730 86 \$ 50,067 39 1 1 77 64 \$ 19 17 \$.157 \$ 47,515 59	21	9	63	49	\$ 24 54	\$.173	\$ 73,705 46	\$ 15,760 14	\$ 8,125 50	\$ 97,591 10
3 7 54 48 \$ 27 72 \$ 172 \$ 37,336 53 3 7 54 48 \$ 27 72 \$ 172 \$ 37,336 53 \$ 12,730 86 \$ 50,067 39 1 1 77 64 \$ 19 17 \$ 157 \$ 47,515 59		2								
3 7 54 48 \$ 27 72 \$.172 \$ 37,336 53 \$ 12,730 86 \$ 50,067 39 1 1 77 64 \$ 19 17 \$.157 \$ 47,515 59	2	2	87	50	\$ 23 03	\$.223	\$ 70,107 36	\$ 24,109 20		\$ 94,216 56
1 1 77 64 \$ 19 17 \$.157 \$ 47,515 59	3	7	54	48	\$ 27 72	\$.172	1			
	3	7	54	48	\$ 27 72	\$.172	\$ 37,336 53	\$ 12,730 86		\$ 50,067 39
1 1 77 64 \$ 19 17 \$.157 \$ 47,515 59 \$ 24,845 68 \$ 72,361 27		1	77	64	\$ 19 17	\$.157	\$ 47,515 59			
	1	1	77	64	\$ 19 17	\$.157	\$ 47,515 59	\$ 24,845 68		\$ 72,361 27

					5 21-1	OLID	110111		TATION
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A	VERAGE D	AILY ATT			TAL NUME		Total Miles	
COUNTIES	ELEME	NTARY	Secon	DARY	Total	Trans			Pupils Transported This
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year
TAZEWELL: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	5,323	114	2,541	112	8,090	60	3	63	615,466
*Total	5,323	114	2,541	112	8,090	60	3	63	615,466
Warren: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	1,447	71	648	39	2,205	17	2	19	150,516
*Total	1,447	71	648	39	2,205	17	2	19	150,516
Washington: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	3,535 585	27	1,404 243	78	5,044 828	50 8	2	52 8	483,123 79,740
*Total	4,120	27	1,647	78	5,872	58	2	60	562,863
Westmoreland: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	372 257	531 546	169 105	112 152	1,184 1,060	10 9	8 11	18 20	148,518 189,802
*Total	629	1,077	274	264	2,244	19	19	38	338,310
Wise: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	4,539	148	2,187	52	6,926	47	2	49	401,040
*'Total	4,539	148	2,187	52	6,926	47	2	49	401,040
WYTHE: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	2,743	126	1,320	115	4,304 11	39	4	43	341,892 1,080
*Total	2,750	126	1,324	115	4,315	40	4	44	342,972
YORK: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	2,266	708	1,140	280	4,394	45	13	58	355,464
*Total	2,266	708	1,140	280	4,394	45	13	58	355,464
Total Counties	220,888	66,110	112,427	26,666	426,091	3,461	1,188	4,649	40,908,548

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	12	10	14	10	10	16	10	19	20
Stui	IBER DENT VERS	Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
White	Negro								
7		128	54	\$ 17 96	\$ 236	\$ 145,281 16 			
7		128	54	\$ 17 96	\$.236	\$ 145,281 16	\$ 27,865 05	\$ 7,943 18	\$ 181,089 39
		116	43	\$ 16 30	\$ 239	\$ 35,960 98			
		116	43	\$ 16 30	\$ 239	\$ 35,960 98	\$ 491 50		\$ 36,452 48
		97 104	52 55	\$ 19 04 38, 15	\$ 199 .396	\$ 96,021 06 31,586 80			
		98	52	\$ 21 73	\$ 227	\$ 127,607 86	\$ 4,500 00	\$ 50,933 25	\$ 183,041 11
7	6	66 53	46 53	\$ 18 00 45 62	\$ 144 .255	\$ 21,313 80 48,360 08			
8	7	59	49	\$ 31 05	\$.206	\$ 69,673 88		\$ 6,477 71	\$ 76,151 59
7		141	45	\$ 15 19	\$ 262	\$ 105,178 05			
7		141	45	\$ 15 19	\$ 262	\$ 105,178 05	\$ 32,700 23		\$ 137,878 28
4		100 11	44 6	\$ 20 23 73 64	\$ 255 750	\$ 87,083 79 810 00			
4		98	43	\$ 20 37	\$.256	\$ 87,893 79	\$ 20,635 18		\$ 108,528 97
19	2	76	34	\$ 21 46	\$.265	\$ 94,291 38			
19	2	76	34	\$ 21 46	\$.265	\$ 94,291 38	\$ 15,308 35	\$ 34,964 81	\$ 144,564 54
711	234	92	49	\$ 20 86	\$.217	\$8,889,972 90	\$1,556,577 32	\$ 933,223 22	\$11,379,773 44

TABLE 21—10111 TRANSFORTATION											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
	A		AILY ATT	ENDANCE (TAL NUME		Total Miles Pupils			
CITIES	ELEME	INTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	DAILY			Transported This		
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White Negro		Total	Year		
ALEXANDRIA: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	848	65		6	919	5	1	6	41,855		
*Total	848	65		6	919	5	1	6	41,855		
Falls Church: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	363				363	3		3	11,540		
*Total	363				363	3		3	11,540		
Hampton: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	3,821	892	71	18	4,802	39	7	46	217,800		
*Total	3,821	892	71	18	4,802	39	7	46	217,800		
Newport News: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses	5,881	843	3,751	1,107	11,582	90	26	116	615,219		
*Total	5,881	843	3,751	1,107	11,582	90	26	116	615,219		
Norton: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses	319		88		407	2		2	8,712		
*Total	319		88		407	2		2	8,712		
Radford: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.		50		56	106		1	1	5,868		
*Total		50		56	106		1	1	5,868		
RICHMOND: Publicly-owned buses Contract buses		205			416	4	3	7	55,014		
*Total	211	205			416	4	3	7	55,014		

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

-W11	-WHITE AND NEGRO-COMINGED											
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
Number Student Drivers		Average Number Pupils Per Bus	Average Miles Per Bus Per Day	Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19			
White	Negro											
		15 3	39	\$ 25 21	\$.553	\$ 23,165 83						
		153	39	\$ 25 21	\$.553	\$ 23,165 83		\$ 5,319 17	\$ 28,485 00			
		121	21	\$ 19 93	\$.627	\$ 7,236 37						
		121	21	\$ 19 93	\$.627	\$ 7,236 37			\$ 7,236 37			
		104	27	\$ 15 24	\$.336	\$ 73,191 77						
		104	27	\$ 15 24	\$.336	\$ 73,191 77	\$ 16,209 87		\$ 89,401 64			
		100	30	\$ 14 87 	\$ 280	\$ 172,196 37						
		100	30	\$ 14 87	\$.280	\$ 172,196 37	\$ 5,523 26	\$ 64,788 72	\$ 242,508 35			
		204	24	\$ 7 84	\$.366	\$ 3,192 77						
		204	24	\$ 7 84	\$.366	\$ 3,192 77			\$ 3,192 77			
		106	33	\$ 16 53	\$.299	\$ 1,751 65 						
		106	33	\$ 16 53	\$.299	\$ 1,751 65			\$ 1,751 65			
		59	44	\$ 58 97	\$.446 -	\$ 24,643 75						
		59	44	\$ 58 97	\$.446	\$ 24,643 75			\$ 24,643 75			

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A		OAILY ATT SPORTED I			BER TED	Total Miles		
CITIES	Elemi	ENTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	DAILY			Pupils Transported This
	White	Negro	White	Negro		White	Negro	Total	Year
South Norfolk: Publicly-owned buses. Contract buses.	481	232		111	824	3	1	4	20,880
*Total	481	232		111	824	3	1	4	20,880
Total Cities	11,924	2,287	3,910	1,298	19,419	146	39	185	976,888
Total State	232,812	68,397	116,337	27,964	445,510	3,607	1,227	4,834	41,875,609
Averages based on operation and replacement (Columns 17 and 18)									

^{*}Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20 are totals. Columns 13, 14, 15 and 16 are averages.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Nun Stui Driv	ENT	Average Number Pupils Per Bus		Cost Per Pupil Per Year	Cost Per Mile	Cost of Operation Less Gas Tax Refund	Cost of Replace- ment	Capital Outlay	Total of Columns 17, 18 and 19
White	Negro								
		206	29	\$ 9 53	\$.376	\$ 7,850 88			
		206	29	\$ 9 53	\$.376	\$ 7,850 88		\$ 10,660 00	\$ 18,510 88
		105	29	\$ 16 13	\$.321	\$ 313,229 39	\$ 21,733 13	\$ 80,767 89	\$ 415,730 41
711	234	92	48	\$ 20 66	\$ 220	\$9,203,202 29	\$1,578,310 45	\$1,013,991 11	\$11,795,503 85
				\$ 24 20	\$ 257				

TABLE 28—TRANSPORTATION BY PUBLIC UTILITIES

COUNTIES	Number Pupils Transported	Cost
Franklin	4	\$ 720 00 753 00
Prince George. Smyth.	53	1,900 00
Washington		523 30
Total Counties	61	\$ 3,898 80
CITIES		
Buena Vista. Colonial Heights.		\$ $\begin{array}{c} 1,633 \ 00 \\ 1,260 \ 00 \end{array}$
Covington		158 40
Lynchburg Portsmouth		972 63 276 70
Radford	50	445 55
Roanoke	2,222	$\frac{44,066}{3,060} \frac{54}{00}$
Total Cities	2,272	\$ 51,872 82
Total State	2,333	\$ 55,771 62

TABLE 29—DIRECT PAYMENT OF MONEY IN LIEU OF SCHOOL BUS TRANSPORTATION

COUNTIES	Number Pupils Transported	Cost
Albemarle Bath Bland		\$ 315 00 293 84 442 00
Culpeper Fairfax Fauquier Franklin	5 12 7 19	171 76 1,393 00 97 04 1,497 38
Giles James City Montgomery	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{2}{7} \\ \frac{1}{27} \end{array}$	58 50 585 00 82 00
Rappahannock Richmond Roanoke Smyth	6 5 1	351 20 233 71 147 00 45 00
Southampton. Warren. Washington.	$\begin{array}{c} 30 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 15 \end{array}$	928 50 3 60 90 00 328 00
Westmoreland Total Counties	154	\$ 7,062 53
CITIES Newport News	971	\$ 18,387 47
Total Cities	971	\$ 18,387 47
Total State	1,125	\$ 25,450 00

TABLE 30—PAYMENT OF MONEY TO OTHER SCHOOL DIVISIONS FOR TRANSPORTATION

COUNTIES	Number Pupils Transported	Cost
Alleghany to Bath Buchanan to Dickenson Shenandoah to Rockingham Smyth to Washington	249 22 4 56	\$ 1,979 99 450 00 360 00 148 79
Total Counties	131	\$ 2,938 78
CITIES Covington to Alleghany County. Danville to Pittsylvania County. Falls Church to Fairfax County. Galax to Grayson County.	8	\$ 8,000 00 1,302 84 109 60 600 00
Total Cities	8	\$ 10,012 44
Total State	139	\$ 12,951 22

TABLE 31—SPECIAL TRIPS

COUNTIES	Cost
Albemarle\$	1,468 00
Alleghany	951 06
Arlington	47,452 31
Augusta	2,280 06
Bedford	186 12
Buckingham	8 30
Caroline	417 75
Charlotte	4,511 70
Chesterfield.	3,734 50
Fairfax	9,203 00
Frederick	54 34
Giles	3,000 00
Grayson.	813 72
Henrico.	2,908 41
James City	165 13
Mecklenburg.	1,945 00
Northampton	1,725 00
Powhatan.	1,027 80
Prince George.	679 22
Princess Anne.	667 92
Rockingham	1,140 50
York	565 00
TOTAL	000 00
Total Counties\$	84,904 84
CITIES	
Newport News\$	5,028 67
Richmond	3,760 93
South Norfolk.	2,766 01
Total Cities\$	11,555 61
Total State	96,460 45

Division of Teacher Education

Purpose and Scope

The Division of Teacher Education has responsibility for administering the following program in the fields of teacher education and certification:

Certification of Teachers.—Interprets standards, advises applicants and colleges with respect to courses which may fulfill requirements, issues new certificates, and renews certificates. Reports of instructional personnel submitted by division superintendents are checked each school year with records in the Division of Teacher Education. When reports are approved, indicating that all teachers in the public schools are properly certificated or licensed to teach, copies are made for the permanent records of the State Board of Education and local school boards.

Teaching Scholarships.—Administers the program of scholarship aid available to residents of Virginia who are preparing to teach or who need to improve their qualifications to teach in the Virginia public schools. Scholarship aid which is in the form of loans, cancellable by teaching, may be used only in State-supported or private nonsectarian institutions in Virginia.

General Scholarship and Loan Program.—Administers a scholarship and loan program created by the 1960 General Assembly to provide financial assistance through scholarships and loans to worthy students in need of financial assistance in order to attend college. The Division of Teacher Education with the assistance of the State institutions, and subject to the approval of the State Board of Education, develops regulations for the administration of this fund and allocates to the State institutions their proportionate share. For the year 1960-61 a total of 397 college students received assistance from this source.

Accreditation of Colleges.—Sets up, by direction of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, committees to visit institutions applying for accreditation and presents the reports of findings and recommendations of these committees to the State Board of Education. The Division also makes available staff services of an advisory nature to colleges desiring to make self-evaluations of their programs.

Teacher Education.—Cooperates with representatives of the higher institutions in carrying on studies designed to aid institutions in strengthening programs for the preparation of teachers. Projects have included:

- 1. A study of problems faced by high-school teachers in their initial years of teaching in order to determine improvements needed in their preservice preparation.
- 2. The development of a guide for the professional preparation of teachers which suggests the professional competencies by teachers and the subject content and experiences for their development.
- 3. A revision of the content in the courses offered for certification in the field of health and physical education.

4. The beginning of a study to more definitely determine the depth and range of preparation needed by teachers in the fields of mathematics and science

Similar studies in the fields of the social sciences and music will begin during the 1961-62 school year.

In-Service Education of Teachers.—Encourages and assists local divisions in the operation of organized in-service education programs, including the State-aid program for college credit courses made available to teachers locally.

Certificates and Licenses Issued:

- I. Postgraduate Professional.—This is a ten-year renewable certificate issued to applicants who have qualified for the Collegiate Professional Certificate and who have had three years of teaching experience and have earned a graduate degree.
- II. Collegiate Professional.—This is a ten-year renewable certificate based upon a four-year college degree including specific requirements in general education, professional education, and subject-field specialization.
- III. Collegiate.—This is a four-year non-renewable certificate issued to college graduates who have not completed the professional-education requirements.
- IV. Special License.—This license is issued to applicants who do not hold college degrees. They are issued for periods of one, three, or five years depending upon the semester hours of college credit earned by the applicant.
 - V. Renews certain other certificates and licenses once issued, but now only renewable.

TABLE 32—AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS IN VIRGINIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS—1953–54—1960-61

	1953-54	1954–55	1955–56	1956-57	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
*All teachers, including Principals, Supervisors and Head Teachers Teachers, excluding	\$3,045	\$ 3,203	\$ 3,382	\$ 3,562	\$ 4,058	\$ 4,312	\$ 4,520
Principals, Supervisors and Head Teachers	2,970	3,123	3,298	3,473	3,956	4,153	4,398

^{*}From Table on Comparative Data.

TABLE 33—NUMBER OF STATE SCHOLARSHIPS PAID TO STUDENTS AND TO TEACHERS

SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED TO	Prior to 1955-56		1956–57 Summer 1956					Total
Students preparing to teach Teachers-Summer School	,	1,130 980	1,253 809	1,579 888	1,932 1,222	1,993 830	2,308 836	15,075 12,259

TABLE 34—NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN RECEIVING GENERAL UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOANS (IN EQUAL AMOUNTS) IN STATE COLLEGES JULY 1, 1960, THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961

	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors	Total
Men Women	55 76	39 53	69 23	45 37	205 192
Total	131	92	92	82	397

TABLE 35—IN-SERVICE EDUCATION OF TEACHERS—1960-61 Courses Offered Locally

SUBJECT FIELDS	Number Classes	Total Enrollment
English and Composition Mathematics Science History Social Sciences Literature Art Total	16 44 18 8 11 5 1	286 900 309 122 191 67 32

TABLE 36—NUMBER OF DEGREES HELD BY 35,056 TEACHERS IN 1960-61

	Cour	NTIES	Сіл	nes	ST			
	White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro	Total	
Doctors	$ \begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 1,985 \\ 11,805 \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{r} 13,810 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 482 \\ 3,441 \\ \hline 3,924 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 1,308 \\ 5,764 \\ \hline 7,086 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 1\\883\\2,581\\\hline 3,465 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 34 \\ 3,293 \\ 17,569 \\ \hline 20,896 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2\\1,365\\6,022\\\hline 7,389 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 4,658 \\ 23,591 \end{array} $ $ 28,285$	

TABLE 37—CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES ISSUED, RENEWED, ETC., JULY 1, 1960, THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961

NEW CERTIFICATES		WHITE			GRAND TOTAL		
AND LICENSES	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Postgraduate Professional. Collegiate Professional. Collegiate. Special Licenses.	240 632 456 207	178 2,346 584 449	418 2,978 1,040 656	33 165 47 26	51 391 56 26	84 556 103 52	502 3,534 1,143 708
TotalOLD CERTIFICATES	1,535	3,557	5,092	271	524	795	5,887
*Duplicated	22 153 308 119	100 449 1,774 125	122 602 2,082 244	8 28 129 4	16 42 499 27	24 70 628 31	146 672 2,710 275
Total	602	2,448	3,050	169	584	753	3,803

^{*}Certificates replaced on evidence of loss.

TABLE 38—CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO HAVE NEVER TAUGHT IN VIRGINIA JULY 1, 1960, THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961 (These Are Included in Table 37)

		W_{HITE}			Grand			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	TOTAL	
Postgraduate Professional. Collegiate Professional. Collegiate Special Licenses. Total.	35 504 449 122 1,110	46 2,027 575 285 2,933	81 2,531 1,024 407 4,043	138 46 13 199	1 346 55 21 423	3 484 101 34 622	84 3,015 1,125 441 4,665	

151 28 539

TABLE 39—CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES HELD BY 35,056 SUPERVISORY AND TEACHING PERSONNEL—SESSION 1960–1961 COUNTIES

GRAND TOTAL 2,865 23,223 22 125 21 H. S. 8,674 339 20 TOTAL Elem. 12,575 61 1,849 Supv. 18 15 17 Negro COMBINATION 16 Z 98 54 15 White 23 14 M 841 13 Negro HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS 575 12 Z 179 4,529 Ξ White 144 2 Z 6 ELEMENTARY TEACHERS Negro 221 Z 00 9,536 White 573 Z 500 SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL Negro 223 Z # 23 527 ſ±, 484 323 27 25 5 899 - 63 Z Postgraduate Professional *Elementary Professional *Provisional Elementary. Collegiate Professional Special License..... Normal Professional *Special Purpose.... Collegiate..... *Elementary. Total. *Special....

	1,694 8,164 668
	34 154 12
	763 3,153 420
	426 4,612 228
	471 245 8
	37
	18
	20 84 10
	15.
	191 29
	94 328 33
ES	306 1,599 150
CITI	172 671 208
	259 1,562 14
	8118
	146 2,822 166
	13 110 39
	37
	31
	132 113 5
	207
	Postgraduate Professional Collegiate Professional Collegiate

839 91 6 6 42 2	327	11,833		3,498	22,477	3.704	242	34	581	4.0	2,319	35,056
12 1 1 2 2 2	12	228		43	226	18	9	4	2	:	39	353
233	92	4,469		1,519	9,726	1,332	62	10	r.c	:	415	13,143
786 62 4 40 2	235	6,395		693	11,485	3.479	157	20	554		1,773	18,970
တ မာ	4	741		1,244	1,040	135	17		50	-	92	2,590
23	-	46		9	52		:	:	-	:	-	61
- : : : :		20			19		:	:	:	:		21
5 1 1 6	6	136		24	126	4 5	9	ব্য	63	:		222
	2	26		12	53	20		:	:	:	. 2	49
-1		779		281	1,253	73	• :	:	:	:	6	1,620
-	-	457		132	808	-	. 63	:	:	:	· ∞	1,032
29	29	2,131	8	642	5,182	502	20	4	2		208	0,660
ıC	46	1,102	STATE	464	2,483	676	9 2	9	:	:	190	3,831
83 4 1 :	က	1,925		363	3,332	390	9 00	-	23		71	4,170
e : : :	-	139		13	296	31	. 63	:	:	:	6	360
700 55 3 38 2	217	4,149		281	7,506	2 100	142	15	522	4	1,567	13,685
	14	182		36	351	192	2 2	4	6	:	126	755
	-	06		102	167	1 9	1	:	:	:	· m	290
	1	112		173	149	ကင	o 61	:	-	:	4	335
8 - : : :	. 63	261		278	337	∞ Z	5.	:	14	-	. 55	788
ਜਾਂ : :	-	278				23	g ==	:	5	:	3 2	1,177
*Normal Professional *Special *Special Purpose *Elementary *Elementary Professional	*Provisional Elementary Special License	Total		Postgraduate Professional.	Collegiate Professional	Collegiate	*Special	*Special Purpose	*Elementary	*Elementary Professional	*Provisional Elementary Special License	Total

*These certificates are no longer issued but are renewable.

TABLE 40—TEACHER SUPPLY FOR 1960-61 COMPARED WITH 1959-60

	1960-61	1959-60	Net Change
Supervisory Personnel:			
White: MaleFemale	1,177 788	1,107 783	70 5
Negro: Male Female	335 290	326 296	9 -6
Total	2,590	2,512	78
ELEMENTARY TEACHERS:			
White: Male. Female. Negro:	755 13,685	704 13,463	51 222
MaleFemale	360 4,170	312 4,076	48 94
Total	18,970	18,555	415
HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS:			
White: Male	3,831 6,660	3,477 6,215	354 445
MaleFemale	1,032 1,620	963 1,548	69 72
Total	13,143	12,203	940
Combination: White:			
Male	49 222	66 198	$-17 \\ 24$
MaleFemale	21 61	22 43	-1 18
Total	353	329	24
Grand Total	35,056	33,599	1,457

TABLE 41—REASONS FOR RESIGNATIONS OF TEACHERS—1960-61

	,	Vніте		N.			
REASON	County	City	State	County	City	State	Total
Transfer to non-instructional duties within the system Accepted teaching position in	19	7	26				26
another school division in Virginia Accepted teaching position in	667	130	797	132	27	159	956
another state or in private school	284	100	384	64	34	98	482
duties, or pregnancy	964	447	1,411	102	87	189	1,600
Left teaching profession to accept private employment	226	66	292	27	4	31	323
Military service Leave of absence for study or	33	12	45	5	-4	9	54
travel	128	35	163	10	9	19	182
Illness	85	38	123	11	5	16	139
Unsatisfactory service	61	13	74	22	8	30	104
Retirement	134	84	218	29	35	64	284
Death Transfer of husband to an-	34	17	51	10	8	18	69
other location	361	291	652	24	20	44	696
Other	138	48	186	24	17	41	227
Total	3,134	1,288	4,422	460	258	718	5,140

TABLE 49—CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES HELD BY VIRGINIA TEACHERS BY VEARS

		Total	7,863	7,624	7,468	929, 2	7,792	7,923	7,915	7,399	7,203	6,877	
		Special 7	-				-				2,473	_	_
	CENSES	Emergency License	1,045	1,103	1,212	1,224	1,149	1,257	1,368				
	ATES AND	Local Permit	1,506	1,442	1,471	1,276	1,322	1,348	1,303	:	:		
	CERTIFIC	Special Purpose	223	206	196	193	210	212	217				
	Other Kinds of Certificates and Licenses	Special Certificate	255	219	212	215	222	206	212	236	230	278	
	Отн	Elementary Certificate	364	326	317	247	637	929	651	657	634	585	
		Normal Professional	4,270	4,128	4,060	4,201	4,252	4,244	4,164	4,027	3,866	3,703	
		Per Cent With Degrees	67.3	69.4	8.07	6.17	72 8	74 1	75 1	0 22	9 82	80 4	_
		Gain	1,022	1,102	473	1,779	1,541	1,121	1,274	1,589	1,494	1,775	
	IFICATES	Total	15,803	16,905	18,098	19,377	20,918	22,039	23,313	24,905	26,396	28,171	
	REGULAR CERTIFICATES	Collegiate	1,486	1,390	1,392	1,444	1,594	1,675	1,773	1,708	1,937	2,195	
	RE	Collegiate Professional	13,600	14,328	14,899	15,734	16,881	17,709	18,633	20,021	21,195	22,478	
		Postgraduate Collegiate Professional	717	1,187	1,807	2,199	2,443	2,655	2,907	3,143	3,264	3,498	
27		YEAR	1951–52	1952–53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958–59.	1929–60	1960-61	

TABLE 43—BASIS OF ISSUE OF TEACHERS CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES JULY 1, 1960, THROUGH JUNE 30, 1961

	GRAND TOTAL		34 133 14 60 16	8 15 8	23.85 133.85	149	7119 56 55	2,929 3	23.25 25 25.25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	31
	TAL.	z		% :		: :-	. 52 	379		
	Total	W	34 133 14 60 16	15	23385	149	667	2,550	23.7 20 21 21 21 21	315
	Special	Z					52			
	SPE	*					656			
	COLECIATE	Z		1 :		-	+ : : e	46		
	ЭТТО;)	W	13 26 6 13 13	6	v tt ru		7 13	585	12 10 34 38	55
	OLLEGIATE PRO- FESSIONAL	Z		99 :			: : : :	272		
	COLLECIATE PRO- FESSIONAL	W	25 × 88 × 8	9	211	118	က <u>ကို</u>	1,739	232 8 11 13	18
	Post- graduate Pro-	z		9 :				61		
i, 1900, 11110 Cent 9011 50, 180	Post- Graduate Pro- Fessional	W	58					226	4 -	* :
T (T 1110)	INSTITUTIONS		Bridgewater College College of William and Mary Eastern Memonite College Emory and Henry College Hampden-Sydney College	Hampton Institute Hollins College	Longwood College Lynchburg College Madison College	Mary Baldwin College. Mary Washington College. Medical Collogo of Virginia	Miscellaneous. Norfolk Division of the Colleges of William and Mary	Actions Division, Aighna State Conege Out-of-State Institutions. Presbyterian School of Christian Education.	Radford College. Randolph-Macon College (Men). Randolph-Macon Woman's College. Richmond College. Richmond Defection I Interest of the Property of the College of the Colleg	Roanoke College.

TABLE 43—BASIS OF ISSUE OF TEACHERS CERTIFICATES AND LICENSES—CONTINUED

GRAND		10 1739 1749 1779 1787 116 1002 6 6 7 6 7 8 7 8 8	
Total	Z	1002 1106 1202	
Тол	Ħ	179 179 179 179 177 187 6 6 76 76 76	
SPECIAL	×	E2	
Spec	M	656	-
OLLEGIATE	Z	255	
COLLE	14	10 10 10 10 16 16 17 17 14 14 14 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	
GIATE O- ONAL	Z	88 77 77 556	
COLLEGIATE PRO- FESSIONAL	W	17 68 12 4 17 68 12 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
Post- graduate Pro- fessional	Z	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	
Post- Graduate Pro- Fessional	W	101 101 1418	
INSTITUTIONS		St. Paul's Cellege. Shenandoah Conservatory of Musie Sweet Briar College. University of Virginia. University of Virginia. Virginia Military Institute. Virginia Polytechnic Institute. Virginia State College. Virginia Chion University. Washington and Lee University. Westhampton ('Ollege.	-

Virginia Institutions of Higher Education

ACCREDITED BY THE STATE BOARD OF LDUCATION, SESSION 1960-61

FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Under State Control

AddressWilliamsburgFarmvilleFredericksburgRichmond 19Box 6173, Norfolk 8Norfolk	901 West Franklin St RichmondCharlottesvilleLexingtonBlacksburg e Junior Colleges)
Institution College of William and Mary in Virginia (Coed). Longwood College (*Women). Madison College (*Women). Mary Washington College of the University of Virginia (Women). Dr. G. Tyler Miller. Medical College of Virginia (Coed). Norfolk Division of the Colleges of William and Mary. Mr. L. W. Webb, Jr. Norfolk Division, Virginia State College† (Negro; Coed). Radford College, Woman's Division of Virginia Polytechnic Institute Dr. Charles K. Martin, Jr. Richmond Professional Institute of the Colleges of William and	oed). Dr. George J. Oliver. Richmond of Virginia ‡(Men). Dr. Edgar Finley Shannon, Jr. Charlottesville illitary Institute (Men) Maj. Gen. George R. E. Shell, Supt. Lexington olytechnic Institute (Coed). Dr. Walter S. Newman. Blacksburg (This college operates a junior college, Danville Branch, Virginia Polytechnic Institute. See Junior Colleges) ate College (Negro; Coed). Petersburg
Institution College of William and Mary in Virginia (Cocd) Dr. Davis Y. Paschall. Longwood College (*Women) Dr. G. Tyler Miller. Madison College (*Women) Dr. G. Tyler Miller. Mary Washington College of the University of Virginia (Women). Dr. G. Tyler Miller. Medical College of Virginia (Coed) Dr. R. Blackwell Smith, Jr Norfolk Division of the Colleges of William and Mary Mr. L. W. Webb, Jr. Norfolk Division, Virginia State College† (Negro; Coed) Dr. Lyman B. Brooks, Provost. Radford College, Woman's Division of Virginia Polytechnic Institute Dr. Charles K. Martin, Jr Richmond Professional Institute of the Colleges of William and	Mary (Coed). University of Virginia ‡(Men). Virginia Military Institute (Men). Virginia Polytechnic Institute (Coed). (This college operates a junior college, I

^{*}Primarily a college for women, but a limited number of men are admitted as day students under a special regulation of the State Board of Education.

[†]Authorized to grant degrees only in certain fields.

[‡]Women admitted to Graduate and Professional Schools.

VIRGINIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—CONTINUED

Under Private Control

Address	Bridgewater	Harrisonburg	\dots Emory	Hampden-Sydney	Hampton	Hollins College	\dots Lynchburg	Staunton	Richmond	Ashland	\dots Lynchburg	\dots Salem	Lawrenceville	Winchester	Sweet Briar	University of Richmond	University of Richmond	University of Richmond	Richmond	Lexington	Charlottes ville	
President	Dr. Warren D. Bowman	Rev. John R. Mumaw	Dr. Earl G. Hunt, Jr	Dr. Thomas E. Gilmer, Acting	Dr. Jerome H. Holland	Mr. Willard N. James, Acting	Dr. Orville W. Wake	Dr. Samuel R. Spencer, Jr	Dr. Charles E. S. Kraemer	Dr. J. Earl Moreland	Dr. William F. Quillian, Jr	Dr. H. Sherman Oberly	Dr. Earl H. McClenney	Rev. Forrest S. Racey	Dr. Anne Gary Pannell	Dr. George M. Modlin, President	Dr. Robert Smart, Dean	Dr. Marguerite Roberts, Dean	Dr. Thomas H. Henderson	Dr. Fred C. Cole	Dr. L. H. Hance	
Institution	Bridgewater College (Coed)	Eastern Mennonite College (Coed)	Emory and Henry College (Coed)	Hampden-Sydney College (Men)	Hampton Institute (Negro; Coed)	Hollins College (Women)	Lynchburg College (Coed)	Mary Baldwin College (Women)	Presbyterian School of Christian Education	Randolph-Macon College (Men)	Randolph-Macon Woman's College	Roanoke College (Coed)	St. Paul's College (Negro; Coed)	Shenandoah Conservatory of Musie* (Coed)	Sweet Briar College (Women)	University of Richmond	Richmond College (Men)	Westhampton College (Women)	Virginia Union University (Negro; Coed)	Washington and Lee University (Men)	Institute of Textile Technology† (Men)	

JUNIOR COLLEGES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

Under State Control

Danville Branch, Virginia Polytechnic Institute (Coed)Mr. Joseph M. Taylor, DirectorDanville George Mason College of the University of Virginia (Coed)Mr. John N. G. Finley, DirectorFairfax Under Private Control
Averett College (Women)
Ferrum Junior College (Coed)Ferrum Frederick Junior College (Men)Portsmouth
Marion College (Women)
omen)Rev. Mother M. Majella, R.S.H.M
Shenandoah College (Coed)Winchester
Southern Seminary and Junior College (Women)
Stratford College (Women)Dr. John C. SimpsonDarville
Sullins College (Women)Bristol
Virginia Intermont College (Women)Br. Floyd V. TurnerBristol
Virginia Theological Seminary and College (Negro; Coed)Dr. M. C. AllenLynchburg
Apprentice School of the Newport News Shipbuilding and Dry
Dock Company‡ (Men)Nr. Fairmount R. White, DirectorNewport News

†Accredited for the granting only of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy Degrees in Textile Technology. *Recognized as a four-year degree-granting institution for music only.

‡Accredited as a technical institute offering courses of junior college level.

Office of State Superintendent

FINANCIAL AND STATISTICAL

TABLE 44—FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF FUNDS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION—1960–61

Receipts	
ADMINISTRATION 201,750 00 Appropriation	\$ 209,250 00
Basic Appropriation for Teachers' Salaries Appropriation	52,620,750 00
Local Supervision Appropriation	752,700 00
Supervising Principals Appropriation	346,500 00
State Supervision Appropriation	313,775 00
Research, Planning and Testing Appropriation	504,000 00
Guidance Counselors Appropriation	117,000 00
Public School Apportionment Fund (Guarantee) Appropriation	7,250,000 00
Adult Education Appropriation	40,000 00
Salary Equalization Fund Appropriation	8,655,456 00
Minimum Educational Program Appropriation	8,600,000 00
State School Construction Fund Balance June 30, 1960	1,140,384 37
Discretionary Fund Appropriation	100,000 00
Local Administration Appropriation	280,000 00

TABLE 44—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS—1960-61—Continued

Receipts—Continued	
SPECIAL EDUCATION Appropriation\$ 833,325 00 Transfer from Governor's Fund for Salaries. 552 00	\$ 833,877 00
War Orphan Fund Appropriation	27,750 00
Pupil Transportation Appropriation	5,705,800 00
SICK LEAVE FOR TEACHERS Appropriation	330,000 00
Teacher Education and Teaching Scholarships Appropriation\$ 84,165 00 Transfer from Governor's Fund for Salaries. 2,232 00	86,397 00
Free Textbooks Appropriation.	245,000 00
Teaching Scholarships . Appropriation	800,000 00
Undergraduate Scholarships Appropriation	168,000 00
Reimbursement to Local School Boards (Social Security) Appropriation	4,451,444 07
Increased Retirement for Certain Retired Teachers Appropriation	421,720 00
STATE CONTRIBUTION FOR TEACHER RETIREMENT Appropriation	5,659,475 00
STATE CONTRIBUTION FOR TEACHERS' GROUP INSURANCE Appropriation	171,718 67
Purchase of Science, Mathematics and Foreign Language Equipment Appropriation	

^{*}Original appropriation, a sum sufficient estimated at \$221,580.00.

Receipts—Continue	ed		
In-Service Training Program			
Appropriation	55,000	00	
Transfer from Summer Institutes	39,903		\$ 94,903 15
-			Ψ 01,000 10
Summer Institutes			
Appropriation\$	72,000	00	
Less transfer to In-Service Training			
Program	39,903	15	32,096 85
=		-	
Apportionment Fund (Special Ear-Marked			
Funds)			
Income from Literary Fund\$	1,452,234	27	
Capitation Taxes			2,630,305 79
			2,000,000 10
Production of Films			
Balance July 1, 1960\$	2 460	0.5	
	3,460		
Appropriation	37,850		£1 001 01
Proceeds—Sale and Rental of Film	10,490	90	51,801 81
Surplus Property			
Balance July 1, 1960\$	130,331		
Proceeds—Packing and handling charges	142,149		
Less transfer to Administration Fund	1,250	00	271,230 58
VETERANS TRAINING PROGRAM			
Balance July 1, 1960\$	165,718	34	
Appropriation	7,495	00	
Tuition from Federal Government	30,006	62	
Received from participating counties	1,159	07	204,379 03
_		_	
Special School Milk Fund			
Balance July 1, 1960\$	64,772	26	
Federal Grant\$ 1,481,750 00	,		
Less amount returned			
to Federal Govern-			
ment	1,446,635	66	1,511,407 92
	_,,	50	1,011,101 02

Receipts—Co	ontinued
NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT	
Balance July 1, 1960\$ 1,579,015 Less amount returned to Federal Govern-	64
ment	56 \$ 813,368 08
Federal Grant	362,661 20 \$ 1,176,029 28
School Lunch Program	
Balance July 1, 1960 Federal Grant	
REHABILITATION	A 40 01 V 00
Balance July 1, 1960	\$ 49,215 38 626,013 00
Transfer from Industrial	
Commission	
Less transfer to W. W. R. C	56 1,533,205 56 2,225,433 94
Vocational Education Balance July 1, 1960\$ 786	3 26
Appropriation 5,081,150	
Less transfer to Administration Fund 6,250	0 00 \$ 5,075,686 26
Federal Grants:	
George-Barden\$ 777,990 Smith-Hughes 167,618	
Nurse Training (Prac-	
tical)	3 74
cation Act (Tech.	
Schools)	0 00 1,198,182 31 6,273,868 57
LIBRARIES AND OTHER TEACHING MATERIAL	LS
Balance July 1, 1960	
AppropriationLocal Contributions	
Total Receipts and Balances.	\$ 117,769,573 04

Disbursements	
Administration	\$ 198,981 27
Basic Appropriation for Teachers' Salaries	52,444,002 30
Local Supervision	723,710 00
Supervising Principals	346,315 40
State Supervision	301,111 63
Research, Planning and Testing	489,362 38
Guidance Counselors	115,920 00
Public School Apportionment (Guarantee)	7,250,000 00
Adult Education	39,996 92
Salary Equalization Fund	8,545,959 00
Minimum Educational Program	8,600,000 00
State School Construction Fund	480,337 02
Discretionary Fund	61,550 00
Local Administration	258,852 00
Special Education	832,230 83
War Orphan Fund	26,277 09
Pupil Transportation	5,702,332 00
Sick Leave for Teachers	313,344 43
Teacher Education and Teaching Scholarships	78,310 90
Free Textbooks	244,713 00
Teaching Scholarships	799,918 25
Undergraduate Scholarships and Loans	151,360 00
Reimbursement to Local School Boards (Social Security)	4,451,444 07
Increased Retirement for Teachers	421,720 00
State Contribution for Teachers (Retirement)	5,659,475 00
State Contribution for Teachers (Group Insurance)	171,718 67
Purchase of Science, Mathematics and Foreign Language	
Equipment	125,000 00
In-Service Training Program	44,337 25
Summer Institutes	32,096 85
†Apportionment Fund (Special Ear-Marked Funds)	2,630,305 79
Production of Films	47,543 61
Surplus Property	153,695 71
Veterans Training Program	94,254 86
Special School Milk Program	1,490,220 59
National Defense Education Act	1,175,861 56
School Lunch Program	2,331,816 61
Rehabilitation	2,106,984 55
Vocational Education	5,977,143 88
Libraries and Other Teaching Materials	919,158 78
Total Disbursements	\$ 115,837,362 20

[†]Combined with Basic Appropriation for Teachers' Salaries and distributed on the basis of State-aid Teaching Positions.

Balances				
Administration\$	10,268	73		
Basic Appropriation for Teachers' Salaries	176,747	70		
Local Supervision	28,990	00		
Supervising Principals	184	60		
State Supervision	12,663	37		
Research, Planning and Testing	14,637	62		
Guidance Counselors	1,080	00		
Adult Education	3	08		
Salary Equalization Fund	109,497	00		
State School Construction Fund	660,047	35		
Discretionary Fund	38,450	00		
Local Administration	21,148	00		
Special Education	1,646	17		
War Orphan Fund	1,472	91		
Pupil Transportation	3,468	00		
Sick Leave for Teachers	16,655	57		
Teacher Education and Teaching Scholarships	8,086	10		
Free Textbooks	287	00		
Teaching Scholarships	81	75		
Undergraduate Scholarships	16,640	00		
In-Service Training Program	50,565	90		
Production of Films	4,258	20		
Surplus Property	117,534	87		
Veterans Training Program	110,124	17		
Special School Milk Program	21,187	33		
National Defense Education Act	167	72		
School Lunch Program	57,579	27		
Rehabilitation	118,449	39		
Vocational Education	296,724	69		
Libraries and Other Teaching Materials	33,564	35		
Total Balances		\$	1,932,210 84	ŧ
Total Disbursements and Balances		\$	117,866,625 30)

TABLE 44—CONTINUED—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS—1960-61

Balance at Close of Year	\$\) 10,268 73 176,747 70 28,990 00 28,990 00 12,663 37 14,637 62 1,080 00 21,148 00 21,148 00 1,646 17 1,472 91 8,086 10 28,086 10 8,086 10 8,086 10 16,640 00
Net Disbursements*	\$ 198,981 27 2723,710 00 346,815 40 361,111 63 489,382 38 111,920 00 7,250,000 00 8,600,000 00 8,600,000 00 8,80,37 02 61,550 00 825,852 00 825,852 00 825,702,332 00 8313,344 43 78,310 90 244,713 00 799,918 25 151,360 00 799,918 25 151,360 00 5,659,475 00 5,659,475 00 6,5659,475 00
Total	\$2,520,000 346,5700 00 346,5700 00 346,5700 00 313,775 00 504,000 00 7,250,000 00 8,655,456 00 8,655,456 00 8,655,456 00 833,877 00 280,000 00 280,000 00 833,877 00 86,397 00 86,397 00 168,000 00 800,000 00 84,451,444 07 4,451,720 00 168,000 00
Net Receipts	\$ 209,250 00 346,500 00 346,500 00 346,500 00 313,775 00 504,000 00 7,250 000 00 8,655,456 00 8,665,456 00 280,000 00 280,000 00 283,877 00 27,750 00 27,750 00 28,650,000 00 88,337 00 245,000 00 86,397 00 168,000 00
Balance at Beginning of Year	mtee). \$1,140,384 37 hips. Social etired t
FUND	Administration Basic Appropriation for Teacher Salaries Local Supervision Supervision Supervision Supervision Supervision Research, Planning and Testing Guidance Counselors Public School Apportionment Fund (Guarantee) Adult Education Salary Equalization Fund Minimum Education Frogram State School Construction Fund Discretionary Fund Local Administration Special Education Sick Leave for Teachers. Teacher Education and Teaching Scholarships. Teaching Scholarships Undergradduate Scholarships Undergradduate Scholarships Undergradduate Scholarships Security) Increased Retirement for Certain Retired Teachers State Contribution for Teachers Retirement.

Purchase of Science, Mathematics and Foreign					
Language Equipment.		125,000 00	125,000 00	125,000 00	
In-Service Training Program.		94,903 15	94,903 15	44,337 25	50,565 90
Summer Institutes		32,096 85	32,096 85	32,096 85	
Apportionment Fund (Special Ear-Marked					
Pands)		2,630,305 79	305	2,630,305 79	
Production of Films.	3,460 85	48,340 96	51,801 81	47,543 61	
Surplus Property.	130,331 43	140,899 15	230	153,695 71	
Special School Milk Program	26	1,446,635 66	1,511,407 92	1,490,220 59	21,187 33
National Defense Education Act.	80	362,661 20	1,176,029 28	1,175,861 56	
School Lunch Program.	54,831 88	2,334,564 00	2,389,395 88	2,331,816 61	57,579 27
Rehabilitation	38	2,176,218 56	2,225,433 94	2,106,984 55	118,449 39
Vocational Education.	28	6,273,082 31	6,273,868 57	5,977,143 88	296,724 69
Libraries and Other Teaching Materials	4,979 81	947,743 32	952,723 13	919,158 78	33,564 35
Sub-Total	\$2,262,130,32	\$115.303.063 69	\$117.565.194 01	\$115,743,107 34	\$1,822,086 67
um	165,718 34	38,660 69	204,379 03	204,379 03 94,254 86 110,124 17	110,124 17
Grand Total	\$2,427,848 66	\$2,427,848 66 \$115,341,724 38 \$117,769,573 04 \$115,837,362 20 \$1,932,210 84	\$117,769,573 04	\$115,837,362 20	\$1,932,210 84

*Net disbursements as reported by State Comptroller.

TABLE 45—LITERARY FUND OF VIRGINIA

A.	SECURITIES BELONGING TO THE LITERARY FUND IN THE HANDS OF THE STATE
	Treasurer Under the Control of the State Board of
	Education as of June 30, 1961

Education as of June 30, 1961	
Cash in bauk, June 30, 1961. School loan bonds.	\$ 1,947,487 84 59,684,897 06
	\$61,632,384 90 ====================================
B. STATEMENT OF PRINCIPAL	
Balance, July 1, 1960	\$59,574,882 23 500,000 00 150,000 00
Fines and forfeitures \$ 3,295,645 49 Confiscated property 10,803 53 Corporation Commission fines 8,150 00 Escheats 26,097 48 Forfeited property 22,153 16 Military fines 493 85 Pine tree seed fines 590 00 Abandoned vehicles 41 06 Penalties from Department of Agriculture 8,161 29 Virginia Pilot Association fines 25 00 RES for substandard lime 341 81	\$ 3,372,502 67
Deductions:	\$63,597,384 90
Paid to Virginia Supplemental Retirement System	1,965,000 00
Balance, June 30, 1961	\$61,632,384 90

Repayments by County and City School Boards during 1960-61 amounted to \$2,959,510.00.

TABLE 46—SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION INCLUDING FEDERAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1961

EXPENDITURES FROM FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL FUNDS FOR VOCATIONAL EDUCATION BY PURPOSE, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1961

		Expenditures by Source of Funds					
	PURPOSE	Federal		State		Local	Total
1.	Smith-Hughes Act:						
	a. Agriculture	\$ 96,839 00	8	276,999	21	\$ 123,077 39	\$ 496,915 60
	b. Trade and Industry, part-time	24,731 00		154,283 8	86	124,334 31	303,349 17
	c. Trade and Industry, other than part-timed. Maintenance of Teacher Training:	24,000 00		32,726	14	28,688 14	85,414 28
	(1) Agriculture	7,349 00		70,727	14	8,821 64	86,897 78
	(2) Home Economics	7,350 00		31,412 8	84	21,283 04	60,045 88
	(3) Trade and Industry	7,349 00		146,001 8	50	119,260 73	272,611 23
	Total	\$ 167,618 00	8	712,150	69	\$ 425,465 25	\$1,305,233 94
2.	George-Barden Act:						
	a. Agriculture.	,	\$,		\$ 380,378 73	\$1,552,490 26
	b. Distributive Education.	56,459 86		379,061		186,228 37	621,749 35
	c. Home Economics	252,147 00		1,608,791 3		1,130,302 25	2,991,240 58
	d. Trade and Industry, part-time	71,200 00		82,516 4		66,158 62	219,875 03
	e. Trade and Industry, other than part-time	317,755 79	_	612,327 (03 	448,458 88	1,378,541 70
	Total	\$1,003,246 36	8	3,549,123 7	71	\$2,211,526 85	\$6,763,896 92
	School Community Canneries		\$	72,137 5	53	\$ 35,810 72	\$ 107,948 25
	Farm Machinery Repairs			13,797 2	24	6,898 54	20,695 78
	Business Education			276,155 3		174,387 30	450,542 62
	Buildings and Equipment		-	76,148 0		81,307 73	157,455 77
	Reserve*			27,301 0			27,301 05
	School Lunch			85,715 9)4		85,715 94
	Grand Total	\$1,170,864 36†	8	4,812,529 5	52†	\$2,935,396 39	\$8,918,790 27

SUMMARY BY SERVICES

Agriculture	\$ 409,871 71	\$1,300,239 54	\$ 555,137 62	\$2,265,248 87
Business Education		282,510 82	186,226 65	468,737 47
Distributive Education	56,459 86	385,212 48	192,175 47	633,847 81
Home Economics	259,497 00	1,684,909 61	1,151,585 29	3,095,991 90
Trade and Industry	445,035 79	1,046,640 08	850,271 36	2,341,947 23
School Lunch		85,715 94		85,715 94
Reserve*		27,301 05		27,301 05
			<u> </u>	
Grand Total	\$1,170,864 36	\$4,812,529 52	\$2,935,396 39	\$8,918,790 27

^{*}Not allocated to any particular service.

[†]Total Federal and State—\$5,983,393.88 includes \$6,250.00 transferred to Administration Fund which is not included as a disbursement under Vocational Education on page 216.

RECEIPTS	Counties	Cities	Total
FROM STATE FUNDS Basic Appropriation—Average Daily Attendance. Foster Home Children. Pupil Transportation. Minimum Education Program. Salary Equalization Fund. Local Supervision. Special and Adult Education. Supervising Principals. Discretionary Fund. Vocational. Teachers Sick Leave. Free Textbooks. Guidance Counselors. Other State Funds.	\$ 42,124,033 91 152,374 00 5,486,991 00 6,933,299 00 7,647,321 38 509,085 00 385,501 15 240,858 96 61,550 00 3,639,299 14 202,398 32 110,791 00 292,000 00 150,677 21	\$ 20,011,876 04 45,157 00 215,341 00 1,657,568 14 898,637 62 214,625 00 410,878 96 105,456 44 	\$ 62,135,909 95 197,531 00 5,702,332 00 8,590,867 14 8,545,959 00 723,710 00 796,380 11 346,315 40 61,550 00 4,991,982 79 313,344 43 244,713 00 414,000 00 165,216 74
Total From State	\$ 67,936,180 07	\$ 25,293,631 49	\$ 93,229,811 56
FROM FEDERAL FUNDS Forest Reserve Fund. School Lunch and Special Milk Funds. Public Law 815. Public Law 874. National Defense Education Act.	\$ 80,687 16 2,604,537 78 2,230,623 10 7,717,214 15 548,232 78	\$ 11,380 55 1,192,167 25 279,054 00 6,035,834 30 258,456 74	\$ 92,067 71 3,796,705 03 2,509,677 10 13,753,048 45 806,689 52
Total From Federal	\$ 13,181,294 97	\$ 7,776.892 84	\$ 20,958,187 81
Appropriation Delinquent Taxes Collected	48,821,284 56 484,255 19	35,203,389 02 17,581 27	\$ 38,429,427 16 84,024,673 58 501,836 46
Total From City-County	75,002,159 89	\$ 47,353,777 31	\$122,955,937 20
FROM DISTRICT FUNDS District Levies Delinquent Taxes Collected	\$ 1,958,850 72 45,238 80		\$ 1,958,850 72 45,238 80
Total From Districts	\$ 2,004,089 52		\$ 2,004,089 52
From Other Funds Special Gifts from Foundations and Boards. Appropriation from Supervisors for one-half Basic Salary of Superin- tendent.	\$ 38,438 71 8	\$ 77,972 50 879 98	\$ 116.411 21 38.482 86
Tuition from Private Source Tuition from another County or City	460,634 83 327,636 09	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.227,260 18 947,216 00

(Not Moldang school construction 1 and 1) etchalogy								
RECEIPTS	Counties	Cities	Total					
From Other Funds—Continued Trust Funds. Transportation of Pupils. Special Fees from Pupils. Cafeterias. Sale of Textbooks. Sale of Other Supplies. Sale of Real Estate. Sale of Equipment. Rents and Rebates. Refund—Gasoline Tax. Fire Insurance Adjustment. Donations for School Libraries. Other Funds. Other School Divisions.	\$ 976 67 26,022 30 73,954 07 44,832 33 33,984 33 80,094 55 146,672 97 83,004 35 470,530 91 231,020 48 68,091 93 34,433 13 746,029 63 575,295 59	\$ 30,637 86 6,592 22 111,373 38 24,516 33 7,791 59 48,332 77 12,961 95 13,258 49 161,593 73 4,954 06 9,233 55 9,508 76 232,534 60 39,547 32	\$ 31,614 53 \\ 32,614 52 \\ 185,327 45 \\ 69,348 66 \\ 41,775 92 \\ 128,427 32 \\ 96,262 84 \\ 632,124 64 \\ 235,974 54 \\ 77,325 48 \\ 43,941 89 \\ 978,564 23 \\ 614,842 91					
Total From Other Funds	\$ 3,479,255 75	\$ 2.177,894 35	\$ 5,657,150 10					
From Loans, Bonds, and Investments Loans from Literary Fund Local Bond Issues Interest on Investments Interest on Bank Deposits Borrowed from Banks and Other Sources (Temporary Loans) Income from Sale of Investments Total From Loans, Bonds, Etc	\$ 1,465,200 00 18,396,617 51 59,158 76 233,528 93 3,584,962 62 83,478 59 \$ 23,822,946 41	\$ 2,146 09 51.354 66 \$ 53,500 75	\$ 1,465,200 00 18,396,617 51 61,304 85 233,528 93 3,636,317 28 83,478 59					
Balances at Beginning of Year City-County School Operating Fund County School Debt Fund. District Debt Fund. District Operating Funds. Building, and Other Funds. Total Balances. Total Receipts and Balances	\$ 6,241,829 83 1,434,931 58 692,090 30 215,895 16 9,699,762 15 \$ 18,284,509 02 \$204,310,435 63	\$ 1.294,127 17 282,426 16 \$ 1,576,553 33 \$ 84,232,250 07	\$ 7,535,957 00 1,434,931 58 692,090 30 215,895 16 9,982,188 31 \$ 19,861,062 35 \$288,542,685 70					
DISBURSEMENTS ADMINISTRATION School Board: Compensation of Members Compensation of Clerk(s) of Board Compensation of Superintendent: (a) Local (Basic) (b) Supplement from School Board	\$ 180.146 60 269,321 43 124,231 01	\$ 16.695 00 96,050 73 166,684 09 123,109 96	\$ 196,841 60 365,372 16 290,915 10 564,632 81					

DISBURSEMENTS	Counties	Cities	Total
Administration—Continued Compensation of Assistant Superintendent(s) Compensation of Other Administrative Employees Compensation of Secretaries and Clerical Personnel Express, Freight and Drayage	\$ 155,064 16 225,327 29 844,779 78 5,625 10	152,650 98 467,289 52	\$ 328,099 66 377,978 27 1,312,069 30
Office Equipment Postage, Telephone and Telegraph Traveling Expenses of Superin-	25,811 28 122,057 19	1,500 38 39,255 85 54,243 06	7,125 48 65,067 13 176,300 25
tendents. Other Expenses. Office Supplies. Census, Surveys and Reports	39,018 95 111,910 48 78,267 23 121,488 69	24,212 49 85,855 65 75,396 07 48,000 05	63.231 44 197.766 13 153.663 30 169,488 74
Total Administration	\$ 2,744,572 04	\$ 1,523,979 33	\$ 4,268,551 37
Instruction Regular Day School: Compensation of Principals and Head Teachers: (1) Elementary Schools Only White—Male	\$ 2,097,037 36 1,790,487 30 635,877 71 1,069,171 80 1,081,967 40 98,986 57 210,429 86 19,949 28 1,161,314 38 14,755 00 297,612 65	851,806 78 348,192 41 292,354 05 649,930 26 97,768 30 204,516 08 29,447 00 194,277 55 6,440 00 185,497 89	\$ 2,788,643 99 2,642,294 08 984,070 12 1,361,525 85 1,731,897 66 196,754 87 414,945 94 49,396 28 1,355,591 93 21,195 00 483,110 54
Negro—Female Compensation of Teachers: (1) Elementary Teachers	17,449 92	21,188 00	38,637 92
White—Male White—Female Negro—Male Negro—Female (2) Seondary Teachers	2,333,238 17 38,596,973 98 792,571 21 8,943,744 55	992,940 75 19,921,958 83 929,848 95 9,894,198 22	3,326,178 92 58,518,932 81 1,722,420 16 18,837,942 77
White—Male White—Female Negro—Male Negro—Female (3) Vocational Teachers (Sec-	10,052,975 02 16,821,513 84 1,787,888 92 2,805,270 93	4,400,645 10 8,589,000 94 1,724,278 67 2,994,547 30	14,453,620 12 25,410,514 78 3,512,167 59 5,799,818 23
ondary) White—Male White—Female	2,642,416 24 2,210,449 29	940,694 15 818,261 97	$\frac{3,583,110}{3,028,711}$ $\frac{39}{26}$

	_				_			37
DISBURSEMENTS		Coun	ties			Cities		Total
Instruction—Continued Negro—Male Negro—Female (4) Substitute Teachers	\$	555, 510,	002 783	66 03	s	$351,281 \ 367,376$		\$ 906,284 58 878,160 00
Elementary White Negro. Secondary		526, 106,				$303,951 \\ 149,470$		830,719 75 256,147 26
White		305, 46,	146 466			170,662 77,518		475,808 57 123,985 41
Visiting Teachers: White—Male White—Female Negro—Male Negro—Female		796, 886, 39, 207,	$\begin{array}{c} 292 \\ 821 \end{array}$	91 91		$\begin{array}{c} 491,323 \\ 745,413 \\ 29,397 \\ 226,616 \end{array}$	25 71	1,287,842 32 1,631,706 16 69,219 62 433,966 17
Total Instruction Day School	\$	99,462,	908	32	\$	57,692,412	73	\$157,155,321 05
Evening, Part-Time and Summer School (Salaries Only): Evening—Academic. Evening—Vocational. Part-Time—Academic Part-Time—Vocational. Special and Adult. Summer School. Other Expenses of Instruction	\$	69, 9, 105, 351, 263,		68 00 13 52 12	\$	58,064 182,328 76,703 91,328 181,842 357,743 66,303	73 76 41 76 34	\$ 137,486 67 251,625 41 86,318 76 197,155 54 533,799 28 621,189 46 137,595 67
Total Evening, Part-time, Etc	\$	950	856	27	\$	1,014,314	52	\$ 1,965,170 79
Total Instruction	\$1	00,413	764	59	\$	58,706,727	25	\$159,120,491 84
OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL COSTS Compensation of Clerk to Principal. Traveling Expenses of Supervisors, Vocational Personnel, etc Tuition Paid Other Divisions General Supplies, Maps, Globes, and Charts Laboratory Supplies Libraries, Books, Supplies and Periodicals Manual Training Supplies Textbooks Furnished Free.		781 744 416 689 68	,932 ,042 ,419 ,868 ,336 ,529 ,327 ,428	16 47 08 70 67 26	S	1,541,177 87,944 243,065 884,392 124,239 416,196 87,713 576,032	89 68 97 26 55 01	\$ 3,418,109 19 487,987 05 1,024,485 15 1,629,261 05 540,575 96 1,105,726 22 156,040 27 1,072,460 82
Vocational Training Supplies Other Instructional Costs		318	,423 ,579 ,914	40		146,477 507,156	07	1,072,400 32 465,056 47 1,328,070 98
Total Other Instructional Costs	\$	6,613	,377	67	\$	4,614,395	49	\$ 11,227,773 16

									8/
DISBURSEMENTS		Count	ties			Cities			Total
Co-ordinate Activities Compensation of Doctors. Compensation of Dentists. Compensation of Nurses. Compulsory Attendance Child Labor Administration. Other Co-ordinate Activities. Medical Supplies.	\$	15,30, 30, 196,0 29,3 1,74, 12,0	467 067 345 200 721	47 67 20 00 82	s	59,256 16,998 343,269 8,560 8,716 75,902 11,834	8 98 9 31 9 00 6 85 2 28	S	74,605 55 47,466 45 539,336 98 37,905 20 9,916 85 150,624 10 23,857 95
Total Co-ordinate Activities.	\$	359,	175	19	\$	524,537	89	\$	883,713 08
AUXILIARY AGENCIES Transportation of Pupils: Compensation of Bus Drivers Compensation of Garage Employees. Transportation by Contract Transportation by Public Utilities Repairs, Tires, Tubes and Parts. Gasoline, Grease and Oil. Fire Insurance (Buses). Liability Insurance (Buses). Other Transportation Costs	1	954, 747, 3, ,665, ,447, 14, 204, 88,	272 803 898 870 537 274 782	15 81 80 79 57 93 28	69	206,006 28,128 4,612 43,555 61,515 42,175 5,187 7,186 51,852	56 17 78 57 84 78 09	s	4,244,286 22 982,400 71 752,415 98 47,454 58 1,727,386 36 1,489,713 41 19,462 71 211,942 37 140,404 51
Total Transportation	\$ 9	,165,	271	36	\$	450,195	49	\$	9,615,466 85
Replacement of Buses	\$ 1	,552,5	252	32	\$	26,058	13	s	1,578,310 45
Other Auxiliary Agencies Community Activities and Commencement Cost Other Auxiliary Agencies Cafeterias—School Lunch	\$ 2	46,7 46,8 2,588,7	845	22	s	31,376 34,845 1,278,200	34	s	78,165 30 81,690 56 3,866,962 36
Total Other Auxiliary Agencies	\$ 2	,682,	395	99	\$	1,344,422	23	S	4,026,818 22
Total Auxiliary Agencies	\$ 13	,399,9	919	67	\$	1,820,675	85	\$ 1	5,220,595 52
Operation of School plant Compensation of Janitors. Compensation of Other Employees. Light and Power. Telephone Service. Water Service. Janitors' Supplies. Fuel. Other Expenses—Operation of Plant Cost of Operation and Maintenance of Other Motor Vehicles.	1	,882,7 416,8 ,552,6 232,6 234,9 805,8 ,563,7 65,6	583 505 508 554 858 723 537	52 30 21 09 66 28 40	\$	3,249,566 407,312 656,436 187,026 202,062 445,632 1,137,510 40,073 77,136	49 89 48 49 67 88 09		8,132,272 96 823,896 01 2,208,442 19 419,634 69 437,016 58 1,251,491 33 3,701,234 16 105,710 49 291,848 96
Total Operation of Plant	\$ 10	,968,7	'89	25	\$	6,402,758	12	\$ 1	7,371,547 37

DISBURSEMENTS	Counties	Cities	Total
Maintenance of School Plant Repair of Buildings and Upkeep of Grounds	\$ 3,498,302 80 1,225,827 11 446,252 00	\$ 2,059,916 79 611,719 51 228,355 91	\$ 5,558,219 59 1,837,546 62 674,607 91
Total Maintenance of School Plant	\$ 5,170,381 91	\$ 2,899,992 21	\$ 8,070,374 12
Fixed Charges Fire Insurance. Liability Insurance. Workmen's Compensation Insurance.	40,980 27 187,704 10	33,718 42 90,632 00	\$ 827,501 84 74,698 69 278,336 10
Rent Other Fixed Charges	79,213 86 650,818 53	45,914 25 326,951 20	125,128 11 977,769 73
Total Fixed Charges	\$ 1,584,581 28	\$ 698,853 19	\$ 2,283,434 47
Capital Outlay Architect's Fees. New School Buses. Other Motor Vehicles. Equipment for Buildings. Equipment for School Buses. Purchase of Land. Improvement to Sites. New Buildings. Alterations of Old Buildings. Other Capital Outlays.	\$ 571,534 26 926,921 27 77,555 87 3,406,450 33 2,868 90 1,078,664 35 267,758 66 13,803,195 78 266,884 78 423,517 49	\$ 30,519 48 87,069 84 27,616 12 1,031,089 21 2,087 26 29,692 90 120,269 13 334,626 92 524,634 17 168,526 57	\$ 602,053 74 1,013,991 11 105,171 99 4,437,539 54 4,956 16 1,108,357 25 388,027 79 14,137,822 70 791,518 95 592,044 06
Total Capital Outlays	\$ 20,825,351 69	\$ 2,356,131 60	\$ 23,181,483 29
Debt Service Payment of Bonds Payment of Literary Fund Loans Redemption of Temporary Loans Interest on Bonds Interest on Literary Fund Loans Interest on Temporary Loans Other Debt Service	\$ 6,028,211 58 2,345,488 37 3,775,193 78 3,636,671 18 1,353,218 43 63,600 39 1,135,403 34	\$ 1,048,244 50 92,114 17 94,000 00 476,064 91 55,746 12 5,786 25 1,032 58	\$ 7,076,456 08 2,437,602 54 3,869,193 78 4,112,736 09 1,408,964 55 69,386 64 1,136,435 92
Total Debt Service	\$ 18,337,787 07	\$ 1,772,988 53	\$ 20,110,775 60
Capital Outlay	\$ 20,825,351 69 18,337,787 07	\$ 2,356,131 60 1,772,988 53	\$ 23,181,483 29 20,110,775 60
Total Disbursements	\$180,417,700 36	\$ 81,321,039 46	\$261,738,739 82

(Not Including School Construction Fund or Veterans Training)

DISBURSEMENTS	Counties	Cities	Total
BALANCES AT CLOSE OF YEAR City-County School Operating Fund City-County School Debt Fund District Debt Funds District Operating Funds Building and Other Funds	\$ 7,382,880 88 3,337,952 89 833,885 82 269,138 11 12,068,877 57	\$ 2,603,556 90 9,089 76 298,563 95	\$ 9,986,437 78 3,337,952 89 833,885 82 278,227 87 12,367,441 52
Total Balances	\$ 23,892,735 27	\$ 2,911,210 61	\$ 26,803,945 88
Total Disbursements and Balances	\$204,310,435 63	\$ 84,232,250 07	\$288,542,685 70

TABLE 47—Continued—SUMMARY OF FUNDS RECEIVED AND DISBURSED BY THE COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL BOARDS—SESSION 1960-61

RECEIPTS	Counties	Cities	Total	Per Cent
From State Funds: Operation From Federal Funds:	\$ 67,936,180 07	\$25,293,631 49	\$ 93,229,811 56	34.70
Operation	2,230,623 10	7,497,838 84 279,054 00 47,353,777 31	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	6.87 .93 45.76
From District Funds From Other Funds From Loans, Bonds, etc	2,004,089 52 3,479,255 75 23,822,946 41	2,177,894 35 53,500 75	2,004,089 52 5,657,150 10 23,876,447 16	.75 2.10 8.89
Balances at Beginning of	\$186,025,926 61		\$268,681,623 35	100.00
Year Total Receipts and Bal-	18,284,509 02	1,576,553 33	19,861,062 35	
ances	\$204,310,435 63	\$84,232,250 07	\$288,542,685 70	

TABLE 47—Continued—SUMMARY OF FUNDS RECEIVED AND DISBURSED BY THE COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL BOARDS—SESSION 1960-61

DISBURSEMENTS	Counties	Cities	Total	Per Cent Based on Tota Operation Only
Administration Instruction Other Instructional	\$ 2,744,572 04 100,413,764 59	\$ 1,523,979 33 58,706,727 25	\$ 4,268,551 37 159,120,491 84	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c } \hline 1.95 & 1.63 \\ 72.84 & 60.79 \end{array} $
Costs	6,613,377 67	4,614,395 49	11,227,773 16	5.14 4.29
ties Auxiliary Agencies	359,175 19 13,399,919 67	524,537 89 1,820,675 86	883,713 08 15,220,595 52	.41 .34 6.97 5.82
Operation of School Plant Maintenance of School	10,968,789 25	6,402,758 12	17,371,547 37	7.95 6.64
Plant Fixed Charges	5,170,381 91 1,584,581 28	2,899,992 21 698,853 19	8,070,374 12 2,283,434 47	3.69 3.08 1.05 87
Total Operation Capital Outlay Debt Service	\$141,254,561 60 20,825,351 69 18,337,787 07	\$77,191,919 33 2,356,131 60 1,772,988 53	\$218,446,480 93 23,181,483 29 20,110,775 60	100.00 83.46 8.86 7.68
Total Disburse- ments Balances at Close of	\$180,417,700 36	\$81,321,039 46	\$261,738,739 82	100.00
Year Total Disburse-	23,892,735 27	2,911,210 61	26,803,945 88	
ments and Bal- ances	\$204,310,435 63	\$84,232,250 07	\$288,542,685 70	

TABLE 48—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 48—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
		Fr	om State Fu	NDS				
COUNTIES	Balance Beginning Year	School Construction Fund	Other State Funds	Total State Funds	Tax Levy	Cash Appropria- tion		
Accomack	\$ 921,100 28	\$ 7,394 90		\$ 7,394 90				
Appomattox Arlington Augusta Bath Bedford	3,506,436 98 37,985 35					\$ 48,898 68		
Bland. Botetourt. Brunswick. Buchanan. Buckingham	31,842 84 220,992 44		\$ 2,016 00	2,016 00	\$ 36,457 27 177,692 20	53,444 75		
Campbell Caroline Carroll Charles City Charlotte	27,373 80 260 15 26,560 28 67,911 89	392 07		392 07				
Chesterfield Clarke Craig Culpeper Cumberland	1,114,949 98							
Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax Fauquier	10,405 67					131,000 00		
Floyd. Fluvanna. Franklin. Frederick. Giles.	10,888 48				110,441 55			
Gloucester								

FUND-RECEIPTS-1960-61

8	9	10	11	12	13	14
From	FEDERAL FUNDS		Total			
Bond Issue	Literary Fund Loan	Temporary Loan	Other	Total Local Funds	Federal Funds	Receipts and Balances
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						\$ 921,100 28
						7,394 90
				\$ 48,898 68		3,506,436 98 86,884 03
	\$ 30,000 00	\$ 1,500 00	\$ 89 06 700 00	38,046 33 178,392 20 83,444 75	\$ 3,972 45	69,889 17 405,373 09 83,444 75
\$ 400,000 00 400,000 00 300,000 00	399,000 00 65,000 00 197,000 00		3,066 66	799,000 00 465,000 00 303,066 66 197,000 00		826,373 80 465,260 15 330,019 01 264,911 89
3,008,052 67				3,008,052 67		4,123,002 65
**						
				131,000 00		141,405 67
105,219 62				105,219 62		105,219 62
•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••			229 16	229 16		11,117 64
350,845 85	6,200 00		9,210 73	476,698 13		476,698 13

TABLE 48—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 48—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTIO								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
		FR	OM STATE FU	NDS				
COUNTIES	Balance Beginning Year	School Construction Fund	Other State Funds	Total State Funds	Tax Levy	Cash Appropria- tion		
Halifax Hanover Henrico Henry Highland	\$ 5,019 32 545 82 88,034 85 		\$ 4,909 64	\$ 4,909 64	\$ 2,500 00	\$ 351,000 00		
Isle of Wight James City. King George. King and Queen. King William.	1,837 00				33,807 76	8,900 00		
LancasterLee. Loudoun. LouisaLunenburg.	29,867 19							
Madison	13 70							
Nansemond	99,619 98					1,048,687 85		
Northumberland	6,484 28 76,605 08	\$247,494 84		247,494 84	50,066 88	22,550 41		
Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George Prince William	13,378 44							
Princess Anne	2,286,139 92 2,631 83 310,000 00	12,621 61 38,082 51		12,621 61 38,082 51	22,000 00 27,061 65	58,905 40 15,000 00 962,947 91		

FUND-RECEIPTS-1960-61-Continued

8	9	10	11	12	13	14
From	FEDERAL FUNDS		Total			
Bond Issue	Literary Fund Loan	Temporary Loan	Other	Total Local Funds	Federal Funds	Receipts and Balances
604,449 77 359,390 60 5,000,000 00	\$ 41,500 00		\$ 880 00 8,985 22	\$ 605,329 77 400,890 60 5,359,985 22		\$ 610,349 09 406,346 06 5,448,020 07
			845 00	3,345 00		27,055 52
				33,807 76		33,807 76
	30,000 00	\$ 30,000 00		68,900 00		70,737 00
						29,867 19
	132,000 00	3,584 15		135,584 15		135,584 15
	366,000 00			366,000 00	=	366,013 70
		12,000 00		12,000 00		12,000 00
	87,200 00		85,000 00	172,200 00		271,819 98
			12,667 40	1,061,355 25	\$ 404,575 00	1,465,930 25
340,000 00				362,550 41		362,550 41 6,484 28
1,012,668 79				1,107,735 67		1,431,835 59
		15,500 00		15,500 00		15,500 00
700,000 00	146,735 00			846,735 00	237,984 00	1,098,097 44
3,000,000 00	120,000 00	12,000 00		3,190,905 40	609,967 38	6,099,634 31
1,002,718 80	20,000 00		14,000 00 47,680 97	36,000 00 15,000 00 2,060,409 33		76,714 34 15,000 00 2,370,409 33

TABLE 48—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

			ADLE 48-	5011001		RUCTION
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		FR	OM STATE FUN	NDS		
COUNTIES	Balance Beginning Year	School Construction Fund	Other State Funds	Total State Funds	Tax Levy	Cash Appropria- tion
0.	\$ 730,000 00					
Rockingham. Russell Scott Shenandoah	65,526 87 6,735 84					\$ 7,500 00
Smyth	57,228 56					
SpotsylvaniaStaffordSurry	9,872 28					23,100 00 20,000 00 34,000 00
Sussex	60,695 83 294 04 102,143 05					230,170 90
Washington Westmoreland	226,729 95 20,518 64	\$ 12,611 08		\$ 12,611 08		13,500 00
Wise	42 40					97 170 07
York	765,263 49 \$ 10,965,647 02	\$318,597 01	\$ 6,925 64	\$325,522 65	\$ 12,089 14 	37,170 65 \$3,111,776 55
CITIES						
Alexandria Bristol. Buena Vista. Charlottesville Clifton Forge.	\$ 55 00 21,019 23	\$ 16,661 86 		\$ 16,661 86 		\$ 3,436 55
Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	3,998 92 5,928 46	111,619 29		111,619 29		126,243 65 89,000 00
Galax. Hampton. Harrisonburg. Hopewell.	411,050 41 313,254 62					
Lynchburg	110,377 85					

FUND-RECEIPTS-1960-61-Continued

8	9	10	11	12	13	14
From	FEDERAL FUNDS					Total
Bond Issue	Literary Fund Loan	Temporary Loan	Other	Total Local Funds	Federal Funds	Receipts and Balances
	\$ 295,000 00			\$ 295,000 00		\$ 1,025,000 (
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						05 500 6
• • • • • • • • • • • • • •				# FOO OO		65,526 8
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				7,500 00		14,235 8
	-				1	
200,000 00	150,000 00		\$3,225 00	353,225 00		410,453 5
400,000 00			546 25	423,646 25		423,646 2
		\$106,300 00	345 00	126,645 00		136,517 2
	20,200 00			54,200 00		54,200 (
				920 170 00		290,866
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		11,050 00		230,170 90 11,050 00		11,344 (
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		11,000 00	54,832 52	54,832 52		156,975 5
	75,450 00		2,661 21	91,611 21		330,952 2
	169,950 00			169,950 00		190,468 6
	114,400 00			114,400 00		114,442
			14,137 07	63,396 86	\$ 142,956 00	971,616
17,183,346 10	\$2,465,635 00	\$191,934 15	\$259,101 25	\$ 23,683,909 50	\$1,399,454 83	\$ 36,374,534 (
						\$ 16,661 t
						55 (
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				\$ 3,436 55		57,914
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						
		\$150,000 00		276,243 65		387,862
			\$ 82,215 43	171,215 43		175,214
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			12,902 45	12,902 45		18,830
275,000 00				275,000 00		275,000
•••••						
775,000 00				775,000 00		1,186,050
			43,040 55	43,040 55		356,295
						110,377

TABLE 48—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Fre	M STATE FUN	Ds		
CITIES	Balance Beginning Year	School Construction Fund	Other State Funds	Total State Funds	Tax Levy	Cash Appropria- tion
Martinsville						
Newport News	\$ 1,192,961 28					\$ 25,000 00
Norfolk						
Petersburg	33,207 42					
Portsmouth	43,235 34					1,569,830 00
Richmond	3,378,151 16					595,900 00
Roanoke						
South Boston						
South Norfolk	4,492 94					
Suffolk						
Virginia Beach			,			
Waynesboro	70,900 11					
Williamsburg Winchester	5,356 42					
Total Cities	\$ 5,593,989 16	\$161,740 01		\$161,740 01		\$2,409,410 20
Total State	\$ 16,559,636 18	\$480,337 02	\$ 6,925 64	\$487,262 66	\$472,116 45	\$5,521,186 75

FUND—RECEIPTS—1960-61—CONTINUED

8	9	10	11	12	13	14
From	FEDERAL FUNDS	;				Total
Bond Issue	Literary Fund Loan	Temporary Loan	Other	Total Local Funds	Federal Funds	Receipts and Balances
\$ 2,500,000 00				\$ 2,525,000 00	\$ 215,496 00	\$ 3,933,457 28
						33,207 42
				1,569,830 00		1,613,065 34
3,434,625 64				595,900 00 3,434,625 64		3,974,051 16 3,434,625 64
			\$ 15,041 59	15,041 59		4,492 94 15,041 59
300,000 00				300,000 00		300,000 00 70,900 11
			10 00	10 00		5,366 42
\$ 7,284,625 64		\$150,000 00	\$153,210 02	\$ 9,997,245 86	\$ 215,496 00	\$ 15,968,471 03
\$ 24,467,971 74	\$2,465,635 00	\$341,934 15	\$412,311 27	\$ 33,681,155 36	\$1,614,950 83	\$ 52,343,005 03

TABLE 49—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

	TABLE 49—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION							
1	2	3	4	5				
COUNTIES	Purchase of Land	Architects' Fees	Actual Construction (New)	Equipment				
			\$ 488,988 59					
AppomattoxArlingtonAugustaBathBedford				38,587 67 1,070 00				
BlandBotetourtBrunswickBuchananBuckingham.		2,231 79 1,405 89	68,046 39	41,446 43 13,765 29				
Campbell		5,124 15	494,594 22 78,607 30 26,213 96 242,672 00	14,281 75 2,343 00 6,913 00				
Chesterfield. Clarke. Craig. Culpeper. Cumberland.								
Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax Fauquier		1	1	3,059 19				
Floyd. Fluvanna Franklin. Frederick. Giles.								
Gloucester								

FUND-DISBURSEMENTS-1960-61

6	7	8	9	10	11			
Repair, Renovation and Improve- ment to Existing Buildings	Payment of Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction	Other	Total Disbursements	Balances Close of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances			
\$ 208,738 34		\$ 7,295 00	\$ 832,613 10	\$ 88,487 18	\$ 921,100 28			
1,398 39		5,996 51	7,394 90		7,394 90			
1,035 89 235 00	\$ 36,382 11	2,713 00 13 30	835,269 00 39,404 41	2,671,167 98 47,479 62	3,506,436 98 86,884 03			
582 08 67,541 01	14,585 91 154,702 63	2,002 52	27,709 96 267,924 38 83,217 57	42,179 21 137,448 71 227 18	69,889 17 405,373 09 83,444 75			
345 80		1,253 49 647 68 7,653 23 1,704 55	527,871 33 83,990 64 65,000 99 256,413 70	298,502 47 381,269 51 265,018 02 8,498 19	826,373 80 465,260 15 330,019 01 264,911 89			
		66,650 90	1,720,684 94	2,402,317 71	4,123,002 65			
			139,035 43	2,370 24	141,405 67			
		1,143 62	105,219 62		105,219 62			
2,378 22	111 262 01	826 43	2,378 22	8,739 42 175,454 83	11,117 64			
6,263 81	114,363 01	320 43	501,240 30	110,101 00	110,000 10			
				:				
***************************************					•••••			

TABLE 49—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

1	2	3	4	5
COUNTIES	Purchase of Land	Architects' Fees	Actual Construction (New)	Equipment
Halifax. Hanover. Henrico. Henry.	\$ 400 00 137,219 35	\$ 20,049 60 7,304 79 155,381 87	\$ 138,480 80 334,074 11 1,790,643 93	\$ 42,109 99 63,479 09
Highland		2,500 00		
Isle of Wight James City		5,890 92	10,596 00	17,320 84
			68,320 97	
Lancaster		323 93		
LeeLoudounLouisaLunenburg		5,502 88	129,090 43	990 84
Madison	8,000 00	4,175 00	260,018 84	6,194 86
Nansemond Nelson	2,340 00	8,395 50	118,014 43	3,357 04
New Kent. Norfolk. Northampton.	32,338 95	2,268 68	182,803 67	79,523 60
Northumberland Nottoway		12,000 00	10,550 41	316 43
Orange		15,551 50	1,216,124 16	74,154 58
Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward	1,000 00	13,300 00		
Prince George Prince William	4,995 00		460,703 80	5,857 20
Princess Anne	103,284 16	127,324 59	2,452,988 86	30,516 71
Pulaski	7,388 97	512 75 3,568 06 72,419 82	34,534 26 782,503 37	13,194 75 136,159 34

FUND-DISBURSEMENTS-1960-61-CONTINUED

TCAD—DISBCRSIMINTS—1900-01—CONTROLD							
6	ī	8	9	10	11		
Repair, Renovation and Improve- ment to Existing Buildings	Payment of Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction	Other	Total Disbursements	Balances Close of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances		
\$ 975 00		\$ 4,133 95 694 80 29,285 55	\$ 163,064 35 385,158 69 2,176,009 79	$\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 447,284 & 74 \\ & 21,187 & 37 \\ & 3,272,010 & 28 \end{bmatrix}$	\$\ 610,349 \ 09\ \ 406,346 \ 06\ 5,448,020 \ 07		
		473 56	2,973 56	24,081 96	27,055 52		
			33,807 76		33,807 76		
110 75			68,431 72	2,305 28	70,737 00		
			323 93	29,543 26	29,867 19		
			135,584 15		135,584 15		
	\$ 91,500 00	4,125 00	366,013 70		366,013 70		
		1,080 46	9,080 46	2,919 54	12,000 00		
619 09			132,726 06	139,093 92	271,819 98		
1,168,995 35			1,465,930 25		1,465,930 25		
			22,550 41 316 43	340,000 00 6,167 85	362,550 41 6,484 28		
	72,722 50	3,799 35	1,382,352 09	49,483 50	1,431,835 59		
		1,180 94	15,480 94	19 06	15,500 00		
	132,435 00	9 00	604,000 00	494,097 44	1,098,097 44		
3,600 00	228,606 60	18,315 61	2,964,636 53	3,134.997.78	6,099,634-31		
3,988 72	320,079 63	16,086 82 1,108 43 65,935 98	68,317 30 4.676 49 1,384.487 11	8,397 04 10,323 51 985,922 22	76,714 34 15,000 00 2,370,409 33		

TABLE 49—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

2	3	4	
		4	5
Purchase of Land	Architects' Fees	Actual Construction (New)	Equipment
		\$ 770,966 09 65,526 87	\$ 19,525 00
5,772 56 10,600 00	13,572 69 34,320 04 9,026 17	228,942 16 227,260 28 101,754 02 30,967 00	
7,653 78	1,275 00 21,560 84 896 15	251,444 43 9,405 73 707 62 255,722 36 158,222 18	14,253 75 4,211 76 47,207 78
5,100 00	1,558 92 11,671 28	103,317 91	148,309 27
426,074 84	\$ 859,693 61	\$ 14,425,106 17 	\$ 1,150,795 43
	9,774 22 $9,291$ 52	378,088 72 165,805 83 208,502 00	\$ 23,084 38
		637,471 30 247,097 15 14,158 68	144,853 11 39,504 79 6,895 95
	5,772 56 10,600 00 7,653 78 5,100 00 426,074 84	of Land Fees 15,690 03 5,772 56 10,600 00 34,320 04 9,026 17 7,653 78 4,485 25 1,275 00 21,560 84 896 15 1,558 92 5,100 00 11,671 28 426,074 84 \$ 859,693 61 9,774 22 9,291 52 6,250 00 158,762 50 89,343 59	of Land Fees Construction (New)

FUND-DISBURSEMENTS-1960-61-CONTINUED

_		1		
7	8	9	10	11
Payment of Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction	Other	Total Disbursements	Balances Clese of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances
		\$ 806,181 12	\$ 218,818 88	\$1,025,000 00
		65,526 87 7,493 12	6,742 72	65,526 87 14,235 84
	\$ 1,045 89 6,001 81	249,333 30 278,182 13 111,844 39 39,993 17	161,120 26 145,464 12 24,672 89 14,206 83	410,453 56 423,646 25 136,517 28 54,200 00
\$ 20,000 00	1,916 28 8,287 85 6,355 00 954 26	279,753 49 9,405 73 69,297 18 330,845 98 160,072 59	11,113 24 1,938 31 87,678 39 106 26 30,396 05	290,866 73 11,344 04 156,975 57 330,952 24 190,468 64
14 260 00		104,876 83	9,565 57	114,442 40 971,616 35
\$1,199,745 39	\$268,690 77	\$19,849,312 10	\$16,525,221 90	\$36,374,534 00
\$ 33,458 86		\$ 16,661 86 57,914 64	\$ 55 00	\$ 16,661 86 55 00 57,914 64
	\$ 117 00 5.022 98	387,862 94 175,214 35 242,859 36	18,830 91 32,140 64	387,862 94 175,214 35 18,830 91 275,000 00
	5,069 03 62,469 05 6,235 81	1,035,499 53 355,295 17 42,620 94	150,550 88 1,000 00 67,756 91	1,186,050 41 356,295 17 110,377 85
	Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction \$ 20,000 00 14,368 00 \$1,199,745 39	Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction \$ 1,045 89 6,001 81 1,916 28 \$ 20,000 00 8,287 85 6,355 00 954 26 14,368 00 \$1.199,745 39 \$268,690 77 \$ 33,458 86 \$ 117 00 5.022 98 5,069 03 62,469 05	Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction Other Total Disbursements	Total Disbursements

TABLE 49—SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 43—BOHOOL CONSTRUCTION									
1	2	3	4	5					
CITIES	Purchase of Land	Architects' Fees	Actual Construction (New)	Equipment					
Martinsville Newport News Norfolk	\$ 57,057 67	\$ 76,844 00	\$ 1,353,702 73	\$ 99,675 99					
Norton Petersburg	4,349 71		2,322 03	2,248 28					
Portsmouth Radford.	78,830 95	48,028 62	1,342,744 44	108,168 84					
Richmond		60,013 53 130,342 13	2,167,948 56 3,052,978 14	509,920 36 105,857 35					
South Norfolk Staunton Suffolk		2,044 87	1,235 67 12,996 72						
Virginia Beach Waynesboro		13,645 00 2,000 20	72,198 90 61,868 32	6,307 20					
Williamsburg Winchester									
Total Cities	\$ 299,000 83	\$ 454,445 00	\$ 9,759,593 69	\$ 1,046,516 25					
Total State	\$ 725,075 67	\$ 1,314,138 61	\$ 24,184,699 86	\$ 2,197,311 68					

FUND-DISBURSEMENTS-1960-61-Continued

6	7	8	9	10	11
Repair, Renovation and Improve- ment to Existing Buildings	Payment of Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction	Other	Total Disbursements	Balances Close of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances
			\$1,587,280 39	\$2,346,176 89	\$3,933,457 28
		\$20,072 90	28,992 92	4,214 50	33,207 42
		2,490 68	1,580,263 53	32,801 81	1,613,065 34
\$ 101,716 00		19,657 52 43,732 02	2,757,539 97 3,434,625 64	1,216,511 19	3,974,051 16 3,434,625 64
	\$ 3,257 27		4,492 94 15,041 59		4,492 94 15,041 59
		52 56	85,896 46 70,175 72	214,103 54 724 39	300,000 00 70,900 11
				5,366 42	5,366 42
\$ 117,046 50	\$ 36,716 13	\$164,919 55	\$11,878,237 95	\$4,090,233 08	\$15,968,471 03
\$1,636,252 39	\$1,236,461 52	\$433,610 32	\$31,727,550 05	\$20,615,454 98	\$52,343,005 03

TABLE 50—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND

RECEIPTS	Counties	Cities	Total	
From State:	\$ 10,965,647 02	\$ 5,593,989 16	\$ 16,559,636 18	
School Construction Fund (H. B. 96) Other State Funds From Federal Funds From Local Funds:	318.597 01 6.925 64 1.399,454 83	161,740 01 215,496 00	480,337 02 6,925 64 1,614,950 83	
Tax Levy Cash Appropriation Bond Issue Literary Fund Loan Temporary Loan. Other	$ \begin{vmatrix} 472,116 & 45 \\ 3,111,776 & 55 \\ 17,183,346 & 10 \\ 2,465,635 & 00 \\ 191,934 & 15 \\ 259,101 & 25 \end{vmatrix} $	2,409,410 20 7,284,625 64 150,000 00 153,210 02	472,116 45 5,521,186 75 24,467,971 74 2,465,635 00 341,934 15 412,311 27	
Total Local Funds	\$ 23,683,909 50	\$ 9,997,245 86	\$ 33,681,155 36	
Total Receipts and Balances.	\$ 36,374,534 00	\$ 15,968,471 03	\$ 52,343,005 03	
DISBURSEMENTS				
Purchase of Land	\$\ \begin{array}{l} 426,074 & 84 \\ 859,693 & 61 \\ 14,425,106 & 17 \\ 1,150,795 & 43 \\ \end{array}\$\] \[1,519,205 & 89 \]	\$ 299,000 83 454,445 00 9,759,593 69 1,046,516 25 117,046 50	\$\ 725,075 67 1,314,138 61 24.184,699 86 2,197,311 68 1,636,252 39	
Payment of Indebtedness Incurred for School Building Construction. Other	1,199,745 39 268.690 77	36.716 13 164.919 55	1,236,461 52 433,610 32	
Total Disbursements Balance Close of Year	\$ 19,849,312 10 16,525,221 90	\$ 11,878,237 95 4.090,233 08	\$ 31,727,550 05 20,615,454 98	
Total Disbursements and Balances	\$ 36.374,534 00	\$ 15.968,471 03	\$ 52,343,005 03	

TABLE 51—SUMMARY OF FUNDS RECEIVED AND DISBURSED BY THE COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL BOARDS INCLUDING SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND—SESSION 1960-61

(Tables 47 and 50 Combined)

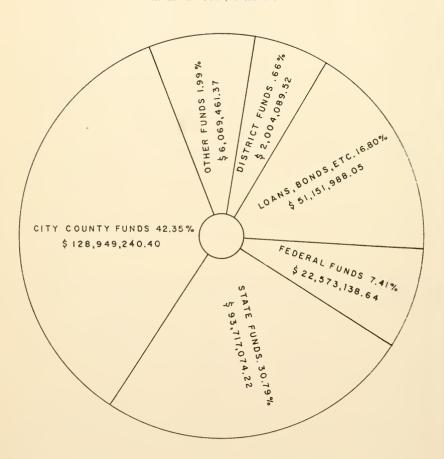
RECEIPTS	Counties	Cities	Total	Per Cent
From State Funds: Operation Capital Outlay From Federal Funds:	\$ 67,936,180 07 325,522 65	\$ 25,293,631 49 161,740 01	\$ 93,229,811 56 487,262 66	30.63
Operation. Capital Outlay. From City-County Funds. From District Funds. From Other Funds. From Loans, Bonds, Etc.	10,950,671 87 3,630,077 93 79,186,052 89 2,004,089 52 3,738,357 00 43,663,861 66	7,497,838 84 494,550 00 49,763,187 51 2,331,104 37 7,488,126 39	18,448,510 71 4,124,627 93 128,949,240 40 2,004,089 52 6,069,461 37 51,151,988 05	6.06 1.35 42.35 .66 1.99 16.80
Total Receipts Balance at Beginning of Year.	\$211,434,813 59	\$ 93,030,178 61 7,170,542 49	\$304,464,992 20 36,420,698 53	100.00
Total Receipts and Bal- ances	\$240,684,969 63	\$100,200,721 10	\$340,885,690 73	

DISBURSEMENTS	Counties	Cities	Total	Per Cent Based on Operation Only Carbon Conly
Administration Instruction	\$ 2,744,572 04 100,413,764 59	\$ 1,523,979 33 58,706,727 25	\$ 4,268,551 37 159,120,491 84	1.96 72.84 1.45 54.22
Other Instructional Costs Co-ordinate Activi-	6,613,377 67	4,614,395 49	11,227,773 16	5.14 3.83
ties	359,175 19 13,399,919 67	524,537 89 1,820,675 86	883,713 08 15,220,595 52	$\begin{bmatrix} .40 \\ 6.97 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} .30 \\ 5.19 \end{bmatrix}$
School Plant, Operation of School	5,170,381 91	2,899,992 21	8,070,374 12	3.69 2.75
Plant Fixed Charges	10,968,789 25 1,584,581 28	6,402,758 12 698,853 19	17,371,547 37 2,283,434 47	7.95 5.92 1.05 .78
Total Operation. Capital Outlay Debt Service	39,474,918 40	\$ 77,191,919 33 14,197,653 42 1,809,704 66	\$218,446,480 93 53,672,571 82 21,347,237 12	100 .00 74 .44 18 .29 7 .27
Total Disburse- ments Balance at Close of Year	\$200,267,012 46 40,417,957 17	\$ 93,199,277 41	\$293,466,289 87 47,419,400 86	100 00
Total Disburse- ments and Bal-			\$340,885,690 73	

TABLE 51—Continued

FUNDS RECEIVED BY COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL BOARDS—1960-61

REVENUE-\$304.464.992.20*

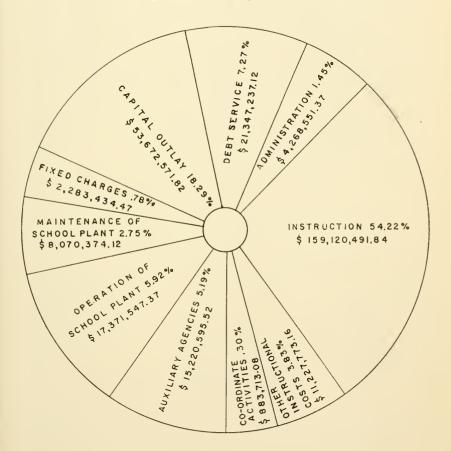


^{*}Does not include Veterans Training Fund or balances at beginning of year.

TABLE 51—CONTINUED

FUNDS DISBURSED BY COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL BOARDS—1960-61

Expenditures—\$293,466,289.87*



^{*}Does not include Veterans Training Fund or balances at close of year.

TABLE 52—CONSOLIDATED AND ADJUSTED STATEMENT OF SCHOOL FUNDS—1960-61

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURES

	I	1	1	1
	State Funds	Federal Funds	Local Funds	Total Cost of Education
EXPENDED ON STATE LEVEL: Administration State Supervision Research, Planning and Testing Local Administration Special Education War Orphan Fund	\$ 198,981 27 301,111 63 489,362 38 258,852 00 59,557 91 26,277 09			\$ 198,981 27 301,111 63 489,362 38 258,852 00 59,557 91 26,277 09
Teacher Education and Teaching Scholarships Undergraduate Scholarships and	878,229 15			878,229 15
Loans Production of Films Surplus Equipment National Defense Education Act Vocational Rehabilitation Vocational Education	151,360 00 47,543 61 153,695 71 632,815 43 818,501 17	\$ 62,209 95 1,474,169 12 22,048 00		151,360 00 47,543 61 153,695 71 62,209 95 2,106,984 55 840,549 17
Libraries and Other Teaching Materials	919,158 78 32,096 85			919,158 78 32,096 85
Total Disbursements—State Level .	\$ 4,967,542 98	\$ 1,558,427 07		\$ 6,525,970 05
	76.12%	23.88%		100%
EXPENDED ON LOCAL LEVEL THROUGH COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL BOARDS: Instruction Administration Other Instructional Costs Co-ordinate Activities.	\$ 77,657,798 50		\$ 81,462,693 34 4,268,551 37	\$159,120,491 84 4,268,551 37 (11,227,773 16 883,713 08
Auxiliary Agencies	15,438,955 22	\$ 18,448,510 71	21,169,971 75	15,220,595 52 17,371,547 33 8,070,374 12 2,283,434 47
Total Operation	\$ 93,096,753 72	\$ 18,448,510 71	\$106,901,216 46	\$218,446,480 89
	42.62%	8.45%	48.93%	100%
Capital Outlay. Debt Service	\$ 487,262 66	\$ 4,124,627 93	\$ 49,060,681 23 21,347,237 12	\$ 53,672,571 82 21,347,237 12
Total Disbursements—Local Level	\$ 93,584,016 38	\$ 22,573,138 64	\$177,309,134 81	\$293,466,289 83
	31 89%	7.69%	60.42%	100%
Grand Total—State and Local Levels	\$ 98,551,559 36	\$ 24,131,565 71	\$177,309,134 81	\$299,992,259 88
	32.85%	8 04%	59.11%	100%

TABLE 52—CONSOLIDATED AND ADJUSTED STATEMENT OF SCHOOL FUNDS—1960-61—Continued

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF COSTS

		State	Federal	Local
1.	Expenditures on State Level.	76.12%	23.88%	
2.	Expenditures on Local Level:			
	(a) Total Expenditures on Local Level including Capital Outlay and			
	Debt Service	31.89%	7.69%	60.42%
	(b) Total Operation Costs Only	42.62%	8.45%	48.93%
	(c) Instruction	48.80%	*	51.20%
	(d) Capital Outlay	.91%	7.68%	91.41%
	(e) Debt Service			100.00%
	(f) Operation Costs other than Instruction	26.02%	31.10%	42.88%
3.	Total Expenditures-State and Local Levels including Capital Out-			
	lay and Debt Service	32.85%	8 04%	59.11%

^{*}Federal funds cannot be apportioned to various classes of expenditure and therefore such Federal funds as may be used for teachers salaries are reported as a part of local funds.

Note: The above tabulation does not include expenditures on account of the Veterans Training Program.

TABLE 52—CONTINUED
TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC FREE SCHOOLS
IN VIRGINIA BY SOURCE*—1960-61

(State and Local Level) \$299.992.259.88 STATE FUNDS 32.85% \$ 98,551,559.36 FEDERAL FUNDS 8.04 \$ 24,131, 565.71 LOCAL FUNDS 59.11% \$ 177,309,134.81

TABLE 53—RECEIPTS BY COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61

10	Total Receipts and Balances	1,675,226 75 1,691,320 77 734,030 37 508,926 43 1,084,898 93	609,378 20 16,237,252 65 1,993,706 68 340,935 00 1,913,324 85	306,882 20 1,145,671 09 1,127,096 96 1,739,933 87 646,473 12	2,163,421 70 835,372 29 1,189,016 74 391,430 13 804,075 48	8,883,876 82 484,328 45 192,037 14 1,063,237 86 438,065 23
6	Balances Beginning of Year	\$ 238,999 71 \$ 5,807 47 38,846 20	371,281 92	7,605 93 75,235 48 44,862 80 94 57	28,765 03 36,774 45 37,271 07	1,114,949 98 18,809 59 169,243 64
∞	Total Receipts	1,436,227 04 1,685,423 30 734,030 37 470,080 23 1,084,898 93	609,378 20 15,865,970 73 1,993,706 68 340,935 00 1,767,733 10	299,276 27 1,070,435 61 1,127,096 96 1,695,071 07 646,378 55	2,163,421 70 806,607 26 1,152,242 29 391,430 13 766,804 41	7,768,926 84 484,328 45 173,227 55 893,994 22 438,065 23
7	From Loans, Bonds, Etc.	45 50	1,296,166 31	8,730 00	2,500 00 494 81 12,081 45	3,008,052 67 124 70 31,038 23
9	From Other Funds	\$ 14,800 40 36,461 14 11,208 97 3,039 40 8,780 21	16,030 13 265,355 00 26,720 67 11,675 23 41,144 55	6,879 97 45,631 40 19,163 92 16,339 89 9,303 53	80,586 06 5,314 03 12,569 81 4,935 58 15,883 01	47,042 77 16,036 45 144 03 14,108 16 7,404 35
70	From District Funds	\$ 68,291.25				11,277 07
4	From City-County Funds	\$ 499,314 91 926,555 75 334,011 68 175,000 00 473,729 99	268,909 97 10,228,763 33 870,825 67 168,345 30 776,962 86	85,748 93 495,022 62 450,334 35 391,822 59 205,345 64	1,009,438 73 317,943 79 330,009 19 159,765 09 264,571 39	2,823,463 96 221,566 58 56,830 79 399,819 78 180,410 33
93	From Federal Funds	\$ 62,584 41 27,069 82 20,065 54 5,450 35 26,218 05	12,801 15 1,829,828 98 60,800 17 17,859 61 37,254 89	7,733 68 24,607 68 21,311 94 23,576 75 13,894 42	38,204 84 32,279 75 36,605 78 16,777 44 17,374 00	80,889 04 26,091 85 12,798 81 16,587 41 5,161 50
Ç1	From State Funds	\$ 791,193 57 \$ 695,336 59 368,744 18 286,590 48 576,170 68	311,636 95 2,245,857 11 1,035,360 17 143,054 86 912,370 80	190,183 69 505,173 91 636,286 75 1,118,331 84 417,834 96	1,035,192 07 448,569 69 772,562 70 209,952 02 456,894 56	1,809,478 40 220,508 87 91,876 85 432,440 64 245,089 05
1	COUNTIES	Accomack. Albemarle. Alleghany. Amelia Amelia	Apponattox. Arlington Augusta Bath	Bland	Campbell	Chesterfield Clarke Craig. Culpeper Cumberland

64 55 57 32 24	99 04 04 25	41 56 81 69 06	44 90 09 87 07	90 69 49 15	32 33 44 90	57 113 96 98 79
1,488,052 64 1,012,138 56 409,165 57 45,239,670 32 1,597,675 24	670,959 99 547,601 25 1,646,493 04 1,054,131 96 5,937,330 25	664,988 41 527,088 56 1,055,549 81 238,438 69 869,252 06	1,903,126 44 1,634,663 90 8,495,902 09 3,422,256 87 206,422 07	2,690,273 90 403,686 69 406,506 49 616,398 15	498,570 32 2,005,432 34 1,856,887 39 747,448 44 763,267 90	547,329 57 376,552 13 1,970,157 96 381,919 98 1,709,724 79
172,070 66	31,676 69	21, 498 61 38,556 03 99,463 47	7,891 97 227,848 35 10,695 00	8,861 15	60,549 24 9,308 64 36,982 13	53,925 12 1,729 99 5,807 27 207,530 91
1,315,981 98 1,012,138 56 409,165 57 34,800,777 55 1,597,675 24	670,959 99 547,601 25 1,646,493 04 1,054,131 96 5,905,653 56	613,489 80 488,532 53 956,086 34 238,438 69 869,252 06	1,903,126 44 1,626,771 93 8,268,053 74 3,422,256 87 195,727 07	2,521,590 55 394,825 54 406,506 49 616,398 15	498,570 32 1,944,883 10 1,856,887 39 738,139 80 726,285 77	493,404 45 374,822 14 1,964,350 69 381,919 98 1,502,193 88
26,530 35	250,000 00		117 52	1,451,661 47 126 25 148,400 00	390,238 00 141,632 02	465 03 75,000 00 3,411 19
6,116 12 19,693 34 2,927 64 197,092 06 36,190 51	12,399 78 2,044 08 21,088 96 8,150 74 25,109 31	1,609 86 5,261 40 75,705 56 3,408 62 4,713 23	93,187 52 10,696 59 19,178 73 21,180 29 12,791 24	12,155 91 2,326 31 14,170 83 4,648 38	2,559 78 18,321 13 35,728 88 8,244 87 13,982 97	22,568 97 1,096 51 32,664 10 2,449 48 12,761 53
91		1		1		1
22,070 4	48,090 00	79,404.39	69 83 8	71,845 25	159,084 87	7,300 00
991,478 89 178,695 49 22,070 4 11,450,288 00 945,172 49	272,971 20 316,266 97 472,489 10 393,335 56 675,715 56 48,090 00	308,464 13 205,945 98 235,585 09 79,404 39 75,228 99 309,432 28	519,593 73 69 32 818,898 65 55,521,880 12 801,350 00 87,616 56	452,977 35 154,048 40 174,838 80 151,792 71 71,845 25	223,285 85 394,656 52 1,039,952 00 321,576 24 262,532 12	215,211 00 191,537 30 655,214 83 169,424 61 7,300 00 461,434 28
22,070			69 	: . :		000 30 61 28 10
442,992 22 391,478 89 178,695 49 22,070 11,450,283 00 945,172 49	272,971 20 316,266 97 472,489 10 393,335 56 675,715 56	308,464 13 205,945 98 235,585 09 75,228 99 309,432 28	15 519,593 73 69 818,898 65 69 818,898 12 818,890 12 818,890 14 87,616 56	11 452,977 35 154,048 40 174,838 80 151,792 71	223,285 85 394,656 52 1,039,952 00 321,576 24 262,532 12	215,211 00 191,537 30 655,214 83 169,424 61 461,434 28

TABLE 53—RECEIPTS BY COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61—Continued

	al s and ces	210 20 556 02 663 70 009 79 663 82	622,192 93 881,806 00 879,933 13 814,525 98 895,703 17	914,526 38 375,457 20 42,036 39 415,247 69 636,778 89	5,638,511 62 1,553,750 53 284,332 96 403,248 05 3,472,521 97	1,826,344,82 2,377,152,04 1,999,139,94 1,413,214,38 1,226,093,23
10	Total Receipts and Balances	\$ 1,718,210 1,054,556 301,663 4,595,009 961,663		2, 914, 526 38 375, 457 20 42, 036 39 1, 415, 247 69 3, 636, 778 89		1,826,344 82 2,377,152 04 1,999,139 94 1,413,214 38 1,226,093 23
6	Balances Beginning of Year	\$ 91,175 88	200 00 32,563 70 61,561 96	1,110 38 17,918 94 31 99 262,052 47 549,099 53	877,935 29 36,096 17 14,945 98	201,774 89 39,014 64 43,804 30
00	Total Receipts	\$ 1,627,034 32 1,054,556 02 301,663 70 4,595,009 79 846,237 87	621,992 93 881,806 00 847,369 43 752,964 02 895,703 17	2,913,416 00 357,538 26 42,004 40 1,153,195 22 3,087,679 36	4,760,576 33 1,517,654 36 269,386 98 403,248 05 3,472,521 97	1,718,672 61 2,377,152 04 1,797,365 05 1,374,199 74 1,182,288 93
7	From Loans, Bonds, Etc.	\$ 286,100 00	774 31	435 00	5,000 00	25,700 00 200,604 16 135,000 00
9	From Other Funds	\$ 19,091 88 16,269 28 7,031 72 645,754 02	5,199 40 6,878 21 11,097 96 11,708 92 8,766 29	37,271 72 3,801 48 86,295 63 37,883 20	290,348 45 68,862 51 2,819 37 2,946 42 57,940 43	119,580 79 29,823 07 23,601 83 18,259 03 7,185 45
, ro	From District Funds	\$ 71,248 50	4,579 24		540,907 16	286,520 71
বা	From City-County Funds	\$ 481,000 00 323,793 54 144,173 34 1,318,894 84 316,650 12	307,151 69 368,629 88 477,231 38 275,363 74 303,425 31	951,840 65 152,029 75 402,962 93 1,740,076 00	1,154,480 10 553,893 69 117,523 25 189,331 78 1,669,025 83	664,456 36 1,023,424 60 689,629 11 294,797 38 557,223 45
က	From Federal Funds	\$ 115,463 53 12,766 84 13,009 59 833,994 68 18,200 86	13,645 71 15,090 50 16,340 43 21,253 71 22,690,43	48,395 38 8,644 27 2,644 40 228,177 41 323,269 46	847,538 92 112,077 19 5,624 31 9,982 85 85,312 54	36,552 53 61,168 75 32,495 36 84,303 07 29,044 15
2	From State Funds	\$ 1,011,478 91 415,626 36 137,449 05 1,796,366 25 428,629 57	295,996 13 491,207 41 341,925 35 440,058 41 560,821 14	1,875,908 25 192,627 76 39,360 00 435,759 25 986,450 70	1,922,301 70 782,820 97 143,205 48 200,987 00 1,660,243 17	585,862 22 1,062,131 46 916,638 75 1,026,840 26 588,835 88
1	COUNTIES	Nansemond Nelson New Kent. Norfolk.	Northumberland Nottoway. Orange Page	Fittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George Prince William	Princess Anne Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Roanoke	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott Shenandoab

3,640,699 96 1,551,629 32 814,653 82 866,431 45 361,086 07	699,000 00 2,074,829 88 829,032 31 2,431,674 04 718,102 24	3,001,383 65 2,105,473 80 1,993,515 18 124,319 60	\$204,310,435 63
776,680 54 6,610 33 3,819 15	15,273 83 145,286 80 856 95	437,958 45 198,959 37 310,478 38	\$ 18,284,509 02
2,864,019 42 1,551,629 32 808,043 49 862,612 30 361,086 07	699,000 00 2,074,829 88 813,758 48 2,286,387 24 717,245 29	2,563,425 20 1,906,514 43 1,683,036 80 124,319 60	\$ 75,602,159 89 \$ 2,004,089 52 \$ 3,479,255 75 \$ 23,822,946 41 \$186,025,926 61
1,062,108 27 5,345 26 214 58		5,987 37 457,874 66 5,928 11	\$ 23,822,946 41
44,815 47 17,473 50 9,171 01 20,705 49 3,373 88	12,771 97 20,553 48 11,343 80 102,981 78 5,610 96	103,237 56 46,928 04 19,184 97 33,459 76	\$ 3,479,255 75
38,885 70	226,223 53 50,556 74	215,576 72	\$ 2,004,089 52
667,516 65 626,921 70 344,659 19 310,928 02 152,518 24	272,778 24 585,290 07 497,270 00 842,822 35 301,576 03	670,312 82 652,965 63 757,970 17 35,230 82	\$ 75,602,159 89
70,147 39 19,457 22 28,006 86 105,383 36 7,965 80	13,384 96 43,425 06 16,372 74 60,122 42 27,491 79	53,786 72 54,245 84 309,878 59	\$ 13,181,294 97
980,545 94 887,776 81 420,861 17 425,380 85 197,228 15	1,425,561 27 288,771 94 1,054,237 16 332,009 77	1,514,524 01 694,500 26 590,074 96 55,629 02	Total Counties. \$ 67,936,180 07
Smyth	Sussex Tazewell Warren Washington	Wise	Total Counties.

TABLE 53—RECEIPTS BY COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61—CONTINUED

10	Total Receipts and Balances	\$ 5,916,513 08 1,017,161 81 326,309 30 1,444,192 13 343,118 73	494,516 93 740,695 43 2,587,924 56 1,085,817 14 731,267 22	320,954 26 5,132,281 69 814,710 38 1,242,808 51 3,464,286 28	1,599,971 60 7,269,850 10 13,753,602 76 377,508 99 2,424,771 77	5,776,892 28 525,398 98 14,176,076 32 5,720,091 92 387,230 19
6	Balances Beginning of Year	\$ 1,565 30 4,005 00 68,261 35 8,123 78	7,063 75 224 33 59,741 77 11,280 32	35 01 85,078 71 12,600 00 8,121 73 6,166 54	43,584 58 119,934 69	195,398 01 1,824 03 824,754 04 40,000 00
∞	Total Receipts	\$ 5,916,513 08 1,015,596 51 322,304 30 1,375,930 78 334,994 95	487, 453 18 740, 471 10 2,587,924 56 1,026,075 37 722,986 90	320,919 25 5,047,202 98 802,110 38 1,234,686 78 3,458,119 74	1,599,971 60 7,269,850 10 13,753,602 76 333,924 41 2,304,837 08	5,581,494 27 523,574 95 13,351,322 28 5,720,091 92 347,230 19
t-	From Loans, Bonds, Etc.	\$ 50,000 00	-	283 20	1,862 89	1,354 66
9	From Other Funds	\$ 51,107 91 39,251 80 6,063 28 33,853 07 29,146 09	6,317 02 175,458 83 63,157 71 9,751 49 28,601 51	71,552 19 45,108 50 49,797 88 120,352 13 78,091 30	21,748 21 146,003 80 123,911 02 1,789 96 120,023 84	99,544 12 14,210 59 314,415 86 77,661 80 50,013 94
rÇ	From District Funds					
-11 1	From City-County Funds	\$ 3,971,177 00 504,019 50 137,100 00 849,292 62 186,729 00	239,372 47 332,249 46 1,330,861 19 697,377 07 418,563 00	102,026 44 2,265,304 00 509,381 00 689,172 86 2,315,863 86	1,038,671 88 3,986,514 08 6,425,061 57 176,644 30 1,240,966 76	2,451,197 64 273,370 61 9,727,380 00 3,845,932 90 148,010 98
က	From Federal Funds	\$ 700,322 75 32,300 09 509 80 22,836 19 6,498 24	39,057 26 12,280 06 51,114 47 139,324 26 41,193 86	8,860 75 910,807 31 14,320 66 59,764 33 68,640 74	21,841 64 780,845 74 3,107,245 99 5,270 47 123,949 67	959,534 09 36,370 77 241,858 29 107,761 55 5,784 33
67	From State Funds	\$ 1,193,905 42 440,025 12 178,631 22 419,948 90 112,621 62	202,706 43 220,482 75 1,142,791 19 179,622 55 234,628 53	138,479 87 1,825,699 97 228,610 84 365,397 46 995,523 84	517,709 87 2,356,486 48 4,097,384 18 148,356 79 819,896 81	2,071,218 42 198,268 32 3,067,668 13 1,688,735 67 143,420 94
-	CITIES	Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville	Colonial Heights Covington	Galax Hampton Ilarrisonburg Hopewell Lynchburg	Martinsville Newport News Norfolk Norton	Portsmouth. Radford. Richmond Roanoke. South Boston

1,369,788 70 967,612 44 643,481 12 457,961 98 1,067,702 87	869,397 99 877,253 00 225,939 81 76,159 80	\$ 84,232,250 07	\$288,542,685 70
12,399 17	100 00 44,744 67 85 68	53,500 75 \$ 82,655,696 74 \$ 1.576,553 33	8 93.229,811 56 8 20,958,187 81 8122,955,937 20 8 2,004,089 52 8 5,657,150 10 8 23,876,447 16 \$268,681,623 35 8 19,861,062 35 \$288,542,685 70
1,357,389 53 946,151 57 643,481 12 457,961 98 1,067,702 87	869, 297 99 832, 508 33 225, 939 81 76, 074 12	\$ 82,655,696 74	\$268,681,623 35
			\$ 23,876,447 16
44,403 78 20,623 78 15,800 61 74,957 25 15,886 92	31,270 31 90,648 75 70,235 50 37,133 60	\$ 2,177,894.35 \$	\$ 5,657,150 10
			\$ 2,004,089 52
656,399 77 673,283 80 347,581 53 239,723 97 719,176 54	426,465 00 478,995 00 49,911 51	\$ 47,353,777 31	\$122,955,937 20
99,182 18 19,622 30 25,385 39 38,503 26 17,204 69	77,068 13	\$ 7,776,892 84	\$ 20,958,187 81
557,403 80 332,621 69 254,713 59 104,777 50 315,434 72	334,494 55 261,231 00 105,792 80 38,940 52	\$ 25,293,631 49 \$ 7,776,892 84 \$ 47,353,777 31	\$ 93,229,811 56
South Norfolk Staunton Suffolk. Virginia Beach Waynesboro	Widiamsburg Winchester Danville T. I	Total Cities	Total State

TABLE 54—DISBURSEMENTS BY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
COUNTIES	Administration	Instruction	Other Instructional Costs	Co-ordinate Activities	Auxiliary Agencies	Operation of School Plant
Accomack Albemarle Alleghany Amelia Amherst	\$ 29,686 83 35,478 99 17,547 40 11,811 68 16,278 67	\$ 961,036 58 1,076,667 92 366,494 21 332,245 02 639,725 45	\$ 41,310 41 53,265 54 180,959 11 15,521 34 29,728 05	\$ 3,240 43 4,911 69	\$ 151,435 79 209,250 44 87,943 34 51,857 91 138,176 99	\$ 107,584 69 94,206 82 34,266 65 20,099 60 54,669 25
Appomattox	8,855 75 324,988 55 28,325 60 12,793 29 27,658 29	388,105 05 8,439,731 15 1,363,639 74 205,620 53 1,125,585 65	24,727 78 775,629 62 69,497 85 22,021 67 49,632 07	205,450 44 3,000 00 44 00	73,245 87 456,261 59 265,748 38 55,911 63 178,832 01	37,461 81 1,099,047 85 148,012 16 25,786 39 117,632 26
Bland Botetourt. Brunswick Buchanan Buckingham	11,105 10 25,377 19 16,438 49 14,317 16 15,798 43	204,537 15 673,578 25 748,644 31 1,150,138 23 447,061 69	10,409 30 28,918 31 18,045 88 23,017 98 12,412 37	3,052 92 805 01	40,909 86 110,148 75 140,524 14 172,343 63 112,762 73	20,854 30 111,700 54 57,473 34 87,010 10 29,462 15
Campbell	29,001 56 12,726 30 18,245 06 8,442 45 9,766 77	1,307,006 17 519,554 34 735,184 71 258,016 36 530,923 87	111,807 51 12,306 74 76,115 43 8,339 57 22,469 63	505 00	235,208 15 82,865 54 163,766 10 39,615 46 101,984 12	147,000 91 46,592 87 57,120 41 26,538 74 40,888 66
Chesterfield	54,912 03 12,689 58 4,337 63 16,715 20 8,014 56	2,777,792 09 300,990 75 103,708 06 531,181 26 272,623 24	222,076 26 9,520 51 913 35 19,665 36 6,650 74	789 16	347,509 36 42,218 76 28,651 53 69,785 83 56,514 55	335,979 58 30,474 68 7,589 32 44,533 54 18,480 26
Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax Fauquier	17,861 83 18,954 57 9,462 27 490,414 49 28,381 21	800,739 70 667,371 38 266,904 51 14,804,440 42 947,968 26	25,013 73 34,967 03 15,403 42 1,165,779 72 27,148 17	20,529 56 194 02	144,451 47 87,981 87 57,354 68 1,042,880 93 173,821 60	66,118 27 53,704 02 30,015 44 2,057,073 07 76,726 28
Floyd	15,460 08 15,346 32 20,514 99 18,879 18 20,550 20	393,403 56 340,228 52 904,107 90 695,418 36 900,940 34	16,054 90 29,400 53 34,602 56 37,372 50 42,144 48	2,784 21 4,357 46 6 25	93,935 72 68,568 41 195,014 94 133,841 98 112,162 56	28,759 70 27,519 54 96,992 54 68,882 21 87,009 67
Gloucester Goochland Grayson Greene Greensville	9,838 11 15,237 46 19,525 72 6,616 44 13,809 19	397,714 17 303,581 67 475,742 63 148,603 04 577,443 09	24,549 24 20,872 39 144,272 64 8,737 67 28,370 15	20 00	73,974 44 76,039 16 130,772 13 39,842 88 76,234 76	42,304 21 30,618 53 45,225 23 12,310 95 46,611 73

COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Maintenance of School Plant	Fixed Charges	Total Operation	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Total Disbursements	Balances Close of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances
\$ 78,167 44 57,404 18 26,491 31 17,926 96 25,371 84	\$ 15,112 58 11,799 11 6,138 31 9,887 45 9,480 62	\$ 1,384,334 32 1,541,313 43 724,752 02 459,349 96 913,430 87	\$ 34,077 34 19,987 01 9,278 35	\$ 49,179 78 123,550 00 40,041 10	\$ 1,467,591 44 1,684,850 44 734,030 37 459,349 96 1,084,898 93	\$ 207,635 31 6,470 33 49,576 47	\$ 1,675,226 75 1,691,320 77 734,030 37 508,926 43 1,084,898 93
7,822 15 513,831 10 70,121 92 7,736 76 78,290 01	6,885 72 196,684 83 17,404 17 4,111 93 18,808 36	547,104 13 12,011,625 13 1,965,749 82 334,026 20 1,596,438 65	19,979 02 1,052,482 78 27,956 86 738 25 43,026 40	35,712 64 2,401,131 49 	602,795 79 15,465,239 40 1,993,706 68 334,764 45 1,696,747 20	6,582 41 772,013 25 6,170 55 216,577 65	609,378 20 16,237,252 65 1,993,706 68 340,935 00 1,913,324 85
6,486 46 21,621 65 33,248 12 32,329 26 16,755 80	2,953 46 13,927 65 15,587 96 9,078 58 6,217 31	297,315 63 985,272 34 1,029,962 24 1,491,317 86 641,275 49	253 41 19,953 34 26,002 21 46,785 80 4,993 58	5,440 00 45,695 25 66,045 91 172,517 04	303,009 04 1,050,920 93 1,122,010 36 1,710,620 70 646,269 07	3,873 16 94,750 16 5,086 60 29,313 17 204 05	306,882 20 1,145,671 09 1,127,096 96 1,739,933 87 646,473 12
40,868 32 17,461 06 24,944 88 7,491 48 14,639 86	18,529 72 5,340 63 9,748 64 3,510 36 5,420 86	1,889,422 34 696,847 48 1,085,630 23 351,954 42 726,693 77	48,763 85 42,588 33 76 58 7,408 81	225,235 51 71,270 94 68,551 51 30,805 13 65,402 90	2,163,421 70 810,706 75 1,154,181 74 382,836 13 799,505 48	24,665 54 34,835 00 8,594 00 4,570 00	2,163,421 70 835,372 29 1,189,016 74 391,430 13 804,075 48
121,847 23 11,988 48 1,676 56 28,663 05 17,423 65	47,394 76 3,932 39 1,855 88 6,504 82 3,503 17	3,907,511 31 412,604 31 148,732 33 717,049 06 383,210 17	1,824,937 55 29,139 96 8,434 93 208,207 02 22,903 00	749,110 25 42,584 18 10,317 00 31,168 68 31,952 06	6,481,559 11 484,328 45 167,484 26 956,424 76 438,065 23	2,402,317 71 24,552 88 106,813 10	8,883,876 82 484,328 45 192,037 14 1,063,237 86 438,065 23
59,981 14 33,720 69 4,482 73 981,918 16 89,230 96	12,938 83 7,255 39 3,472 06 267,293 57 15,396 93	1,127,104 97 903,954 95 387,095 11 20,830,329 92 1,358,867 43	27,533 95 63,885 38 2,508 96 9,322,243 54 222,022 81	112,514 25 22,732 51 19,561 50 3,508,403 03 16,785 00	1,267,153 17 990,572 84 409,165 57 33,660,976 49 1,597,675 24	220,899 47 21,565 72 11,578,693 83	1,488,052 64 1,012,138 56 409,165 57 45,239,670 32 1,597,675 24
9,880 38 15,735 58 22,243 35 52,468 13 24,913 18	6,901 67 7,782 80 9,968 83 9,703 64 8,984 13	564,396 01 504,581 70 1,286,229 32 1,020,923 46 1,196,710 81	22,439 33 25,781 71 223,848 60 33,208 50 1,992,716 55	15,458 00 17,237 84 122,373 01 2,383,026 58	602,293 34 547,601 25 1,632,450 93 1,054,131 96 5,572,453 94	68,666 65 14,042 11 364,876 31	670,959 99 547,601 25 1,646,493 04 1,054,131 96 5,937,330 25
27,109 33 14,859 12 16,076 91 3,507 75 28,672 51	5,369 89 4,515 98 6,614 42 3,030 98 5,618 15	580,879 39 465,724 31 838,229 68 222,649 71 776,984 90	25,292 34 4,154 76 9,165 98 25,616 07	37,446 40 41,628 53 76,421 71 6,623 00 38,836 00	643,618 13 511,507 60 914,651 39 238,438 69 841,436 97	21,370 28 15,580 96 140,898 42 	664,988 41 527,088 56 1,055,549 81 238,438 69 869,252 06

TABLE 54—DISBURSEMENTS BY

TABLE 34 DISBURSEMENT						IEN IS BI
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
COUNTIES	Administration	Instruction	Other Instructional Costs	Co-ordinate Activities	Auxiliary Agencies	Operation of School Plant
Halifax Hanover Henrico Henry Highland	\$ 35,813 74 18,910 35 84,314 01 20,557 48 9,983 88	\$ 1,270,668 81 1,022,753 72 5,027,227 65 1,430,514 63 114,460 43	\$ 94,078 02 44,868 32 330,585 46 42,561 68 17,482 56	\$ 344 63 13,893 73 6,800 00	\$ 206,532 44 152,789 53 442,300 63 236,379 12 28,186 63	\$ 112,380 57 125,116 55 815,416 66 123,783 41 11,628 88
Isle of Wight	16,857 87 11,075 36	699,187 55 240,948 92	34,788 01 18,674 08	1,922 98	107,571 97 50,432 66	67,558 87 31,884 81
King and Queen King William	7,758 44 10,155 86	264,725 05 323,341 30	10,240 61 15,558 54		58,933 19 50,682 37	22,227 39 24,417 46
Lancaster Lee Loudoun. Louisa Luncaburg	7,282 15 19,994 84 22,099 14 14,606 87 14,424 49	341,875 91 1,020,613 78 1,045,356 63 463,464 59 490,954 69	10,260 99 20,462 80 48,926 94 18,291 57 17,922 61	3,607 66 1,967 62	55,835 97 151,841 42 195,651 40 101,808 86 101,191 28	27,311 61 87,968 52 102,676 76 43,931 71 32,573 64
Madison	11,598 49 8,696 34 29,622 44 8,845 85 24,506 35	267,470 56 245,352 13 1,288,100 37 265,652 33 1,014,901 05	12,555 32 17,210 42 33,742 79 14,572 67 64,644 54		82,590 05 37,218 10 167,365 11 41,874 94 129,529 92	30,071 71 37,208 51 110,040 54 30,804 31 91,325 23
Nansemond Nelson New Kent Norfolk Northampton	20,518 20 15,777 21 8,252 43 81,609 52 19,105 22	1,080,285 45 445,617 70 183,203 27 2,688,551 77 559,033 51	32,377 45 23,935 50 14,795 33 417,809 42 32,559 37	19,043 91	125,904 45 126,394 90 36,712 94 347,975 50 91,369 23	69,799 25 46,944 91 19,832 46 276,247 52 68,861 61
Northumberland	8,618 72 16,473 89 16,788 09 16,825 38 17,046 16	398,957 28 629,614 85 525,812 51 506,130 67 596,364 29	12,486 45 20,997 39 31,981 28 12,979 12 19,311 74	90 00	77,743 87 79,737 12 79,682 67 52,829 33 121,784 95	38,263 77 55,949 07 50,277 23 36,544 08 45,334 54
Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George Prince William.	32,347 02 10,435 82 13,891 89 16,274 07 48,555 23	2,070,842 30 228,876 62 625,952 46 1,878,769 46	105,669 41 18,539 03 75,748 64 90,141 03	370 57 7,613 02	327,653 37 55,493 14 	159,227 19 14,240 65 369 88 88,421 88 222,472 98
Princess Anne. Pulaski. Rappahannock. Richmond Roanoke	43,857 17 32,538 27 7,232 14 7,729 47 58,970 90	2,916,392 80 1,047,134 63 173,238 00 252,896 75 2,170,216 15	201,284 13 100,322 85 9,827 43 22,207 03 152,253 56	13,464 76 7,314 72 481 00 662 81	341,677 04 119,367 88 40,720 07 45,638 63 242,698 30	286,077 02 99,989 79 15,867 80 24,760 32 227,125 08

COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61—CONTINUED

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Maintenance of School Plant	Fixed Charges	Total Operation	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Total Disbursements	Balances Close of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances
\$ 51,266 73	\$ 12,735 33	\$ 1,783,47 5 64	\$ 34,495 39	\$ 50,339 91	,,	\$ 34,815 50	\$ 1,903,126 44
46,313 74	19,830 29	1,430,927 13	65,671 55	129,986 41	1,626,585 09	8,078 81	1,634,663 90
139,082 10	72,243 76	6,925,064 00	132,361 24	1,096,481 68	8,153,906 92	341,995 17	8,495,902 09
77,225 54 3,987 02	16,650 00 1,410 86	1,954,501 86 187,140 26	405,670 16 14,795 16	452,755 11	2,812,927 13 201,935 42	609,329 74 4,486 65	3,422,256 87 206,422 07
43,206 58	7,137 02	976,307 87	354,142 02	269,506 36	1,599,956 25	1,090,317 65	2,690,273 90
10 070 07	5,093 12	378,910 80	4,641 68	13,240 10	396,792 58	6,894 11	403,686 69
18,878 87 12,971 68	2,562 42	379,418 78	14,617 71	12,470 00	406,506 49	0,004 11	406,506 49
16,501 78	5,985 82	446,643 13	140,071 06	3,640 60	590,354 79	26,043 36	616,398 15
14,905 05	5,551 00	463,022 68	22,679 84	12,867 80	498,570 32		498,570 32
39,185 99	13,197 91	1,356,872 92	355,712 13	162,894 31	1,875,479 36	129,952 98	2,005,432 34
57,196 75	16,148 38	1,490,023 62	244,623 91	122,239 86	1,856,887 39 742,356 66	5,091 78	1,856,887 39 747,448 44
24,026 79 16,914 63	4,020 12 6,695 13	670,150 51 680,676 47	7,605 14 6,765 62	64,601 01 41,965 00	729,407 09	33,860 81	763,267 90
22,394 18	4,763 83	431,444 14	18,709 74	51,379 00	501,532 88	45,796 69	547,329 57
15,027 10	3,990 73	364,703 33	1,274 00	10,574 80	376,552 13		376,552 13
48,632 23	19,267 32	1,696,770 80	41,244 31	226,321 88	1,964,336 99	5,820 97	1,970,157 96
9,027 99 47,396 63	3,841 89 13,891 41	374,619 98 1,386,19 5 13	200 00	7,300 00 101,391 48	381,919 98 1,487,786 61	221,938 18	381,919 98 1,709,724 79
113,271 39	15,494 19	1,457,650 38	24,727 64	133,543 01	1,615,921 03	102,289 17	1,718,210 20
18,501 77	9,456 77	686,628 76	332,068 19	24,177 57	1,042,874 52	11,681 50	1,054,556 02
2,951 67	2,010 73	267,758 83	2 45	25,211 25	292,972 53	8,691 17	301,663 70
245,338 55 27,039 98	46,980 60 7,040 64	4,123,556 79 805,009 56	1,366 75 850 00	470,086 25 50,786 27	4,595,009 79 856,645 83	105,017 99	4,595,009 79 961,663 82
17,847 69	5,922 60	559,840 38	21,498 55	40,654 00	621,992 93	200 00	622,192 93
29,923 03	10,323 61	843,018 96	11,580 23	23,616 00	878,215 19	3,590 81	881,806 00
21,558 75	8,562 88	734,663 41	27,089 17	98,782 30	860,534 88	19,398 25	879,933 13
23,903 13	11,586 70	660,888 41	82,916 35	3,900 00	747,704 76	66,821 22	814,525 98
27,502 49	5,645 12	832,989 29	15,239 54	45,948 62	894,177 45	1,525 72	895,703 17
55, 371 90	31,775 22	2,782,886 41	98,624 04		2,881,510 45	33,015 93	2,914,526 38
6,483 05	2,473 27	336,541 58	1,045 43	19,951 25	357,538 26	17,918 94	375,457 20
8,447 82	8,012 97	30,722 56	270 902 00	11,061 75	41,784 31 1,348,142 70	252 08 67,104 99	42,036 39 1,415,247 69
37,566 75 85,869 01	11,406 67 26,029 57	977,340 70 2,566,130 11	370,802 00 86,044 04	202,124 05	2,854,298 20	782,480 69	3,636,778 89
163,687 29	35,390 04	4,001,830 25	32,901 71	553,348 01	4,588,079 97	1,050,431 65	5,638,511 62
50,715 13	10,524 52	1,467,907 79	13,098 94	24,253 00	1,505,259 73	48,490 80	1,553,750 53
7,776 13	2,656 76	257,799 33	7,641 46	12,289 00	277,729 79	6,603 17	284,332 96
8,207 90	3,461 17	364,901 27	27,165 13	10,111 80	402,178 20 3,033,529 36	1,069 85 438,992 61	403,248 05 3,472,521 97
113,678 73	15,637 13	2,981,242 66	52,286 70		3,033,329 30	455,992 01	3,472,321 97
	1	1	1		1	1	1

TABLE 54—DISBURSEMENTS BY

	ISDURSEA	IEN IS BI				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
COUNTIES	Administration	Instruction	Other Instructional Costs	Co-ordinate Activities	Auxiliary Agencies	Operation of School Plant
Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott Shenandoah	\$ 24,889 54 27,376 02 25,052 26 20,755 36 17,527 71	\$ 893,081 79 1,410,608 44 1,007,704 03 953,779 53 759,908 48	\$ 32,202 85 89,822 61 21,498 44 40,237 77 38,258 49	\$ 1,138 92 	\$ 153,940 43 226,429 94 137,299 34 186,435 16 111,197 88	\$ 98,711 92 146,876 93 88,790 96 75,211 23 79,061 49
Smyth	18,350 30 26,308 55 16,316 45 16,395 05 10,649 77	1,109,754 73 1,064,785 03 515,856 51 518,424 79 231,146 55	48,324 38 37,357 59 21,079 38 24,551 25 3,285 22	5,845 14	134,098 06 142,988 79 107,033 95 118,793 93 56,106 40	100,891 75 79,718 28 48,087 78 62,856 30 19,512 56
Sussex Tazewell Warren Washington Westmoreland	16,535 77 26,518 59 15,004 29 27,016 80 14,385 72	480,888 51 1,572,788 56 529,936 27 1,335,408 50 445,050 21	12,816 71 33,586 05 44,050 72 122,879 74 19,264 89	3,471 80 720 00	82,833 22 208,820 84 46,502 34 175,709 04 82,204 60	41,471 21 139,090 77 66,565 74 163,751 43 49,131 43
Wise Wythe. York W. Wilson T. S	20,289 58 21,166 20 37,918 71	1,757,131 90 873,921 55 993,979 81 59,719 50	66,462 35 70,463 06 103,530 55 21,370 02	11,150 57 465 83 5,526 99	181,624 31 137,399 33 149,773 67	153,870 92 73,754 26 115,028 09 21,133 76
Total Counties	\$ 2,744,572 04	\$ 100,413,764 59	\$ 6,613,377 67	\$ 359,175 19	\$13,399,919 67	\$10,968,789 25
CITIES Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville Clifton Forge	\$ 126,730 70 18,206 54 8,026 70 36,057 03 14,195 17	\$ 4,444,669 82 741,155 31 238,389 42 1,033,504 78 239,500 82	\$ 226,725 61 44,258 06 18,646 09 48,234 97 16,646 86	\$ 10,016 77 5,056 81 10 35 6,817 13	\$ 118,187 33 29,002 73 7,519 98 24,100 26 6,862 57	\$ 543,165 08 88,278 54 27,029 50 100,852 51 24,234 96
Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	6,063 53 17,672 98 35,878 48 38,091 31 20,028 50	341,500 61 568,868 69 1,962,242 77 635,234 34 548,654 61	32,331 42 17,654 75 98,867 19 68,584 02 29,799 16	4,913 46 9,850 55 2,430 77 253 25	12,044 40 16,900 11 55,370 84 20,440 74 13,376 42	32,380 39 39,537 95 228,843 14 91,294 58 49,977 12
Galax. Hampton. Harrisonburg. Hopewell. Lynchburg.	11,067 27 65,288 99 17,196 28 15,617 42 51,895 39	227,551 42 3,128,640 94 498,844 74 858,521 88 2,328,049 63	23,611 08 257,966 52 27,718 88 60,213 34 151,499 31	12,284 34 91 84 3,430 83 24,713 94	7,213 26 178,402 23 12,061 57 18,720 78 68,830 45	15,737 59 263,816 17 63,091 16 101,330 70 276,444 67

COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61—CONTINUED

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Maintenance						Balances	Total
of School	Fixed	Total	Capital	Debt	Total	Close of	Disbursements
Plant	Charges	Operation	Outlay	Service	Disbursements	Year	and Balances
		- Operation					and Datances
\$ 24,659 03	\$ 20,485 23	\$ 1,249,109 71	\$ 123,189 62	\$ 220,348 82	\$ 1,592,648 15	\$ 233,696 67	\$ 1,826,344 82
50,054 29	17,446 02	1,968,614 25	184,103 85	180,287 79	2,333,005 89	44,146 15	2,377,152 04
27,167 26	12,269 24	1,322,316 59	296,389 05	191,918 22	1,810,623 86	188,516 08	1,999,139 94
24,682 77	14,421 00	1,315,522 82	600 00	34,078 71	1,350,201 53	63,012 85	1,413,214 38
37,806 0 3	11,083 51	1,055,011 59	26,555 02	98,613 45	1,180,180 06	45,913 17	1,226,093 23
40,181 94	12,695 93	1,464,297 09	633,323 24	1,219,558 04	3,317,178 37	323,521 59	3,640,699 96
58,147 11	17,775 72	1,427,081 07	54,590 75	69,957 50	1,551,629 32		1,551,629 32
16,261 86	11,161 37	735,797 30	11,701 00	55,226 40	802,724 70	11,929 12	814,653 82
42,683 34	6,900 40	796,450 20	39,738 35	30,010 08	866,198 63	232 82	866,431 45
8,249 54	3,086 44	332,036 48	9,644 53	19,405 06	361,086 07		361,086 07
50,725 69	7,378 57	692,649 68	6,287 12		698,936 80	63 20	699,000 00
56,042 47	18,902 09	2,059,221 17	9,894 86	2,507 82	2,071,623 85	3,206 03	2,074,829 88
47,579 47	9,495 64	759,854 47	4,028 88	57,845 30	821,728 65	7,303 66	829,032 31
47,066 69	21,982 29	1,893,814 49	146,068 23	265,949 59	2,305,832 31	125,841 73	2,431,674 04
16,600 27	8,853 73	635,490 85	34,752 10	43,529 81	713,772 76	4,329 48	718,102 24
78,784 71	25,872 92	2,295,187 26	87,725 88	209,234 07	2,592,147 21	409,236 44	3,001,383 65
32,759 66	18,311 59	1,228,241 48	364,451 14	146,000 56	1,738,693 18	366,780 62	2,105,473 80
69,125 11	16,183 14	1,491,066 07	74,977 04	171,475 53	1,737,518 64	255,996 54	1,993,515 18
6,611 68	202 41	109,037 37	15,282 23		124,319 60		124,319 60
\$5,170, 381 91	\$1,584,581 28	\$141,254,561 60	\$20,825,351 69	\$18,337,787 07	\$180,417,700 36	\$23,892,735 27	\$204,310,435 63
	\$ 36,160 87	\$ 5,607,110 69	\$ 74,599 03		\$ 5,681,709 72	\$ 234,803 36	\$ 5,916,513 08
18,752 37	12,859 72	957,570 08	15,388 80	\$ 39,912 50	1,012,871 38	4,290 43	1,017,161 81
14,371 31	5,921 91	319,915 26	2,087 26	240 00	322,242 52	4,066 78	326,309 30
47,533 23	10,399 70	1,307,499 61	33,873 59	50,250 00	1,391,623 20	52,568 93	1,444,192 13
14,356 99	5,361 48	321,158 85	12,175 61		333,334 46	9,784 27	343,118 73
9,477 30	2,804 69	436,602 34	42,469 07		479,071 41	15,445 52	494,516 93
28,917 75	5,507 54	699,973 23	40,722 20		740,695 43		740,695 43
128,871 68	23,349 55	2,543,274 20	44,650 36		2,587,924 56		2,587,924 56
25,885 34	13,814 70	895,775 80	31,371 41	108,536 68	1,035,683 89	50,133 25	1,085,817 14
39,385 25	7,421 04	708,895 35	13,164 85		722,060 20	12,207 02	734,267 22
5,496 90	7,527 27	298,204 79	8,581 01	8,900 00	315,685 80	5,268 46	320,954 26
106,121 07	54,109 66	4,066,629 92	405,457 42		4,472,087 34	660,194 35	5,132,281 69
9,792 00	9,064 47	637,860 94	15,272 11	159,207 12	812,340 17	2,370 21	814,710 38
77,409 23	9,442 60	1,144,686 78	89,315 20		1,234,001 98	8,806 53	1,242,808 51
169,633 79	38,015 22	3,109,082 40	25,009 31	284,957 19	3,419,048 90	45,237 38	3,464,286 28
		1					

TABLE 54—DISBURSEMENTS BY

				JEE 0. D.	II BCIGILIA	TOTAL DI
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CITIES	Administration	Instruction	Other Instructional Costs	Co-ordinate Activities	Auxiliary Agencies	Operation of School Plant
Martinsville	\$ 21,681 81 109,151 10 275,502 86 6,609 78 45,262 88	\$ 1,019,832 80 4,514,731 58 10,550,616 99 215,773 31 1,661,964 68	\$ 75,080 49 310,012 28 771,549 75 8,218 06 116,940 99	\$ 3,081 25 57,834 99 127,819 68 	\$ 20,235 66 288,869 33 213,720 75 7,677 94 43,492 87	\$ 113,692 98 418,091 60 1,036,362 56 19,401 05 247,519 05
Portsmouth	67,690 52 16,237 25 235,872 22 101,719 81 4,190 89	4,004,456 17 390,406 96 9,649,964 18 4,259,608 72 171,346 52	587,044 81 20,561 15 815,862 96 304,670 69 86,903 97	39,662 42 1,072 09 172,399 80 7,344 60 14 33	90,026 72 13,097 59 238,726 65 163,381 73 4,896 15	433,632 57 49,879 25 1,150,278 66 439,629 65 17,164 98
South Norfolk	23,127 58 27,501 69 18,424 52 17,730 38 18,069 69	942,224 47 691,058 98 483,168 25 291,713 66 714,021 20	98,435 97 57,351 18 23,576 82 41,158 01 53,821 68	123 37 8,667 94 121 84 	32,549 76 16,358 71 7,623 00 8,383 29 17,564 59	118,558 97 90,694 93 62,091 75 27,487 61 89,632 69
Williamsburg Winchester Danville T. I. New River T. S. Total Cities	21,220 22 19,713 18 9,967 75 2,288 91 \$ 1,523,979 33	587,077 54 571,729 29 150,961 42 40,740 75 \$ 58,706,727 25	55,421 82 37,825 46 20,387 03 6,815 11 \$ 4,614,395 49	3,970 40 5,986 56 \$ 524,537 89	64,342 14 695 30 \$ 1,820,675 85	59,663 38 55,750 80 23,209 89 4,001 69 \$ 6,402,758 12
Total State	\$ 4,268,551 37	\$ 159,120,491 84	\$11,227,773 16	\$ 883,713 08	\$15,220,595 52	\$17,371,547 37

COUNTIES AND CITIES—1960-61—Continued

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Maintenance of School Plant	Fixed Charges	Total Operation	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	Total Disbursements	Balances Close of Year	Total Disbursements and Balances
\$ 40,592 44 243,835 95 518,242 48 9,681 79 91,405 96	\$ 13,528 90 132,412 41 60,527 55 2,575 41 15,702 08	\$ 1,307,726 33 6,074,939 24 13,554,342 62 269,937 34 2,231,711 81	\$ 31,704 30 163,765 23 199,260 14 2,549 17 64,755 10	\$ 260,540 97 604,459 08 41,638 75	\$ 1,599,971 60 6,843,163 55 13,753,602 76 314,125 26 2,296,466 91	\$ 426,686 55 63,383 73 128,304 86	\$ 1,599,971 60 7,269,850 10 13,753,602 76 377,508 99 2,424,771 77
263,502 72 11,240 87 529,365 27 170,119 37	35,823 32 6,535 21 45,405 30 79,264 60	5,521,839 25 509,030 37 12,837,875 04 5,525,739 17	10,995 19 8,020 11 608,198 69 194,352 75 640 53	5,389 14 8,348 50	5,538,223 58 525,398 98 13,446,073 73 5,720,091 92 314,302 46	238,668 70 730,002 59 72,927 73	5,776,892 28 525,398 98 14,176,076 32 5,720,091 92 387,230 19
62,144 39 30,995 13 32,180 82 14,707 47	2,645 55 16,057 79 11,639 43 13,143 03 3,008 81	293,188 48 1,293,222 30 934,267 99 640,330 03 404,189 23	54,371 94 19,739 91 3,151 09 13,022 75	20,473 45	1,347,594 24 954,007 90 643,481 12 457,961 98	22,194 46 13,604 54	1,369,788 70 967,612 44 643,481 12 457,961 98
27,215 33 24,201 51 6,993 97 3,980 85	8,097 17 1,975 61 1,627 42 743 44	922,735 95 827,008 00 717,877 71 213,147 48 58,570 75	9,371 28 63,573 01 12,792 33 9,268 58	112,504 65 26,880 50	1,067,702 87 836,379 28 808,331 22 225,939 81 67,839 33	33,018 71 68,921 78 8,320 47	869,397 99 877,253 00 225,939 81 76,159 80
\$2,899,992 21 \$8,070,374 12	\$ 698,853 19	\$77,191,919 33 \$218,446,480 93	\$2,356,131 60 	\$ 1,772,988 53 \$20,110,775 60	\$81,321,039 46 \$261,738,739 82	\$ 2,911,210 61 \$26,803,945 88	\$84,232,250 07 \$288,542,685 70

TABLE 55—DISTRIBUTION OF

				TAI	3LE 55—D.	ISTRIBU	TION OF
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
COUNTIES	A State-Aid Teaching Positions	B Foster Home Children	Pupil Transporta- tion	Minimum Education Program	Salary Equalization Fund	Local Super- vision	Special and Adult Education
Accomack	\$ 442,550 00 427,800 00 205,750 00 147,050 00 318,550 00	\$ 1,942 00 8,353 00 1,022 00	\$ 68,292 00 79,241 00 31,760 00 29,220 00 55,597 00	\$ 64,941 00 32,229 00 87,811 00 38,451 00 67,581 00	\$ 146,985 00 75,748 65 21,347 00 37,547 00 92,750 00	\$ 8,800 00 6,700 00 3,300 00 4,400 00 6,600 00	\$ 5,000 34 11,242 50 1,786 67 1,829 06 716 67
Appomattox. Arlington. Augusta. Bath. Bedford.	154,750 00 1,913,450 00 627,800 00 82,650 00 515,550 00	133 00 319 00 6,594 00	32,080 00 93,487 00 104,273 00 18,606 00 84,107 00	21,028 00 74,952 00 97,272 00	53,738 00 124,320 00 24,300 00 139,315 00	6,600 00 24,300 00 6,700 00 6,700 00	275 83 75,991 60 294 16 31 67 2,656 14
Bland Botetourt Brunswick Buchanan Buckingham	88,550 00 287,400 00 328,800 00 680,000 00 195,600 00	3,779 00	19,263 00 47,030 00 63,018 00 65,777 00 44,990 00	21,092 00 48,463 00 72,812 00 250,000 00 56,024 00	34,280 00 76,140 00 120,985 00 106,332 00 72,858 00	4,500 00 4,400 00 4,500 00 4,400 00	1,027 93 462 09 1,333 34 435 00
Campbell	595,250 00 245,400 00 390,350 00 112,600 00 237,450 00	5,260 00	86,452 00 43,497 00 69,234 00 18,502 00 48,597 00	96,296 00 35,817 00 178,615 00 22,422 00 40,648 00	158,839 00 74,225 00 103,300 00 35,970 00 77,330 00	8,900 00 4,400 00 4,400 00 4,400 00 4,400 00	1,595 42 273 33 1,118 75 1,720 00
Chesterfield	1,277,750 00 133,850 00 49,779 34 257,800 00 108,350 00	9,967 00	138,408 00 16,872 00 10,199 00 40,478 00 25,083 00	250,000 00 4,991 00 31,761 00 23,482 00	77,500 00 35,640 00 16,366 00 56,709 18 50,475 00	6,600 00 2,200 00 4,500 00 2,200 00	5,883 60 187 50 262 50 1,998 17 157 50
Dickenson. Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax. Fauquier	421,800 00 292,550 00 108,600 00 4,863,450 00 383,700 00	351 00 4,341 00	47,935 00 61,429 00 22,820 00 307,481 00 59,169 00	228,670 00 60,193 00	70,582 00 89,985 00 41,650 00 	6,700 00 6,700 00 30,900 00 5,600 00	864 17 391 25 266 67 79,087 63 3,438 33
Floyd. Fluvanna Franklin. Frederick. Giles.	176,550 00 119,650 00 434,300 00 354,400 00 332,700 00	1,172 00 934 00 484 00	39,393 00 27,445 00 84,801 00 51,003 00 41,513 00	25,797 00 168,032 00 101,256 00	64,035 00 35,800 00 122,625 00 68,702 00 76,826 00	2,200 00 2,200 00 6,700 00 4,665 00 6,600 00	77 50 333 33 228 33 1,246 57
Gloucester	174,407 00 144,450 00 270,050 00 74,150 00 291,200 00	952 00 791 00	33,232 00 31,955 00 52,992 00 17,344 00 38,947 00	4,143 00 30,492 00 80,406 00 20,365 00 90,944 00	42,725 00 37,165 00 84,732 00 25,680 00 93,550 00	2,200 00 4,400 00 6,700 00	1,666 67 255 83 2,322 50

STATE FUNDS-1960-61

STATE FUNDS—1900-01											
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
Supervising Principals	Discre- tionary Fund	Vocational Education	Teachers Sick Leave	Free Textbooks	Guidance Counselors	Other State Funds	Total From State				
\$ 3,500 00 1,000 00 1,500 00 1,000 00 2,000 00		\$ 42,094 77 51,825 80 5,525 24 22,320 98 24,777 51	\$ 2,238 00 1,698 63 625 50 873 00 1,582 50		\$ 4,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00	\$ 2,792 46 1,909 01 985 77 877 44 2,016 00	\$ 791,193 57 695,336 59 368,744 18 286,590 48 576,170 68				
1,500 00 12,500 00 3,500 00 884 62 4,000 00		37,338 20 90,839 01 85,027 70 12,014 53 46,475 17	620 00 9,058 50 2,294 25 336 00 2,785 50	\$ 15,198 00	2,000 00 10,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00	1,706 92 900 00 2,199 06 1,913 04 2,915 99	311,636 95 2,245,857 11 1,035,360 17 143,054 86 912,370 80				
1,000 00 2,500 00 2,000 00 2,500 00 1,500 00	\$ 2,850 00	22,566 69 28,551 98 38,161 23 35,934 08	582 00 1,332 00 1,459 00 2,364 00 698 00		4,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00	450 00 2,189 43 1,525 50 995 88	190,183 69 505,173 91 636,286 75 1,118,331 84 417,834 96				
4,000 00 2,000 00 1,500 00 1,500 00 500 00	5,000 00	69,371 54 35,157 08 21,043 18 11,711 94 37,566 56	2,592 00 969 00 1,198 00 386 25 1,683 00		4,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	2,636 11 2,831 28 1,803 77 459 83	1,035,192 07 448,569 69 772,562 70 209,952 02 456,894 56				
2,500 00 1,500 00 500 00 1,717 35 1,000 00	8,000 00	12,778 07 25,415 37 7,628 21 30,951 12 22,898 84	6,621 00 828 00 147 00 929 75 457 50	11,456 00	8,000 00 2,000 00 2,869 40 2,000 00	2,014 73 2,016 00 2,003 80 2,552 67 985 21	1,809,478 40 220,508 87 91,876 85 432,440 64 245,089 05				
2,000 00 1,500 00 1,000 00 7,000 00 2,500 00		35,398 72 42,022 13 19,395 79 164,738 23 33,926 39	2,349 00 1,353 00 814 50 30,340 50 1,591 50	41,239 00	4,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00 10,000 00 4,000 00	715 65 2,466 00 1,278 49 900 00 1,751 03	821,014 54 560,940 38 197 825 45 5,539,477 36 557,826 25				
2,000 00 1,000 00 1,500 00 1,000 00 2,500 00		36,698 58 15,461 75 47,039 11 37,193 30 56,545 33	691 50 682 50 2,127 00 1,480 50 1,466 50		2,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00	2,916 00 2,016 00 2,800 08 975 11	353,530 58 206,255 25 875,191 52 625,387 24 523,397 40				
2,000 00 1,000 00 1,000 00 500 00 2,000 00	15,000 00	14,668 49 16,235 77 26,034 53 6,174 72 15,347 75	1,236 00 795 00 958 50 300 00 746 50		2,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	855 83 1,201 81 1,926 72 2,447 00 1,484 13	276,933 99 266,702 41 541,822 25 149,751 72 541,091 05				

TABLE 55—DISTRIBUTION OF

					7111. 00 D	DI ICIDO	11011 01
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
COUNTIES	A State-Aid Teaching Positions	B Foster Home Children	Pupil Transporta- tion	Minimum Education Program	Salary Equalization Fund	Local Super- vision	Special and Adult Education
Halifax Hanover Henrico Henry Highland	\$ 602,200 00 481,750 00 1,928,650 00 725,600 00 44,950 00	\$ 10,568 00 24,635 00 419 00	\$ 113,182 00 85,517 00 156,036 00 98,880 00 11,299 00	\$ 215,643 00 57,879 00 250,000 00 250,000 00	\$ 216,570 00 67,350 00 86,193 00 120,925 00 15,350 00	\$ 6,700 00 6,600 00 17,700 00 11,100 00 2,200 00	\$ 3,695 20 814 02 14,105 83 1,023 24 343 33
Isle of Wight James City King George King aud Queen King William	304,100 00 113,400 00 111,850 00 131,700 00		52,384 00 23,124 00 27,097 00 20,716 00	91,559 00 1,878 00 8,642 00	21,025 00 39,400 00 47,475 00	4,500 00 2,250 00 1,100 00 1,100 00	184 25
Lancaster	146,700 00 469,493 98 422,300 00 221,300 00 291,700 00	5,571 00 313 00	24,725 00 64,837 00 70,274 00 48,491 00 46,283 00	14,138 00 159,671 00 	49,950 00 180,030 00 42,330 00 77,660 00 83,870 00	2,200 00 2,300 00 6,700 00 2,200 00	3,268 73 3,882 89 566 67 980 83
Madison	124,450 00 100,606 00 584,200 00 105,650 00 493,300 00	1,016 00	29,875 00 15,567 00 95,696 00 19,904 00 52,345 00	23,235 00 183,676 00 44,395 00	38,796 06 28,100 00 211,890 00 44,140 00 122,913 64	2,200 00 6,700 00 6,700 00	2,694 93 80 00 1,402 50 628 33 4,150 00
Nansemond Nelson New Kent Norfolk Northampton	530,735 79 205,900 00 78,150 00 1,160,700 00 267,650 00	224 00 13,835 00	66,353 00 54,735 00 18,853 00 149,583 00 37,593 00	250,000 00 39,873 00 194,377 00	110,625 00 77,050 00 23,830 00 103,024 00 73,901 00	6,700 00 6,600 00 2,200 00 18,250 00 3,670 00	741 66 213 02 48 34 39,269 14 5,833 33
Northumberland Nottoway Orange Page Patrick	167,700 00 265,550 00 209,350 00 246,700 00 267,600 00		34,276 00 33,359 00 39,269 00 27,737 00 47,038 00	7,049 00 61,160 00 165 00 77,536 00 91,735 00	61,628 00 78,732 00 53,125 05 63,000 00 90,602 00	2,200 00 6,600 00 2,200 00 6,700 00	39 58 17,012 11 2,182 34 557 36
Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George Prince William	1,024,900 00 101,500 00 39,360 00 317,866 44 786,400 00	2,720 00 2,794 00 3,758 00	153,052 00 21,000 00 	250,000 00 5,902 00 	278,900 00 34,800 00 	8,900 00 2,200 00 	1,257 09 166 67 329 69 2,766 69
Princess Anne Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Roanoke	1,529,600 00 485,700 00 84,550 00 103,200 00 1,045,800 00	1,159 00 458 00 29,660 00	164,014 00 50,691 00 17,624 00 20,565 00 95,597 00	119,297 00 56,995 00 5,560 00 	33,363 00 136,954 09 24,660 71 42,600 00 138,108 00	17,600 00 6,700 00 2,350 00 3,300 00 15,500 00	4,627 58 2,555 42

TATE FUNDS-1960-61-Continued

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Supervising Principals	Discre- tionary Fund	Vocational Education	Teachers Siek Leave	Free Textbooks	Guidance Counselors	Other State Funds	Total From State
2,500 00 2,500 00 9,000 00 5,000 00 500 00		\$ 82,442 84 49,831 20 54,171 15 53,621 12 7,746 97	\$ 2,433 00 2,688 00 8,910 00 2,667 00 97 50	\$ 16,741 00	\$ 4,000 00 4,000 00 10,000 00 4,000 00	\$ 2,916 00 2,016 00 873 00 2,016 00	\$ 1,252,282 04 771,513 22 2,577,014 98 1,272,816 36 84,921 80
2,000 00 1,000 00 1,000 00 1,500 00	\$ 3,600 00 5,000 00	9,179 44 20,005 46 22,040 87	1,621 50 615 00 514 50 682 50		2,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	2,327 51 394 46 251 81 443 15	562,820 61 176,587 90 210,281 02 236,299 52
500 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 1,500 00 2,000 00	4,000 00	18,347 11 63,300 24 21,378 52 33,344 34 39,493 34	706 50 2,650 50 1,831 50 1,122 00 1,035 00		2,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	764 09 2,016 00 2,824 67 1,799 50 1,892 55	260,030 70 955,567 45 583,092 58 390,996 51 436,984 72
1,102 20 1,500 00 3,500 00 1,000 00 3,207 34	6,000 00	14,081 88 14,641 77 67,176 36 14,194 33 61,736 98	558 99 1,086 00 2,449 50 655 50 3,098 89		2,408 80 2,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00	2,549 17 623 55 2,916 00 1,129 59 2,346 00	242,968 03 164,204 32 1,163,606 36 195,301 75 798,353 85
2,500 00 700 00 1,000 00 9,500 00 1,000 00		40,112 97 22,536 84 10,220 95 79,983 61 31,942 88	1,920 00 961 50 264 00 5,167 50 1,428 00	2,282 00	2,000 00 2,000 00 6,000 00 4,000 00	1,790 49 2,775 00 658 76 	1,011,478 91 415,626 36 137,449 05 1,796,366 25 428,629 57
1,000 00 1,500 00 2,143 80 1,500 00 3,000 00		20,468 41 26,028 02 22,731 44 15,318 05 49,070 07	904 50 1,465 50 1,267 38 1,098 00 1,182 00		2,000 00 2,000 00 2,575 20 2,000 00 2,000 00	930 64 2,200 78 2,516 14 2,412 00 1,894 07	295,996 13 491,207 41 341,925 35 440,058 41 560,821 14
7,500 00 500 00 1,500 00 3,000 00	4,000 00	139,817 66 16,779 96 15,813 69 40,202 01	4,771 50 846 00 1,579 67 3,813 00		6,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00	810 00 2,213 13 1,612 76 450 00	1,875,908 25 192,627 76 39,360 00 435,759 25 986,450 70
6,500 00 3,682 38 536 65 1,000 00 7,000 00		30,582 62 30,862 20 6,624 49 25,479 34 44,298 69	6,730 50 2,214 88 253 38 363 00 3,106 50		6,000 00 4,000 00 146 60 2,000 00 6,000 00	2,828 00 2,466 00 441 65 2,379 66	1,922,301 70 782,820 97 143,205 48 200,987 00 1,660,243 17

TABLE 55—DISTRIBUTION OF

-			TABLE 55—DISTRIBUTION OF						
1	2		3	4	5	6	7		
COUNTIES	A State-Aid Teaching Positions	B Foster Home Children	Pupil Transporta- tion	Minimum Education Program	Salary Equalization Fund	Local Super- vision	Special and Adult Education		
Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott Shenandoah	\$ 365,000 00 664,700 00 486,700 00 480,150 00 351,450 00	\$ 1,179 00 1,880 00	\$ 50,099 00 92,628 00 64,218 00 80,891 00 49,950 00	\$ 46,278 00 52,385 00 214,014 00 236,867 00 18,427 00	\$ 68,825 00 148,100 00 97,225 00 170,039 00 102,250 00	\$ 6,700 00 8,900 00 6,700 00 2,200 00 6,700 00	\$ 3,350 00 7,102 84 416 67 2,149 96 573 34		
Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania Stafford Surry	518,950 00 465,800 00 235,800 00 279,250 00 112,150 00	784 00 1,360 00 773 00	46,075 00 78,367 00 50,959 00 41,073 00 24,502 00	202,792 00 158,293 00 36,599 00 41,070 00 8,494 00	126,803 00 139,265 00 61,530 00 39,200 00 34,750 00	4,400 00 4,400 00 2,250 00	1,585 56 17 50 190 00 528 75		
Sussex Tazewell Warren Washington Westmoreland	237,435 36 810,250 00 203,100 00 598,400 00 189,350 00	586 00	28,846 00 93,402 00 24,529 00 76,691 00 39,406 00	28,437 00 250,000 00 78,525 00 8,740 00	65,450 00 193,412 00 36,268 00 165,587 00 60,950 00	6,700 00 4,500 00 2,150 00 3,900 00 3,300 00	3,035 83 2,819 93 9,777 08 46 28		
Wise Wythe York W. Wilson T. S	826,750 00 373,050 00 408,150 00	1,246 00 707 00	67,870 00 52,414 00 54,796 00	250,000 00 60,933 00 38,534 00	221,927 00 117,660 00 25,941 00	4,500 00 8,900 00 6,200 00	1,869 17 3,920 37 747 62		
Total Counties. CITIES	\$42,124,033 91	\$152,374 00	\$5,486,991 00	\$6,933,299 00	\$7,647,321 38	\$509,085 00	\$385,501 15		
Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville Clifton Forge	\$ 1,086,400 00 262,500 00 104,550 00 323,000 00 80,972 04	\$ 687 00	\$ 8,680 00	\$ 91,694 00 53,801 00 5,099 00	\$ 50,056 00 12,930 00 32,871 35 17,450 00	\$ 8,800 00 2,300 00 2,200 00 5,625 00	\$ 32,826 85 2,484 25 888 81 25,269 58 603 33		
Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	149,954 00 169,150 00 770,750 00 162,900 00 173,350 00	116 00	3,710 00	38,248 14	6,700 00 21,526 00 49,214 00 26,950 00	3,300 00 11,100 00 4,400 00	350 00 3,608 33 10,588 08 5,180 00 2,410 00		
Galax Hampton Harrisonburg Hopewell Lynchburg	82,500 00 1,379,100 00 175,750 00 306,000 00 792,000 00	8,439 00	46,707 00	207,454 00 7,250 00 66,419 00	31,575 00 83,100 00 22,150 00 20,250 00 26,944 00	13,300 00 4,400 00 6,600 00 4,400 00	582 19 11,034 31 1,524 80 1,300 00 9,360 97		

STATE FUNDS-1960-61-Continued

8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Supervising Principals	Discretionary fund	Vocational Education	Teachers Sick Leave	Free Textbooks	Guidance Counselors	Other State Funds	Total From State
3,000 00 5,384 62 2,500 00 4,000 00 3,000 00		\$ 35,153 22 73,242 50 37,500 39 38,471 80 47,027 04	\$ 1,812 00 1,792 50 1,795 50 5,155 50 1,735 50	\$ 3,273 00	\$ 2,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00	\$ 2,466 00 2,016 00 1,569 19 2,916 00 450 00	\$ 585,862 22 1,062,131 46 916,638 75 1,026,840 26 588,835 88
3,500 00 2,500 00 2,000 00 2,000 00 1,500 00		70,418 13 29,567 00 28,472 91 14,215 01 13,336 04	2,022 25 2,179 50 1,168 50 1,159 50 484 50		4,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	2,603 81 781 76 1,861 59 2,011 61	980,545 94 887,776 81 420,861 17 425,380 85 197,228 15
500 00 5,000 00 2,000 00 5,000 00 1,500 00	\$ 3,500 00 2,200 00	24,652 47 55,266 94 11,790 51 106,771 58 23,768 48	985 50 4,228 50 1,198 50 2,799 50 1,291 50		2,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00	1,558 50 2,466 00 2,916 00 1,657 51	400,064 83 1,425,561 27 288,771 94 1,054,237 16 332,009 77
4,500 00 4,000 00 2,500 00		128,440 84 62,309 89 45,874 34 55,624 52	2,217 00 1,692 00 2,625 00 4 50 \$ 202,398 32	3,925 00 \$ 110,791 00	6,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00 \$ 292,000 00	\$ 150,677 21	1,514,524 01 694,500 26 590,074 96 55,629 02 \$ 67,936,180 07
7,000 00	\$ 61,550 00	\$ 37,082 57	\$ 202,398 32	\$ 110,791 00	\$ 6,000 00	* 100,017 21	\$ 1,193,905 42
2,500 00 500 00 3,500 00 1,500 00		21,316 87 3,000 00 25,357 10 3,851 45	2,487 00 506 50 2,325 87 471 00		2,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	\$ 254 91	440,025 12 178,631 22 419,948 90 112,621 62
500 00 1,500 00 6,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00		2,074 50 15,782 83 55,866 11 2,556 80 22,591 53	862 50 1,014 00 5,211 00 1,275 75 927 00	\$ 1,487 00	2,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	414 29 2,601 59 450 00	202,706 43 220,482 75 1,142,791 19 179,622 55 234,628 53
1,000 00 5,500 00 2,000 00 2,500 00 1,500 00		18,724 84 50,406 16 12,724 54 19,404 96 78,262 61	842 00 7,666 50 811 50 1,568 50 4,198 26	12,521 00 2,932 00	2,000 00 8,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00 4,000 00	1,255 84 911 00 842 00	138,479 87 1,825,699 97 228,610 84 365,397 46 995,523 84
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TABLE 55—DISTRIBUTION OF

1	2		3	4	5	6	7		
	Basic Appre	OPRIATION							
CITIES	A State-Aid Teaching Positions	B Foster Home Children	Pupil Transporta- tion	Minimum Education Program	Salary Equalization Fund	Local Super- vision	Special and Adult Education		
Martinsville	\$ 336,150 00			\$ 116,030 00	\$ 7,950 00	\$ 15,500 00	\$ 6,321 36		
Newport News	1,825,600 00		\$ 111,572 00	180,561 00	61,780 00	13,300 00	24,388 99		
Norfolk	3,727,600 00	\$ 2,185 00			2,400 00	33,100 00	82,121 08		
Norton .	84,200 00		3,094 00	32,074 00	19,192 00				
Petersburg	526,650 00			150,256 00	68,165 00	11,100 00	14,109 30		
Portsmonth	1,635,750 00	1 851 00		250,000 00	30,260 00	17,700 00	25,819 40		
Radford	141,750 00		1,150 00	6,558 00	38,132 27		250 00		
Richmond	2,628,800 00	30,794 00	6,635 00		16,826 00	22,100 00	104,265 94		
Roanoke	1,367,250 00			16,609 00	83,239 00	13,200 00	26,740 26		
South Boston	87,550 00			27,919 00	25,680 00		603 33		
South Norfolk	365,800 00		3,797 00	135,889 00	22,275 00	2,300 00	1,663 28		
Staunton.	280,650 00			361 00	20,400 00	6,700 00	395 42		
Suffolk	174,800 00				43,950 00	4,400 00	1,187 82		
Virginia Beach	97,000 00						2,312 50		
Waynesboro	259,500 00			15,705 00	8,200 00	4,400 00	4,510 23		
Williamsburg	233,550 00		29,996 00	24,442 00	16,042 00	2,200 00	4,978 55		
Winchester		1,085 00		1,587 00	27,430 00	2,200 00	3,200 00		
Danville T. I									
New River T. S)							
Total Cities	\$20,011,876 04	\$ 45,157 00	\$ 215,341 00	\$1,657,568 14	\$ 898,637 62	\$214,625 00	\$410,878 96		
Total State	\$62,135,909 95	\$197,531 00	\$5,702,332 00	\$8,590,867 14	\$8,545,959 00	\$723,710 00	\$796,380 11		

STATE FUNDS-1960-61-CONTINUED

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_	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Supervising Principals	Discre- tionary Fund	Vocational Education	Teachers Sick Leave	Free Textbooks	Guidance Counselors	Other State Funds	Total From State
ş	2,500 00 2,346 16 18,500 00 3,500 00		\$ 26,621 51 99,156 83 156,178 10 6,474 79 38,804 51	\$ 1,737 00 10,234 50 26,388 00 306 00 2,952 00	\$ 16,647 00 38,912 00 1,016 00	\$ 4,000 00 10,000 00 10,000 00 2,000 00 4,000 00	\$ 900 00 900 00 360 00	\$ 517,709 87 2,356,486 48 4,097,384 18 148,356 79 819,896 81
-	8,500 00 1,610 28 7,000 00 12,000 00 500 00		74,463 27 5,503 79 199,491 69 142,413 42 736 61	8,361 75 863 98 14,899 50 432 00	10,513 00 26,406 00 13,834 00	8,000 00 2,000 00 10,000 00 8,000 00	450 00 450 00 449 99	2,071,218 42 198,268 32 3,067,668 13 1,688,735 67 143,420 94
	2,500 00 2,500 00 1,500 00 1,000 00 1,000 00		14,605 52 16,200 77 24,029 77 1,878 50 18,142 49	1,848 00 1,414 50 681 00 586 50 1,077 00	3,828 00 1,646 00	2,000 00 4,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00 2,000 00	898 00 519 00 900 00	557,403 80 332,621 69 254,713 59 104,777 50 315,434 72
	1,000 00		13,853 89 392 00 105,792 80 38,940 52	1,053 00 828 00	2,071 00 2,109 00	4,000 00 2,000 00	1,308 11	334,494 55 261,231 00 105,792 80 38,940 52
-	105,456 44 346,315 40		\$1,352,683 65 \$4,991,982 79	\$ 110,946 11 \$ 313,344 43		\$ 122,000 00 \$ 414,000 00		\$ 25,293,631 49 \$ 93,229,811 56

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	23	Number	Recrea- tional Workers	F.T. F			1	
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_		Ses	Number Mechanics	- 1 - 1	2 1 1 1	1 9 9 1 4	61 61 60 60	000000
9-09	21	L Bu	MA	F.T.		1	:	
-190	20	School Buses	Number Drivers	P.T.				18 : :
	19		Nu	F.T.	38 55 25 14 37	19 28 84 84 16 16	18 37 24 34 22	56 3 60 5 20
MM	18	Number	Attendance Workers	P.T.				
175	17	Nur	Atten	F.T.	- : :		-	
Z	16		ses	P.T.		-		
SSO	15		Number	F.T.	-	26	1 : - : : :	-
질	14		SIC	P.T.			1 : : : : :	
ICE	13		Others	F.T.			: T : : :	
SRV	12		ber	P.T.		-		
\mathbf{z}	=		Number Dentists	F.T.				
AN	10		ber			-		
	6		Number Physicians	F.		-		
TAL	∞	ber	n ir n	F.T. P.T. F.T. P.T.		10		- : : :
20.00	7	Number	School Repair Men	F.T.	4 20 - 21	55 10 3	H 60 4	
E A	9		rs	P.T.	. 60 13	2224	∞ 67 :	2 1
VIIV	70		Number	F.T.	11 8	3 30 5 9	22 24	9 1 1 2 2 1 1
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MIN	က	Number	Clerks and Secretaries	F.T.	55240	95 17 17 7	 •• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	15 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
0—AD.	63		Number Admin- istrative Assist-	ants	1 2	20 ↔	T T	
IABLE 56—ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL—WHITE—1960-61	1		COUNTIES		Accomack. Albenaarle. Alleghany. Amelia.	Appomattox. Arlington Augusta. Bath	Bland. Botetourt. Brunswick. Buchanan. Buckingham	Campbell Caroline Carroll Charles City

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Chesterfield. Clarke. Craig. Culpeper. Cumberland.	Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax Fauquier	Floyd. Fluvania Franklin. Frederick. Giles.	Gloucester Goochland Grayson Greene Greensville	Halifax Hanover Benrico Henry	Isle of Wight. James City* King George King and Queen

*See Williamsburg City.

TABLE 56-ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL-WHITE-1960-61-CONTINUED

24	Number Recrea- tional Workers		P.T.	1 4 4 4 1			- = -
23	Nu	Re- tic Wo	F.T. P.T.				
25	-6	Number Mechanics	F.T. P.T.		2 1		63
21	School Buses	Number Mechanic	E.T.	4 4	3 3 2 2	60 63 10 44	~ 6 6 6 6
20	100н2	ber	P.T.	14 49 2 19	43		21 16
19	υŽ	Number Drivers	F.T.	41	18 10 8 8 41	39 10 76 12	19 24 29
18	ber	lance					
17	Number	Attendance Workers	F.T. P.T. F.T. P.T.	- : : :			
16		Number	P.T.				
50		Nun	F.T.				
7		Others	P.T.				
13		Oth	F.T.		-		
12		ists	F.T. P.T. F.T. P.T.				
=		Number Dentists	F.T.				
10		Number Physicians	P.T.				
6		Nun Physi	P.T. F.T. P.T. F.T. P.T.				
00	ıber	School Repair Men	P.T.	4 =	70 11 to		= = 0
7	Nun	Sehool Repair Men	F.T.	4 1	3 1 2	10 10 2	- 60 - 61
9		tors	P.T.	13 2			0.01
7.0		Number Janitors	F.T.	2 4 4 8	4 70 50 70 53	9 11	- चचा-
-	ber	and	P.T.	1 3 16 		-01-00	- 2
co	Number	Clerks and Secretaries	F.T.		~ N 0 N 0	70 60 63 E4 60	- 4 70 70 GI
63	Number Admir (OUNTIES istrative		ants		-	61	
				Lancaster. Lee Loudoun Louisa. Lunenburg.	Madison Mathews Mecklenburg Middlesex Montgomery*	Nansemond. Nelson. New Kent. Norfolk.	Northumberland Nottoway. Orange. Page. Patrick

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Pittsylvania. Powhatan. Prince Edward. Prince George.	Princess Anne Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Rounoke	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott	Smyth. Southampton. Spotsylvania Skafford.	Sussex. Tazewell Warren. Washington.	Wise Wythe York	Total Counties

*Combined with Christiansburg Institute,

†Two employed jointly by Warren and Rappahannock counties,

†Employed jointly by Warren and Rappahannock counties.

TABLE & ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL—WHITE—1960-61—COMBNUED

	24	ber	iber ea- ial		. 23		: :	: :	:						
		Number	Recrea- tional Workers	F.T. P.T.		: :		: :	:	: :	:	: :	: :	:	: :
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		82	Number Mechanics	P.T.	- : : :		<u>:</u> :		-	<u>:</u>				<u>:</u>	
	21	, Bus	Med	F.T.				: :			:			:	
	20	School Buses	ther	P.T.				9			3				۹ :
	19	202	Number	E.T.	9								::06		: :
	18	Number	Attendance Workers	P.T.		: :			:	: -	· :	: -		:	: :
	17	Nun	Atten	F.T.	H			: :	:	:				:	: 1
	16		ses	F.T. P.T. F.T.	60							1			: :
	15		Number	F.T.	67		-	. 23	: }		: "	7 27	1 6	19	. –
	14		ers	P.T.			: :	: :	:			: .		:	
	13		Others	P.T. F.T. P.T.		₹ : :		: :	:]			: :	:	:	: 67
	12		Number Dentists	P.T.					:		: .		:	:	
1	11		Number Dentists	F.T.						:	: :	. :	:	:	: :
	10		Number Physicians	P.T.	-				:	-	• :	. =	: -	0	: :
	6		Num Physi	F.T.						1	: .	: .			: =
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T TYPO	55		Number	F.T.	24 18	၁၈	2 16	19	63	:	4 -	-	- 63	43	10
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1	63	Number	Clerks and Secretaries	F.T.	61	0 00	1 2	02 0	63	1 8	္မ	. E	12	100	14
MINITAL	67		Number Admin- istrative Assist-	ants	61	- :			:	¢	, :	1 =	. 4	10	
TABLE OF ALTERNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR			CITIES		Alexandria. Bristol. Buena Vista.	Clifton Forge	Colonial Heights	Danville Falls Church	Fredericksburg	Galax	Harrisonburg	Hopeweil	Martinsville.	Norfolk	Petersburg

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Portsmouth	Roanoke	South NorfolkStaunton	Suffolk. Virginia Beach. Waynesboro.	Williamsburg*	Total Cities	Total State

*Includes James City County.

TO DE ESTADMINISTER ACTIVE ASSISTANTS AND SERVICE DEPONNET NECEDO. 1080-61

TABLE 57—ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL—NEGRO—1960-61			COUNTIES		Accomack. Albemarle.	Amelia. Amhorst	Appomattox	Augusta Bath Bedford	Bland Botetourt Brunswick.	Buckingham	Campbell Caroline	Charles City.
N-AD	61	Number	Administrative Assistants									: : · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
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ATIA	rů		Number Janitors	F.T.	6	15	00	9 17	4 10	9	28	22 93
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2001	1~	Number	School Repair Men	F.T. P.T.				63	63	. es	. 63	63
ALAL		ber	air :n	P.T.							-	
2			Number Physicians	F.T.						: :		
ANI	10			P.T. 1								
SE	111		Number Dentists	F.T.								
IK V I	- 21		sts	P.T. F.T. P.T.	::		: :					
) E	13		Others	T. P	: :					: :		1 1 1
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JON I	15 1		Number Nurses	F.T. P.			: 61					<u> </u>
NEL	16 17			P.T. F.T.								
INF	7 18	Number	.ttendane Workers	r. P.T.								
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0-09	21	School Buses	N N	E.T.		-	. 63	<u> </u>				
	22	n ia	Number Mechanies	. P.T.	-1	-		23 : 17				-
	- 53	Z		F.T.	: :							
	24	Number	Reerea- tional Workers	P.T	: :			<u> </u>		7 :	: :	* - 1

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Chesterfield Clarke Craig Culpeper Cumberland	Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex. Fairfax	Floyd Fluvanna Franklin Frederiek Giles	Goochland Grayson Greene Greensville	Halifax	Isle of Wight James City*. King George. King and Queen. King William.

*See Williamsburg City.

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	12		Number Dentists	P.T.				
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TWA	ಣ	Number	Clerks and Secretaries	F.T.		2		:::
CIVIII	63	Number	Admin- istrative Assist- ants					
TABLE 9/-ADMINISTRATIVE	1		COUNTIES		Lancaster Lee. Loudoun. Louisa. Lunenburg.	Madison. Mathews Meeklenburg. Middlesex. Montgomery*	Nansemond Nekson New Kent Norfolk Northampton	Northumberland Nottoway Orange Page Patrick

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Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward. Prince George	Princess Anne. Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Roanoke	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott	Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania. Stafford Surry	Sussex. Tazewell Warren Washington	Wise
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*Combined with Christiansburg Institute.

AND STATES ATTACHED ASSISTANTS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL -NEGRO-1960-61-Commit

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Admin- istrative Assist- ants		s and taries	Number Janitors	oer ors	School Repair Men		Number Physicians		Number Dentists	ts	Others		Number Nurses		Attendance Workers	nce rs	Number Drivers		Number Mechanics	er	Recrea- tional Workers
	F.T.	P.T.	F.T.	P.T.	F.T. 1	P.T.	F.T.	P.T.	F.T.	P.T.	F.T.	P.T.	F.T.	P.T.	F.T.	P.T.	F.T. P	P.T.	F.T.	P.T. F.	F.T. P.T.
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Portsmouth.	Richmond	Roanoke	South Norfolk	Staunton	Suffolk.	Virginia Beach	Waynesboro	Williamsburg*	Winchester	Total Cities	Total State

*Includes James City County.

TABLE 58—TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS—SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, HEAD TEACHERS AND TEACHERS—1960-61

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
-									
		WHITE			Negro		Wi	HITE AND NI	GRO
COUNTIES	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Accomack	28.0	140.0	168 0	20 0	63 0	83 0	48.0	203.0	251 0
Albemarle	36 2	149 5	185 7	9 5	39 0	48 5	45.7	188.5	234 2
Alleghany	18 0	72.0	90 0				18 0	72 0	90 0
Amelia	5 0	33 2 •	38.2	6 5	39.5	46 0	11 5	72.7	84 2
Amherst	20 0	95.0	115 0	15 0	36 0	51 0	35 0	131.0	166 0
Appoint tox	15.0	52 0	67.0	6 0	23.0	29 0	21 0	75 0	96 0
Arlington	321.4	879.8	1,201.2	23 0	76 5	99.5	344.4	956.3	1,300.7
Augusta	90 5	232.5	323 0 49 08	4 0	12.0	16 0 4 0	94 5 14 08	244 5 39.0	339 0 53 08
Bath	13.08 43.0	36.0 188.0	49 08 231.0	12.0	41.0	53.0	55 0	229.0	284.0
Bedford	43.0			12.0	41.0	90.0		229.0	204.0
Bland	14.0	39.0	53 0				14 0	39 0	53 0
Botetourt	34.12	117.0	151_12	7.0	15 0	22 0	41 12	132 0	173.12
Brunswick	12.0	59.0	71 0	21 5	94 5	116 0	33 5	153 5	187 0
Buchanan	90_0	232.0	322 0			*4.0	90 0	232.0	322 0
Buckingham	15 0	47.0	62 0	17.0	37.0	54 0	32.0	84 0	116 0
Campbell	57-0	184.5	241.5	23 0	59 0	82.0	80 0	243.5	323 5
Caroline	15 0	42.2	57.2	15 0	57.0	72.0	30 0	99 2	129 2
Carroll	36 5	162.5	199 0		1.0	1 0	36.5	163.5	200 0
Charles City	7.0	15 0	22.0	10 0	35 0	45 0	17 0	50 0 109.0	$67 \ 0$ $133 \ 0$
Charlotte	11 0	64 0	75.0	13.0	45 0	58 0	24 0	109.0	
Chesterfield	97_0	443.0	540.0	9.0	72.0	81.0	106.0	515 0	621 0
Clarke	17.0	42.0	59.0	6.0	9.0	15 0	23.0	51.0	74 0
Craig	6.0	21.2	27.2				6 0	21.2	27 2
Culpeper	21.0	68.67	89 67	14.5	44.5	59.0	35.5	113.17	148 67
Cumberland	5.67	25.53	31.2	7.0	28.0	35 0	12.67	53.53	66.2
Dickenson	86.5	139.1	225 6	.5	.5	1 0	87 0	139.6	226.6
Dinwiddie	16.0	60 0	76.0	19.0	66.0	85 0	35 0	126.0	161.0
Essex	8.0	26.0	34.0	10.0	24.0	34.0	18 0	50 0	68 0
Fairfax	598.5	1,899.5	2,498.0	23.0	78.0	101.0	621 5	1,977.5	2,599 0
Fauquier	36.0	128.0	164_0	18.0	43 0	61.0	54 0	171.0	225 0
Floyd	23 0	78 0	101 0	1.0	3 0	4.0	24 0	81.0	105.0
Fluvanna	6.0	45 0	51.0	6.0	27.0	33.0	12 0	72 0	84 0
Franklin	39.0	157.0	196.0	7.0	31.0	38 0	46 0	188 0 134 07	234 0 178 0
Frederick	44 0 46.5	131.07 153.67	175 07 200 . 17	2 0	3 0 4.0	3.0 6.0	44.0 48.5	157.67	206.17
	0.0		05.0		25.0	21.0	15.0	91.0	96.0
Gloucester	9.0 8.4	56.0 28.0	65.0 36.4	6.0 7.5	25.0 33.0	31.0 40.5	15.0 15.9	81.0 61.0	76.9
Grayson	28.0	98.0 98.0	126.0	7.5	6.0	6.0	28.0	104.0	132.0
Greene	7.0	31.0	38.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	33.0	42.0
Greensville	10.0	46.0	56.0	21.0	64.0	85.0	31.0	110.0	141.0

TABLE 58—TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS—SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, HEAD TEACHERS AND TEACHERS—1960-61—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		WHITE			Negro		w	HITE AND N	EGRO
COUNTIES	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Halifax	32 0	140.0	172.0	37.0	116.0	153 0	69 0	256 0	325 0
Hanover	39 5	141 0	180.5	18.0	55 0	73 0	57.5	196.0	253.5
Henrico	161.0	808 0	969.0	17 0	62 0	79.0	178.0	870.0	1,048.0
Henry	74.75	182 5	257.25	27.0	68 0	95 0	101.75	250.5	352_25
Highland	7.0	21 67	28.67				7.0	21.67	28.67
Isle of Wight James City*	17.0	60 6	77.6	20 0	67 0	87 0	37 0	127.6	164.6
King George	10 0	33 0	43.0	9.0	16.0	25 0	19 0	49.0	68 0
King and Queen	7.5	26.0	33.5	11 0	23.5	34 5	18 5	49.5	68 0
King William	9 0	38.0	47 0	7 0	27 5	34 5	16.0	65 5	81.5
Lancaster	6.0	44.0	50 0	10 0	25.0	35 0	16 0	69.0	85 0
Lee	65.0	194.0	259.0		2-0	2 0	65 0	196.0	261.0
Loudoun	50.5	129.4	179.9	13.0	37.5	50 5	63 5	166.9	230.4
Louisa	15.33	50.0	65.33	13.0	40.0	53 0	28.33	90.0	118.33
Lunenbu r g	16 0	56,25	72 25	13 0	36.5	49 5	29.0	92.75	121.75
Madison	12_0	40.0	52_0	3.0	8 0	11.0	15.0	48 0	63 0
Mathews	10.0	34.0	44 0	40	14.0	18 0	14.0	48.0	62 0
Mecklenburg	33 5	126 0	159.5	42 0	131.0	173 0	75.5	257.0	332 5
Middlesex	6 0	28.0	34 0	8 0	23 0	31.0	14 0	51.0	65 0
Montgomery†	36 0	207.0	243 0	10 0	14 0	24.0	46 0	221 0	267.0
Nansemond	18.0	93.0	111 0	32 0	121.0	153.0	50 0	214 0	264 0
Nelson	18 0	62.0	80 0	12 0	24.0	36.0	30 0	86 0	116 0
New Kent.	4 0	20 0	24-0	5 0	18 0	23 0	9.0	38.0	47.0
Norfolk	120.0	310.0	430 0	39_0	125 0	164 0	159 0	435.0	594.0
Northampton	16.0	51.5	67.5	22 0	50 0	72 0	38 0	101.5	139.5
Northumberland	9.0	43.0	52 0	10.0	40.0	50 0	19.0	83 0	102 0
Nottoway	12.5	72.5	85.0	12_0	59.0	71.0	24.5	131 5	156.0
Orange	22.0	68.5	90.5	6 0	19.0	25.0	28.0	87.5	115 5
Page	27.0	101.0	128.0	2_0	4 0	6 0	29 0	105 0	134.0
Patrick	27.0	104.0	131.0	3-0	13.0	16 0	30.0	117-0	147.0
Pittsylvania	69.42	280.0	349.42	45.0	140.0	185_0	114.42	420.0	534.42
Powhatan	10.0	20.0	30.0	4 0	23.0	27.0	14 0	43 0	57.0
Prince Edward									
Prince George	23.0	87.0	110.0	12.0	37.0	49 0	35.0	124.0	159 0
Prince William	90 0	266.0	356.0	12_0	24.0	36.0	102.0	290 0	392.0
Princess Anne	111.25	429.0	540.25	20.0	88.0	108.0	131.25	517.0	648.25
Pulaski	40.75	202 25	243.0	1.0	11.0	12_0	41.75	213.25	255.0
Rappahannock	8-0	32 0	40.0		7.0	7.0	8.0	39.0	47-0
Richmond	6.5	29.5	36.0	8.5	18.0	26.5	15 0	47.5	62 5
	91 0	414.8	505.8	8 0	28.5	36.5	99.0	443.3	542 3

^{*}See Williamsburg City. †Includes Christiansburg Institute.

TABLE 58—TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS—SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, HEAD TEACHERS AND TEACHERS—1960-61—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		WHITE			Negro	'	W	HITE AND N	EGRO
COUNTIES	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Rockbridge	39.5	161.0	200.5	7.0	15.0	22 0	46.5	176 0	222.5
Rockingham	103.4	240_0	343.4		2.0	2 0	103.4	242 0	345
Russell	45.0	193.0	238.0	3 0	6.0	9.0	48.0	199.0	247.0
Scott	60 0	183.0	243.0		2 0	2 0	60 0	185.0	245.0
Shenandoah	46.0	142.0	188.0	1 0	3.0	4.0	47.0	145.0	192 (
Smyth	65.0	214.5	279.5	1 0	6 0	7.0	66 0	220.5	286
Southampton	25.0	94.2	119.2	27 5	117.0	144.5	52.5	211.2	263.
Spotsylvania	11.0	78.0	89.0	7.0	29.0	36.0	18 0	107 0	125.0
Stafford	14.0	104 0	118 0	8.0	14 0	22 0	22.0	118 0	140 (
Surry.	4.0	13.8	17.8	10.4	30.26	40 66	14 4	44 06	58
Sussex	12.16	47.32	59.48	16.0	47.5	63.5	28 16	94.82	122 9
Tazewell	71.0	343.50	414.5	3 0	19.0	22 0	74.0	362.50	436.
Warren	13.0	89 0	102.0	3 0	13.0	16.0	16 0	102_0	118.
Washington	90.0	241.5	331.5	2.0	5.0	7.0	92.0	246.5	338
West moreland	17.5	43.5	61 0	15.5	38.0	53 5	33.0	81.5	114
Wise	133.0	302 0	435.0	5 0	10.0	15 0	138.0	312 0	450
Wythe	43.0	162 0	205.0	5.0	10.0	15.0	48.0	172_0	220
York	32.0	133 0	165 0	13.0	38.0	51.0	45 0	171 0	216 (
Total Counties.	4,150 43	14,347.73	18,498.16	1,005.9	3,259.76	4,265 66	5,156.33	17,607.49	22,763.8
CITIES									
Alexandria	102.0	495.0	597.0	20 0	86.0	106.0	122.0	581.0	703 (
Bristol	39.8	107.2	147 0	5.0	12.0	17.0	44.8	119.2	164.0
Buena Vista	15.2	36 8	52.0		2.0	2.0	15.2	38.8	54 (
Charlottesville	27.75	135 5	163.25	11.5	42.0	53.5	39.25	177 5	216.7
Clifton Forge	14.49	27.83	42.32	4.0	10.0	14.0	18 49	37.83	56.
Colonial Heights	19.0	59.0	78.0				19 0	59 0	78
Covington	14 0	92.5	106.5	6.0	14 0	20.0	20 0	106.5	126.
Danville	63.5	245.0	308.5	34 0	96.0	130 0	97 5	341.0	438
Falls Church	31.5	69.0	100.5				31.5	69.0	100
Fredericksburg.	16.0	66.0	82.0	4 0	21.0	25 0	20 0	87.0	107 (
Galax	13.0	40_0	53.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	14 0	43.0	57
Hampton	119 0	399.5	518 5	25 0	122.0	147 0	144 0	521.5	665
Harrisonburg	23.67	75 66	99.33	3.0	10.0	13 0	26 67	85.66	112
Hopewell	20.0	118.0 287.5	138 0 348.5	10.0 30.0	31.0 89.5	41.0 119.5	30 0 91 0	149.0 377.0	179 (468 (
Lynchburg	61.0	281.3	6.646						
Martinsville	46.0	106.5	152.5	20 0	43.0	63 0	66 0	149.5	215
Newport News	96 0	516 0	612 0	76 0	261.0	337 0	172 0	777 0	949 (
Norfolk	233.5	1,148 0	1,381.5	100 1	570 4	670 5	333 6	1,718 4	2,052
Norton	8 0	39 0	47 0	1.0	2 0	3 0	9 0	41 0	50 (320 :
Petersburg	35 5	127 6	163 1	32.0	125 1	157 1	67.5	252 7	020

TABLE 58—TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL POSITIONS—SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS, HEAD TEACHERS AND TEACHERS—1960-61—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 .
	WHITE				Negro		White and Negro		
CITIES	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Portsmouth	102 0	400.0	502.0	74.5	276 5	351_0	176 5	676.5	853 0
Radford	12.0	73.0	85.0	1 0	4 0	5.0	13.0	77.0	90 0
Richmond	136.9	728.4	865.3	173.5	731.0	904.5	310.4	1,459.4	1,769.S
Roanoke	127.0	532.0	659.0	39.0	135.0	174.0	166.0	667.0	833.0
South Boston	2.0	26.0	28.0	1.0	14.0	15.0	3.0	40.0	43.0
South Norfolk	28.0	114 0	142.0	14.0	42 0	56.0	42.0	156.0	198.0
Staunton	23.0	105.8	128.8	9.0	18.0	27.0	32.0	123.8	155 8
Suffolk	14.0	56.0	70.0	8.0	31.0	39.0	22 0	87.0	109 0
Virginia Beach	16.0	45.0	61.0				16 0	45 0	61.0
Waynesboro	35 0	104.0	139.0	3.0	13.0	16.0	38.0	117.0	155.0
Williamsburg*	20.0	52.33	72 33	16.0	33.0	49.0	36.0	85.33	121.33
Winchester	20.0	91.5	111.5	5 0	12.0	17.0	25 0	103.5	128.5
Total Cities	1,534.81	6,519.62	8,054 43	726.6	2,849.5	3,576.1	2,261.41	9,369.12	11,630.53
Total State	5,685.24	20,867.35	26,552.59	1,732 5	6,109.26	7,841.76	7,417 74	26,976 61	34,394.35

^{*}Includes James City County.

	81		Tetal Regular Day School Teachers— orge X of Brite	247 236 91 82 163	94 1,296 336 53 281	53 171 186 320 114		
	21		Shop or Industrial Arts	:- : :	121	: : :		
	20		Other Vocations					
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Z SCHOOLS—1960-61	17	NUMBER OF NEGRO TEACHERS	slaubivibal latoT	81 64 50 	801 91 82 83 83	22 116		
R DAY	13	I	Secondary	26 17 17 17	36 6 6 18 18			
REGULAR	12		Elementary	55 32 27: 33	17 79 15 4 35	112 76 34		
	=		Shop or Industrial Arts	600	1.624-1.2	0101		
S IN	10		Sther Vocations	- : : :	-2			
TEACHERS	6		Distributive	:	3 - 1 - 3 - 1			
EAC	oo	NUMBER OF WRITE TEACHERS	HERS	HERS	Trade and Industry	:- : :-	: :- : :	
OF T	7		Home Economics	21246	8120218	640160		
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59—NUMBER	4	CMBER	stanbivibal latoT	166 187 91 38 38 113	66 1,196 320 49 228	53 149 70 320 61		
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T	23		Ејешепtагу	88 121 67 24 70	38 712 204 27 148	29 93 44 205 37		
	1	,	COUNTIES	Accomack	Appomattox Arlington Augusta Bath Bedford	Bland. Botetourt. Brunswick. Buchanan. Buckingham.		

320 130 199 65 131	621 73 28 148 66	225 159 70 2,610 221	104 84 234 176 203	96 77 130 42 42 138	322 251 1,048 349 28	164 65 67 82
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222228	191 125 11 34 14	86 34 1,213 60	24 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	143 143 152 153 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154	71 72 365 104 12	37 19 20 25 25
152 32 127 9 9	347 33 17 55 17	138 1,490 1,490 103	31 126 111 111	25.23.23 25.	99 106 603 151 17	14 22 41
Campbell	Chesterfield Clarke. Craig Culpeper	Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex. Fairfax Fauquier.	Floyd Fluvanna. Franklin. Frederick.	Gloucester Goochland Grayson Greene Greensville	Halifax. Hanover. Henrico. Henry.	Isle of Wight. James City*. King George. King and Queen. King William.

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Ç1		Elementary	29 148 114 39 42	15 2 2 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	66 50 231 48 48
		COUNTIES	Lancaster	Madison. Mathews. Mecklenburg. Middlesex.	Nansemond Nelson New Kent Norfolk Northampton

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50 71 24 16	183 26 48 35	106 12 7 26 37	80000H	145 36 23 42	63 7 7 53 7	15 23 53	4,250
118 255 	63	33	10	15 10 10 14	20 11 15	8 10 20	1,494
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988888	199 17 71 71 238	361 143 25 17 314	132 216 159 145 109	173 74 60 76 11	31 278 73 199 32	276 116 96	11,295
Northumberland Nottoway Orange Page Patrick	Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George Prince William	Princess Anne Pulaski. Rappahamock Richmond Roanoke.	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott. Shenandoah.	Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania Stafford	Sussex. Tazewell. Warren. Washington.	Wise. Wythe. York	Total Counties. 11,295

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TABLE 59—NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN REGULAR DAY	21		Едепзепсату	352 91 30 114 26	45 67 200 68 68 53	25 301 67 81 235												
	-		CITIES	Alexandria. Bristol. Buena Vista. Charlottesville	Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	Galax. Hampton. Harrisonburg. Hopewell. Lynchburg.												

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26 139 200 1 1 54	103 244 62	£ 57 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	19 11	1,184
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Martinsville Newport News Norfolk Norton	Portsmouth Radford Richmond Roanoke	South Norfolk Stannton Suffolk Virginia Beach Waynesboro	Williamsburg*	Total Cities 4. Total State 16

*Includes James City County.

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	21		Shop or Industrial Arts		: :				
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OF	9	Vніті	Vнгт	Vнгт	saənisud		60		
BEL	70	OF V	Agriculture						
TABLE 60-NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN SUMMER DAY SCHOOLS-1960-61	77	NUMBER OF WHITE TEACHERS	[gjoT	3	87	9	3		
-09 ET:	ಣ	7-1	Secondary	: : : ee		- 10	e : : :		
TAB	2		ЕЈешенұяғу		16				
	1		COUNTIES	Accomack Albemarle Alleghany Amelia Amherst	AppomattoxArlington	Bath. Bedford.	Bland. Botetourt. Brunswick. Buchanan. Buckingham.		

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Caroline Caroline Carroll Charles City.	Chesterfield Clarke Culpeper	Dickenson. Dinwiddie. Essex Fairfax	Floyd Fluvanna Franklin Frederick Giles	Gloucester. Goochland. Grayson Greene	Halifax Hanover Henrico Henry.	Isle of Wight James City*. King George King and Queen King William
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	22		The Tammer Day — 219 September Deposite and Negro organ Lagrange of the September 1997 o		4	33 63	
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SUMMER DAY SCHOOLS-1960-61-CONTINUED	19	HERS	Distributive				
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rea(9	Иніт.	Business				
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-NUN	ಣ	4	Secondary	9	10	2 6 6	
TABLE 60—NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN	Ç1		Elementary	5		G :	
TAB	1		COUNTIES	Lancaster	Madison. Mathews Mecklenburg. Middlesex. Montgomery.	Nansemond Nelson New Kent Norfolk Northampton	

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Northumberland Nottoway. Orange. Page.	Pittsylvania. Powhatan. Prince Edward. Prince George. Prince William.	Princess Anne Pulaski Ruppahannock Richmond	Rockbridge Rockingham. Russell. Scott. Shenandoah	Smyth. Southampton. Spotsylvania. Stafford.	Sussex. Tazewell Warren. Washington	Wise. Wythe York. Total Counties.	

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TABLE 60-NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN	+	UMBER	IstoT	61 12 7 12 3	38 31	8889		
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TAB			CITIES	Alexandria. Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville	Colonial Heights Covmgton. Danville. Falls Church. Fredericksburg.	Galax Hampton Harrisonburg Hopewell		

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Martinsville. Newport News. Norfolk. Norton. Petersburg.	Portsmouth. Radford. Richmond. Roanoke. South Boston.	South Norfolk Staunton Suffolk Virginia Beach	Williamsburg*	Total Cities Total State

*Includes James City County.

	22		Total Part-Time and Continuation Teachers Outline and Negro		17	4							
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9-096	200	NUMBER OF NEGRO TEACHERS	Other Vocational										
	19		Distributive										
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ION	16	F NE	Business										
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E An	=		Shop or Industrial Arts										
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1—NU	63		General Education										
TABLE 61—NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PART-TIME AND CONTINUATION SCHOOLS—1960-61	_		COUNTIES	Accomack Albemarle Alleghany Amelia. Amherst.	Appomattox Arlington Augusta Bath Bedford	BlandBotetourt.Brunswick.Buchanan.Buckingham.							

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TEACHERS IN PART-TIME AND CONTINUATION	-	NUMBER OF WHITE TEACHERS	IntoT	
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TABLE 61-NUMBER OF	_		COUNTIES	Lancaster. Lee. Loudoum. Louisa. Lumenburg. Madison. Mathews. Middesex. Montgomery. Nansemond. Nelson. New Kent. Northampton.

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Northumberland Nottoway Orange Page	Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George	Princess Anne Pulaski. Rappahannock Richnond	4 8	ia	l	
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TABLE 61—NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PART-TIME AND CONTINUATION SCHO
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SCHOOLS-1960-61-Continued	19	HERS	Distributive								
	18	TEAC	Trade and Industry								
OLS	17	GRO '	Home Economics								
CHO	16	F NE	ssənisu{l								
	15	NUMBER OF NEGRO TEACHERS	Agriculture								
VTIC	17	NOM	LetoT								
NUN	13	~4	Vocational Education								
NTI	12		General Education								
PART-TIME AND CONTINUATION	=		Shop or Industrial Arts								
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INE	6	22	Distributive			- : : : :					
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TEACHERS IN	-j .	UMBER	UMBER	UMBER	UMBER	UMBER	NUMBER OF WHITE TEACHERS	IstoT			- : : : :
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MBER	©1		General Education								
TABLE 61—NUMBER	_		CITIES	Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville Clifton Forge	Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church. Fredericksburg	Galax. Hampton. Harrisonburg. Hopewell. Lynchburg.					

*Includes James City County.

960-61	55		Total Teachers in Might fulbt ginne Adult Schools bin Schools Zegro	44 70 W	17 13 13 13 13	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1			
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	19		Distributive Education						
	18		Trade and Industry						
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TABLE 62—TEACHERS—NIGHT AND EVENING ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—WHITE AND NEGRO—1960-61	-		COUNTIES	Accomack. Albemarle. Alleghany. Amelia. Amherst.	Appomattox Arlington. Augusta. Bath. Bedford.	Bland Botetourt Brunswick Buchanan Buckingham			

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Campbell. Caroline Carroll Charles C	Chesto Clarko Craig. Culper	Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax.	Floyd Fluvanna Franklin Frederick. Giles	Gloucester. Goothland. Grayson Greene	Halifax Hanover	Henry Highla	Isle of James	King a King V

TABLE 62—TEACHERS—NIGHT AND EVENING ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSEN-WHITE AND NEGRO—1960-61—Continued

	67		Total Teachers in Xight and Evening Adult Schools—White and Xegro	တ ကေလ	စ္ကည္က က	9 + 180-
	21		Shop or Industrial Arts			
	20		Other Vecational			21
	19		Distributive Education			
	18		Trade and Industry			
	17	NEGRO	Home Economics	2121	: : - :	- : : : :
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	10		Other Vocational		21 : : :	61
WHITE AND NEGRO—1960-61—CONTINUED	G:		Distributive Education	٠٠ : :	: : : 	
	<u></u>		Trade and Industry			
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	ಣ		Vocational Education	9 : 7 7 7	10 10 19	24 94
	ÇI		General Education			
			COUNTIES	Lancaster	Madison Mathews. Mecklenburg. Middlesex. Montgomery.	Nansemond. Nelson. New Kent. Norfolk. Northampton.

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Northumberland Nottoway Orange Page	Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward Prince George Prince William	Princess Anne	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott. Shenandoah.	Smyth. Southampton. Spotsylvania. Stafford.	Sussex. Tazewell. Warren. Washingten.	Wise. Wythe. York.	Total Counties.

TABLE 62—TEACHERS—NIGHT AND EVENING ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—WHITE AND NEGRO—1960-61—CONTINUED

55		Total Teachers in Xight and Evening Adult Schools—White and Xegro	39 10 10	76	18 18 37
21		Shop or Industrial Arts			
20		Other Vocational	: : :- :		
19		Distributive Education			
18		Trade and Industry			: : : : =
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16	NEGRO	Business			: : : : -
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13		Vocational Education	1 : :		e : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
12		General Education			
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14		Shop or Industrial Arts			
9		Other Vocational			
6		Distributive Education			
8		Trade and Industry	2		3 27
7		ноте Есопотіся			
9	WHITE	Business	0 8181		-9- 9
5	=	Agriculture			
7		IstoT	85 - 61 to	19	108 4 4 30
ಣ		Vocational Education	10 H 01 to		10 13 30
Ç1		General Education		19	· ∞ - · · ·
		CITIES	Alexandria. Bristol. Buena Vista. Charlottesville.	Col mial Heights Covington Danville. Falls Church Fredericksburg	Galax Harrisonburg. Hopewell. Lynchburg.

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Martinsville. Newport News. Norfolk. Norton. Petersburg.	Portsmouth	Richmend Reanoke Scuth Boston	South Norfolk	Stuffolk	Virginia beach Waynesboro	Williamsburg*	Total Cities	Total State

*Includes James City County.

TABLE 63—NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS

	10	Number of Positions— Supervisors,	Principals and Head Teachers	32.0 20.5 11.5 11.0 16.0	11.67 101.7 27.5 6.08 21.0	6.0 12.12 22.0 42.0 12.0	22.0 13.0 20.0 6.0 12.0
AND HEAD TEACHERS—1960-61	6	PRINCIPALS AND HEAD TEACHERS—COMBINED ELEMENTARY AND HIGH	Average Annual Salary	\$ 5.650 6,500 6,583 5,583 6,100	5,500 7,500 5,500 4,506 5,718	5,307 5,196 6,101	6,800 5,664 5,428 5,008
	\$	PRINCIPALS TEACHERS— ELEMENTAR	Number Positions	6.0 1.0 3.0 2.0 1.0	0.0.0.0.0	3.0	8.1.0 0.0.0 0.0 0.0
	-1	PRINCIPALS AND HEAD TEACHERS— ELEMENTARY ONLY PRINCIPALS AND HEAD TEACHERS—HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	Average Annual Salary	\$ 5,750 6,807 6,150	6,500 8,992 6,287 5,769 6,500	6,200 5,905 5,811	6,600 5,664 5,884
	9	PRINCIPALS TEACHER SCHOOL	Number Positions	1.0	29.0 3.0 1.0 2.0	2.0 4.0 2.0	2.0
	10	uncipals and Head Teachers— Elementary Only	Average Annual Salary	\$ 4,030 5,533 4,061 4,521 4,320	3,386 7,870 5,008 4.808 4,374	4,221 4,396 4,420 3,374 4,092	4,992 4,511 4,365 5,188 4,291
	4	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS- ELEMENTARY	Number Positions	21.0 14.0 7.0 7.0 10.0	38.0 16.0 3.0 8.0 8.0	3.0 7.0 16.0 35.0 8.0	13.0 8.0 13.0 8.0 8.0
ANI	93	SUPERVISORS	Average Annual Salary	\$ 4,700 6,024 6,117 4,600 4,893	4,556 8,728 6,294 467 6,267	5,783 4,850 5,966 4,662	6,150 4,614 1,464 1,694 5,559
	ç1	SUPER	Number Positions	3.0 2.0 3.0 3.0	2.67 33.7 3.5 .08 3.0	2.12 2.0 2.0 2.0	+2252 0000
	1		COUNTIES	Accomack. Albemarle. Alleghany Amelia. Amherst.	Appomattox Arlington. Augusta. Bath. Bedford.	Bland. Botcourt. Brunswiek. Buchanan.	Campbell Caroline Carroll Charles City Charlotte

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6,025 5,650 6,000 5,595	6,050 6,127 5,625 7,201 5,900	5,376 4,808 7,290 6,065	6,300	6,600 7,419 5,960	5,700 5,787 6,014 5,950
3.0	20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0 20.0	4.0 6.0 1.0 4.0	1.0	1.0 8.0 1.0	6.0 2.0 3.0
6,240 7,051 6,290 6,225	5,900 9,038 6,250	5,700 5,219 7,350 7,280	5,340 5,650 5,300 6,300	5,842 6,600 7,498 5,540	5,951
8.0 1.0 2.0 1.0	1.0	1.0 2.0 1.0	1.0 2.0 1.0 2.0	4.0 2.0 7.0 7.0	1.0
5,644 5,100 4,109 4,578 4,255	3,304 4,493 4,067 7,958 4,453	4,350 4,900 4,069 4,681 5,090	5,500 4,551 3,788 3,966 4,540	4,059 4,890 6,579 4,649 4,427	4,310 4,017 3,948 4,160
22.0 22.0 20.0 0.0 0.0	28.0 9.0 3.0 73.0 14.0	2.0 5.0 10.5 14.0 9.0	3.0 5.0 11.0 2.5 10.0	44.0 10.0 29.0 13.0 2.0	0.0 8.0 6.0 6.0
5,954 4,467 4,767 4,958	6,000 5,566 7,581 5,375	5,164 6,200 5,883 6,522 6,585	4,834 4,350 5,700	5,208 5,347 7,237 5,697 6,000	5,150 1,904 2,075 2,075
5.0 1.0 3.0 1.0	3.0 3.0 39.0 4.0	1.0 1.0 3.0 2.07 4.0	2.0	3.0 11.0 5.0 1.0	3.0
Chesterfield Clarke Craig Culpeper Cumberland	Dickenson. Dinwiddie. Essex. Fairfax.	Floyd. Fluvanna. Franklin. Frederick. Giles.	Gloucester Gooehland Grayson Greene Greensville	Halifax. Hanover. Henrico. Henry. Ifighland.	Isle of Wight James City* King George. King and Queen King William.

*See Williamsburg City. †Employed jointly by King and Queen and King William Counties.

TABLE 63-NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS AND HEAD TEACHERS-1960-61-Commende

50.42	9.0	29.0 10.0 5.5 0.0 38.0	19 28 28 20 17 13 13 10	0.8000 0.0000	15.0 11.0 8.5 8.5	46.0 18.0 11.0	1,882 81
6,610	6,133 8,478	6,900	5,648	6,760 6,400 5,600 4,583 5,625	5,433 5,816 5,904 6,904	6,154 5,857 7,256	\$ 5.917
10.0	5 0 0	8 8 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	21.21.2	1.0	3.0	252.0
6,600	8,021	8,175 6,475 4,612 4,612	6,450 7,325 6,629 6,394	7, 200 6, 333 5, 700 6, 321	5,875 6,277 6,875 6,153 6,153	7,039 5,988 7,475	8 6,786
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4,141	5,150 6,619	6,782 5,059 3,972 4,500 6,115	5,038 5,042 4,041 4,779 5,188	3,649 5,300 4,865 4,517 4,775	3,920 3,715 4.631 4,244 4,681	3,705 5,747 6,300	5,109
35 0 1.0	13.0	14.0 13.75 6.0 6.0 21.0	8.0 20.0 14.0 8.0 7.0	12 6 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	31.0 8.0 19.0 4.0	36.0 7.0 5.0	1,094,75
5,966	4,625	7,864 5,702 6,613 4,467 7,386	5,150 6,144 5,950 5,588 5,450	5,650 4,600 2,815	5,597 5,650 5,650 4,467	6,033 5,928 5,267	\$ 6.379
1.4.12	2.0*	9.0 2.0† 1.5 7.0	448-8	0.0 0	8 61 + 61 H	3 0 3 0	302 56
Pittsylvania Powhatan Prince Edward	Prince George Prince William	Princess Anne Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Roanoke	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott. Shenandoah	Smyth. Southampton. Spotsylvania Stafford. Surry.	Sussex Tazewell Warren Washington	Wise Wythe York	Total P. siticns—Counties. Mean Salaries—Counties.

*Employed jointly by Prince George County and Hopewell City. †Employed jointly by Rappahanneck and Warren Cenatics.

TABLE 63—NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF SUPERVISORS, PRINCIPALS
AND HEAD TEACHERS—1960-61—Comparison

	10	Number of Positions— Supervisors,	Principals and Head Teachers	40.0 12.0 3.0 10.25 3.0	25.7.7.4 5.0.0 6.0	3.0 36.0 7.5 12.0 29.5	21.0 50.0 110.0 2.0 29.0
	6	Principals and Head Teachers—Combined Elementary and High	Average Annual Salary	\$ 6,133 5,800 6,200	6,000 5,992 6,367 7,200	4,200 6,663 6,028 6,600	6,750 8,045 5,150
	∞		Number Positions	3.0	2.0 3.0 3.0 1.0	1.0 10.0 1.0 1.0	2.0
A STATE OF THE STA	l -	AND HEAD S—HIGH ONLY	Average Annual Salary	\$ 8,778 6,500 7,521 6,100	7,111 6,866 9,025 7,500	5,500 6,930 6,933 7,600 7,378	7,350 6,969 8,604 8,010
101 - 101	9	PRINCIPALS AND HE. TEACHERS—HIGH SCHOOL ONLY	Number Positions	10.0	1.0 4.0 2.0 1.0	1.0 3.0 1.5 1.0 7.0	2.0 14.0 8.0
AND HEAD LEACHING—1300-01—CONTINCED	ũ	PRINCIPALS AND HEAD PRINCIPALS AND HEAD TEACHERS—HIGH SCHOOL ONLY SCHOOL ONLY	Average Annual Salary	\$ 8,571 5,680 6,520 5,900	5,750 5,687 6,115 8,933 7,200	5,750 6,670 6,533 6,533 6,580 6,037	6,100 6,498 7,628
D IEACL	7		Number Positions	22.0 5.0 6.0 1.0	10.0 10.0 3.0 2.0	1.0 16.0 3.0 5.0 14.0	5.0 24.0 54.0 15.0
and itea	3	SUPERVISORS	Average Annual Salary	\$ 8,679 6,145 5,250 5,662	6,283 6,118 6.350	6,609 5,050 5,991 6,455	6,334 5,875 7,429 7,692
	2		Number Positions	8.0 2.0 1.0 2.75	1.5	8 5 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	12.0 12.0 37.0 9.0
	1	CITIES		Alexandria. Bristol Buena Vista. Charlottesville. Clifton Forge.	Colonial Heights. Covington. Danville. Falls Church. Fredericksburg.	Galax. Hampton. Harrisonburg. Hopewell. Lynchburg.	Martinsville. Newport News. Norfolk. Norton. Petersburg.

52.5 7.0 142.5 48.0 2.0	9.0 13.0 9.0 9.0	9.0	722.75	2,605.56		
7,013	7,157 6,300 6,200 5,617	6,683			\$ 6,624	\$ 6,056
4.0	1.0	3.0	61.5	313.5		
8,100 5,525 8,184 8,205	6,955 5,772 6,450 7,821 8,000				\$ 7,981	\$ 7,198
23.0 28.0 11.0	0.8888		123.0	356.5		:
6,961 4,480 7,240 7,384 6,000	6,413 5,362 5,013 8,000 6,050	6,700			\$ 6,955	\$ 5,520
22.0 5.0 13.0 27.0 2.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1.0	314.0	1,408.75		
6,474 6,547 6,555	8,042 5,978 4,950 6,129	6,400			\$ 6,657	\$ 6,497
19.5 65.5 10.0	3.0 2.0 2.0	1.0	224.25	526.81	<i>S</i>	
Portsmouth. Radford. Richmond. Rounoke.	South Norfolk. Staunton. Sulfolk. Virginia Beach. Waynesboro.	Williamsburg†	Total Positions—Cities	Total Positions-State	Mean Salaries—Cities	Mean Salaries—State

*Finployed jointly by Prince George County and Hopewell City. †Includes James City County.

TABLE 64—NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TEACHERS—1960-61

(Excluding Supervisors, Principals and Head Teachers)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
	Elementary		High School		Vocational		All				
	Teachers		Teachers		Teachers		Teachers				
COUNTIES	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary*			
Accomack .	122.0	\$ 3,564	82.0	\$ 3,731	15.0	\$ 4,524	219.0	\$ 3,692			
Albemarle .	132.2	4,253	66.0	4,436	15.5	4,424	213.7	4,322			
Alleghany .	55.4	3,741	17.42	4,262	5.68	4,288	78.5	3,896			
Amelia .	40.0	3,638	27.4	3,718	5.8	4,812	73.2	3,761			
Amberst .	93.0	3,563	49.0	3,827	8.0	4,513	150.0	3,700			
Appomattox Arlington Augusta Bath Bedford	47.0	3,776	28.33	3,848	9.0	5,039	84.33	3,935			
	546.7	5,814	600.3	6,244	52.0	6,235	1,199.0	6,047			
	193.33	3,675	98.34	3,910	19.83	5,102	311.5	3,840			
	25.0	3,456	18.0	3,855	4.0	4,117	47.0	3,665			
	157.0	3,591	92.0	3,956	14.0	4,785	263.0	3,782			
Bland Botetourt Brunswick Buchanan Buckingham	26.0 97.0 103.0 170.0 62.0	3,608 3,611 3,807 3,127 3,528	15.0 52.0 49.0 110.0 34.0	3,436 3,838 3,817 4,164 3,797	6.0 12.0 13.0 	4,099 4,189 4,559 4,988	47 0 161 0 165 0 280 0 104 0	3,616 3,728 3,869 3,534 3,728			
Campbell	186.5	3,712	99.0	3,904	16.0	5,115	301.5	3,849			
	68.0	3,809	40.2	3,751	8.0	5,220	116.2	3,886			
	115.0	3,306	60.0	3,800	5.0	5,289	180.0	3,526			
	36.0	3,669	22.0	3,631	3.0	4,925	61.0	3,717			
	75.0	3,750	37.0	3,843	9.0	4,984	121.0	3,870			
Chesterfield.	378.0	4,288	198.0	4,280	7.0	4,693	583.0	4,290			
Clarke	38.5	3,679	24.5	3,991	6.0	5,010	69.0	3,906			
Craig	14.2	3,318	8.0	3,911	2.0	4,900	24.2	3,645			
Culpeper	73.0	3,683	45.5	3,871	16.17	4,275	134.67	3,818			
Cumberland.	35.0	3,831	18.2	3,795	5.0	5,099	58.2	3,929			
Dickenson. Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax. Fauquier	110.6	3,023	73.0	3,058	9.0	5,218	192.6	3,442			
	89.8	3,793	45.2	4,102	10.0	5,226	145.0	3,988			
	38.0	3,708	20.0	3,669	5.0	4,918	63.0	3,791			
	1,451.25	5,326	852.0	5,542	134.75	5,589	2,438.0	5,416			
	127.0	3,974	66.0	4,097	10.0	5,115	203.0	4,070			
Floyd. Fluvanna Franklin. Frederiek. Giles	56.0	3,357	33.0	3,613	8.0	5,037	97.0	3,583			
	50.0	3,786	21.0	4,088	5.0	4,299	76.0	3,903			
	130.0	3,499	71.0	3,934	12.5	4,771	213.5	3,718			
	103.0	3,493	49.0	3,941	9.0	5,013	161.0	3,721			
	104.27	4,034	64.07	4,189	18.83	4,859	187.17	4,170			

^{*}Excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers.

TABLE 64—NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TEACHERS—1960-61—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	ELEME	TARY	High S	CHOOL	Vocati	ONAL	AL	L
	TEACE	IERS	TEACE	HERS	TEACE	HERS	TEACI	HERS
COUNTIES		Average		Average		Average		Average
	Number	Annual	Number	Annual	Number	Annual	Number	Annual
	Positions	Salary	Positions	Salary	Positions	Salary	Positions	Salary*
Gloucester	55.0	\$ 3,908	32 0	\$ 4,103	4_0	\$ 4,713	91.0	\$ 4,012
Goochland	44.0	3.599	20.9	3,950	4_0	5,045	68.9	3,789
Gravson	78.0	3,242	32.0	3,683	6.0	5,185	116.0	3,464
Greene.	24 33	3,375	11.17	3,377	2.0	4,150	37 5	3,435
Greensville	82.0	3,898	36.0	4,034	8.0	4,292	126 0	3,962
Halifax	159 0	3,716	92 0	3,732	23.0	5,015	274.0	3,837
Hanover	144 0	3,775	80 0	3,916	13.0	4,905	237 0	3,884
Henrico	618 0	4,501	325 0	4,799	50.0	5,051	993.0	4,626
Henry	194_0	3,836	112.5	3,947	20.75	4,667	327.25	3,927
Highland	14 17	3,562	8 5	3,822	2.0	4,717	24.67	3,745
Isle of Wight	91.4	4,105	49 2	4,025	10 0	4,660	150.6	4,116
King George	31-0	3,310	25 0	3,658	4.0	3,785	60 0	3,487
King and Queen	31.0	3,660	23 5	3,694	6.0	4,442	60.5	3,75
King William	40.0	3,552	27.0	4,020	6.0	4,739	73.0	4,189
Lancaster	43.0	3,776	27.0	3,970	4 0	4,651	74.0	3,89
Lee	137.5	3,651	86.5	3,694	16.0	4,879	240 0	3,748
Loudoun	127.4	4,107	73 0	4,613	5.0	5,665	205 4	4,32
Louisa	63.0	3,636	34 33	3,875	8.0	5,138	105.33	3,82
Lunenburg	65.0	3,761	39_75	3,886	10.0	5,092	114.75	3,920
Madison	39.0	3,691	16 0	3,751	3.0	4,666	58.0	3,75
Mathews	29.0	3,634	22 0	3,831	5.0	4,539	56.0	3,79
Mecklenburg	172.5	3,623	104 0	3,708	17.0	4,949	293.5	3,73
Middlesex	29 0	3,731	22 0	3,804	4.0	4,591	55.0	3,82
Montgomery	128 0	3,521	94 0	3,830	17.0	4,734	239 0	3,72
Nansemond	160.0	3,898	68 0	4,038	12.0	4,698	240 0	3,97
Nelson	62 0	3,603	34.0	3,533	6.0	4,734	102.0	3,64
New Kent.	24 0	3,749	17.0	3,600	3.0	4,583	44.0	3,74
Norfolk	323.0	4,044	188.0	4,351	43.0	4,889	554 0	4,21
Northampton.	76.75	3,562	45 75	3,987	5.0	4,974	127.5	3,770
Northumberland	52 0	3,669	33 0	3,853	6.0	4,598	91.0	3,79
Nottoway	85.0	3,778	51.0	3,764	8.0	4,618	144.0	3,820
Orange	73.5	3,985	26.0	4,235	6.0	4,882	105.5	4,09
Page	76.0	3,543	47 0	3,682	3.0	4,633	126.0	3,62
Patrick	77.0	3,738	40 0	3,863	12.0	4,952	129.0	3,890

^{*}Excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers. †See Williamsburg City.

TABLE 64—NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TEACHERS—1960-61—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	ELEME: TEAC		HIGH S		VOCAT: TEACI		AI	
COUNTIES	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary*
Pittsylvania Powhatan Prinee Edward	278.0 29.0	\$ 3,491 3,596	156 ₋ 0 20 ₋ 0	\$ 3,798 3,839	50.0 4 0	\$ 4,354 5,038	484.0 53 0	\$ 3,679 3,797
Prince George	97.0	3,652	44 0	3,762	9.0	4,255	150.0	3,721
Prince William.	248 0	4,753	104 0	5,055	16.0	5,475	368.0	4,870
Princess AnnePulaskiRappahannock.Richmond.Roanoke.	419.0	4,118	185 0	4,495	15.25	5,196	619 25	4,257
	140.25	3,669	86 0	4,031	8.0	4,668	234 25	3,836
	26.0	3,425	9 0	3,111	2.0	4,085	37.0	3,384
	31.5	3,799	19 0	3,825	6.5	4,854	57.0	3,928
	315.2	4,272	175.1	4,476	14.0	4,724	504.3	4,355
Rockbridge	132 0	3,697	54 5	4,033	17.0	4,221	203.5	3,831
	198.0	3,724	102.4	3,889	17.0	5,530	317.4	3,874
	140.0	3,732	75.0	4,230	10.0	5,006	225.0	3,955
	137.0	3,548	82.0	3,859	9.0	4,886	228.0	3,712
	106.0	3,610	59.0	3,853	14.0	4,988	179.0	3,798
Smyth	157.5	3,369	91.0	4,092	18.0	4,821	266.5	3,714
	171.9	3,917	74.8	3,931	9 0	4,712	255.7	3,949
	75.0	3,842	33.0	4,039	7.0	4,965	115.0	3,967
	78.0	3,585	46.0	3,562	4 0	4,143	128.0	3,594
	35.26	3,800	16.2	3,689	4.0	4,850	55.46	3,843
Sussex	65.0	3,679	35.98	3,690	7 0	4,554	107.98	3,739
Tazewell	259.5	3,155	124 0	3,978	13.0	4,896	396.5	3,470
Warren	70.5	4,116	32.5	4,222	4 0	4,831	107.0	4,175
Washington	180.5	3,472	100 0	3,894	27.0	4,536	307.5	3,703
Westmoreland	66.0	3,571	33.5	3,941	6.5	4,865	106.0	3,767
WiseWytheYork	241.5	3,519	128.5	3,947	34.0	4,417	404.0	3,731
	114.0	3,455	73.0	3,917	15.0	5,064	202.0	3,741
	120.0	4,378	76.0	4,456	9.0	5,029	205.0	4,436
	12,528.91		7,164 04		1,188.06		20,881.01	
Mean Salaries— Counties		\$ 4,030	•••••	\$ 4,392	••••	\$ 4,982		\$ 4,209

^{*}Excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers.

TABLE 64—NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TEACHERS—1960-61—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Elemen Teach	1	High So Teach		Vocatio Teach		Ali Teach	
CITIES	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary	Number Positions	Average Annual Salary*
Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville Clifton Forge	403 0 88 0 30 0 143 5 29 83	\$ 5,876 4,207 3,947 4,218 4,117	233 0 56 5 20 0 54 5 19 49	\$ 6,091 4,348 4,440 5,010 3,938	27.0 7.5 1.0 8.5 4.0	\$ 6,213 5,359 4,482 4,906 4,238	663 0 152 0 51 0 206 5 53 32	\$ 5,965 4,316 4,151 4,455 4,060
Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	42 0 70 0 263 0 52 29 59 7	4,292 4,167 4,144 6,125 4,912	30 0 44 0 118 5 42 21 33 3	4,150 4,555 4,344 6,126 5,063	2 0 5 0 34 0 1 0 8 0	4,170 4,751 4,332 7,579 5,540	74 0 119 0 415 5 95 5 101 0	4,231 4,335 4,216 6,141 4,917
Galax Hampton Harrisonburg Hopewell Lynchburg	27 0 371 5 69 5 104 0 285 5	3,518 4,355 3,989 4,508 4,644	22 0 243 0 27 0 52 0 124 0	3,954 4,533 4,846 4,572 4,835	5 0 15 0 8 33 11 0 29 0	4,980 4,790 4,409 4,966 4,880	54 0 629 5 104 83 167 0 438 5	3,831 4,425 4,243 4,558 4,714
Martinsville Newport News. Norfolk Norton Petersburg	113 5 522 0 1,258 5 30 0 177 4	4,204 4,471 4,745 4,006 4,738	67 0 334 0 569 5 16 0 102 8	4,619 4,521 4,949 4,490 4,822	14 0 43 0 114 0 2 0 11 0	4,960 5,140 5,129 4,700 5,643	194 5 899 0 1,942 0 48 0 291.2	4,401 4,521 4,828 4,196 4,802
Portsmouth	528 5 50 0 1,094 4 485 0 41 0	4,329 3,886 5,017 4,697 3,803	248 0 30 0 512.9 273 0	4,584 4,288 5,290 4,914	24 0 3 0 20 0 27 0	5,308 4,441 5,432 5,247	800.5 83 0 1,627 3 785 0 41 0	4,437 4,051 5,108 4,791 3,803
South NorfolkStauntonSuffolkVirginia Beach	124 0 88 4 54 0 25 0 88 0	4,473 4,179 4,088 4,487 4,291	60 5 47.4 40 0 31 0 51 0	4,731 4,228 4,157 4,563 4,536	4 5 7 0 6 0 2 0 7 0	5,490 4,612 4,455 4,945 5,200	189 0 142.8 100 0 58.0 146 0	4,580 4,217 4,138 4,543 4,420
Williamsburg† Winchester	71 5 60 0	4,529 4,200	36 17 59.5	4,844 4,430	8 66	4,891	116 33 119 5	4,653 4,314
Total Positions—	6,850 02		3,598 27		459 49		10,907.78	
Total Positions—	19,378.93		10,762 31		1,647 55		31,788 79	
Mean Salaries—Cities		\$ 4,633		\$ 4,921		\$ 5,392		\$ 4,760
						\$ 5,096		\$ 4,398

^{*}Excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers. †Includes James City County.

TABLE 65_SCHOOL

TABLE 65—SCHOO									HOUL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									Ages
COUNTIES	6 Years	7 Years	8 Years	9 Years	10 Years	11 Years	12 Years	13 Years	14 Years
Accomack	579	556	559	546	504	543	548	552	488
Albemarle	649	599	626	557	600	548	579	588	477
Alleghany	251	285	291	276	295	272	307	295	234
Amelia	232	204	199	187	209	198	180	199	161
Amherst	376	386	399	360	386	390	412	436	318
Appomattox	180	169	160	172	164	167	174	194	170
Arlington	2,634	2,540	2,443	2,417	2,509	2,522	2,688	3,124	2,341
Augusta	801	815	782	808	742	782	737	900	683
Bath	103	78	74	91	109	94	117	109	91
Bedford	628	622	612	629	570	627	590	713	555
Bland	106	109	115	114	118	112	141	135	125
Botetourt	320	323	341	325	337	368	371	423	305
Brunswick	437	448	435	424	455	421	435	436	359
Buchanan	1,036	1,201	1,188	1,168	1,135	1,175	1,108	1,072	976
Buckingham	255	257	248	246	276	275	267	293	236
Campbell	875	817	880	866	818	769	825	866	630
Caroline	309	288	312	320	292	287	314	303	264
Carroll	494	480	514	498	509	514	544	618	449
Charles City	167	150	150	163	151	146	154	144	114
Charlotte	321	369	317	313	371	321	332	338	254
Chesterfield	1,715	1,635	1,498	1.465	1,454	1,429	1,440	1,581	1,033
Clarke	151	162	151	193	162	181	186	181	164
Craig	77	55	61	66	62	81	70	77	48
Culpeper	342	317	314	308	320	315	292	328	246
Cumberland	153	159	168	140	157	178	164	157	151
Dickenson	517	515	539	505	565	538	592	617	465
Dinwiddie	423	432	390	369	393	414	422	431	361
Essex.	154	163	159	151	164	127	159	182	140
Fairfax	7,330	7,265	6,752	6,619	6,256	6,166	6,093	6,362 539	4,364 401
Fauquier.	549	484	551	527	484	543	510	999	401
Floyd.	207	197	223	181	198	219	229	248	197
Fluvanna	151	155	164	135	154	130	186	144	120
Franklin	543	549	557	558	568	560	636	615	495
Frederick	454 346	468 354	502 346	476 371	453 393	452 377	496 418	509 498	369 362
Giles	9.10		040	3/1					
Gloucester	267	275	214	241	232	231	210	271	190
Goochland	201	178	184	191	185	174	209	193	175
Grayson	351	345	378	346	355	364	374	416	314
Greene.	93	106	106	96 403	113 403	121 369	105 410	133 414	109 344
Greensville	483	410	387	4(13	403		410		544

CENSUS--1960

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
						WHITE			Negro		Total
15 Years	16 Years	17 Years	18 Years	19 Years	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Census Ages 7 t 19, Inc.
442	470	399	312	206	1,848	1,692	3,540	1,309	1,276	2,585	6,125
441	431	452	350	279	2,844	2,498	5,342	619	566	1,185	6,527
213	231	224	189	134	1,687	1,422	3,109	74	63	137	3,246
154	184	173	121	106	479	505	984	658	633	1,291	2,275
329	302	293	187	143	1,478	1,324	2,802	761	778	1,539	4,341
167	181	147	142	111	788	743	1,531	290	297	587	2,118
2,250	2,701	2,315	1,799	1,521	14,695	14,618	29,313	957	900	1,857	31,170
642	615	630	559	401	4,504	4,143	8,647	243	206	449	9,096
92	101	96	61	85	607	511	1,118	38	42	80	1,198
487	512	464	426	332	2,948	2,712	5,660	795	684	1,479	7,139
124	112	93	99	65	770	667	1,437	11	14	25	1,465
311	283	280	214	189	1,924	1,684	3,608	232	230	462	4,070
373	350	379	281	236	872	848	1,720	1,659	1,653	3,312	5,03
953	957	962	969	762	6,858	6,768	13,626				13,62
229	240	238	166	146	757	710	1,467	860	790	1,650	3,11
602	683	636	522	488	3,649	3,303	6,952	1,257	1,193	2,450	9,40
252	284	247	213	163	714	684	1,398	1,103	1,038	2,141	3,539
449	469	512	449	399	3,319	3,062	6,381	12	11	23	6,40
117	118	126	71	80	189	164	353	661	670	1,331	1,68
267	269	267	202	108	1,031	926	1,957	917	854	1,771	3,72
933	967	911	694	556	6,921	6,354	13,275	1,184	1,137	2,321	15,59
139	142	130	121	109	856	761	1,617	210	194	404	2,02
53	51	53	52	39	397	371	768				76
255	273	239	198	145	1,257	1,109	2,366	611	573	1,184	3,55
133	124	109	101	52	364	329	693	567	533	1,100	1,79
461	466	451	375	310	3,283	3,062	6,345	23	31	54	6,39
345	364	322	275	227	1,025	929	1,954	1,440	1,351	2,791	4,74
115	115	104	97	59	426	392	818	454	463	917	1,73
3,847	3,719	3,429	2,332	1,523	32,206	30,357	62,563	1,098	1,066	2,164	64,72
361	387	326	292	213	2,023	1,904	2,927	824	867	1,691	5,61
233	227	250	208	212	1,424	1,260	2,684	76	62	138	2,82
126	112	116	82	77	492	474	966	384	351	735	1,70
505	484	467	422	332	2,930	2,675	5,605	563	580	1,143	6,74
357	354	342	275	215	2,725	2,425	5,150	61	57	118	5,26
354	367	395	310	238	2,409	2,236	4,645	74	64	138	4,78
199	215	201	142	105	998	851	1,849	450	427	877	2,72
148	162	163	132	104	529	446	975	616	607	1,223	2,19
305	336	314	292	240	2,162	2,006	4,168	111	100	211	4,37
108	83	79	80	60	570	560	1,130	90	79	169	1,29
336	317	272	267	167	816	774	1,590	1,489	1,420	2,909	4,49

TABLE 65—SCHOOL

TABLE 65—SCHOO									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									Ages
COUNTIES	6 Years	7 Years	8 Years	9 Years	10 Years	11 Years	12 Years	13 Years	14 Years
II-1:f	866	806	827	783	773	803	814	846	703
Halifax Hanover	649	652	576	568	573	538	566	594	494
Henrico	2,799	2,627	2,449	2,399	2,329	2,348	2,255	2.540	1,754
Henry	958	887	847	844	876	838	859	927	665
Highland.	64	52	52	43	54	69	61	75	42
lsle of Wight	435	473	425	440	424	446	424	429	345
James City	254	253	245	241	230	229	233	215	165
King George	145	121	130	131	122	113	132	118	98
King and Queen	136	161	140	149	174	131	156	153	129
King William	149	195	172	173	155	168	173	203	153
Lancaster	205	191	180	211	187	165	194	184	157
Lee	554	582	628	618	677	673	751	865	665
Loudoun	430	508	500	499	495	565	518	570	431
Louisa	358	410	365	351	316	298	306	263	235
Lunenburg	297	266	289	274	293	285	311	285	257
Madison	138	180	161	169	164	192	188	187	169
Mathews	124	136	125	117	127	123	124	128	124
Mecklenburg	749	786	748	774	769	727	774	815	636
Middlesex	143	125	111	140	114	118	129	117	116
Montgomery	567	590	540	530	508	499	570	638	460
Nansemond	800	819	706	726	693	627	658	662	558
Nelson	259	274	252	290	281	265	277	304	208
New Kent.	98	133	102	104	109	95	96	101	84
Norfolk	1,625	1,549	1,504	1,418	1,340	1,399	1,418	1,550	1,113
Northampton	404	363	338	331	328	328	322	338	261
Northumberland	211	204	227	202	198	204	194	223	174
Nottoway	315	343	325	350	354	313	345	371	282
Orange	308	292	266	256	254	310	272	325	278
Page	330	289	326	348	308	281	323	361	280
Patrick	310	321	334	344	357	338	345	405	298
Pittsylvania	1,330	1,390	1,468	1,276	1,405	1,329	1,369	1,410	1,177
Powhatan	133	119	127	130	111	139	125	129	106
Prince Edward	293	346	332	288	258	270	337	249	271
Prince George	466	422	391	354	410	345	360	402	244
Prince William	1,251	1,085	1,065	939	850	837	791	769	566
Princess Anne	2,056	1,913	1,845	1,756	1,604	1,550	1,522	1,541	1,108
Pulaski	573	565	551	575	553	592	647	736	496
Rappahannock	115	105	112	131	109	132	135	127	103
Richmond	150	135	139	142 1,229	109 1,167	129 1,167	119	148	106 924
Roanoke	1,242	1.322							

CENSUS-1960-Continued

15 Years 691 462	16 Years	17 Years	18			WHITE			NT		
Years 691	Years		18					Negro			Total
			Years	19 Years	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Census Ages 7 to 19, Inc.
469	743	695	586	435	2,410	2,181	4,591	2,532	2,382	4,914	9,505
402	410	377	279	176	2,234	2,211	4,445	960	860	1,820	6,265
1,638	1,518	1,527	1,231	909	12,177	11,674	23,851	867	806	1,673	25,524
694	642	655	577	468	3,538	3,346	6,884	1,473	1,422	2,895	9,779
53	44	59	43	40	359	326	685		2	2	687
340	390	356	274	219	1,032	982	2,014	1,531	1,440	2,971	4,985
152	174	155	120	91	733	655	1,388	558	557	1,115	2,503
99	115	99	97	68	448	440	888	313	242	555	1,443
125	143	122	89	63	364	346	710	563	462	1,025	1,735
157	162	156	129	95	561	555	1,116	478	497	975	2,091
						212	1 050	400	410	0.10	0.100
157	141	124	121	90	637	616	1,253	436	413	849	2,102 8,948
719	688	735	706	641	4,554 2,373	4,332 2,128	8,886 4,501	32 694	30 610	62 1,304	5,805
436	408 192	381 185	308 184	186 177	903	848	1,751	896	843	1,739	3,490
208 257	267	242	227	179	898	844	1,742	841	849	1,690	3,432
						ļ					
147	149	150	128	114	786	674	1,460	310	328	638	2,098
112	109	116	84	62	558	504	1,062	205	220	425	1,487
642	641	659	513	429	2,023	1,838	3,861	2,665	2,397	5,052	8,913
143 441	123 451	120 500	97 393	80 273	369 3,161	383 2,883	752 6,044	392 175	389 174	781 349	1,533 6,393
F0.4	522	456	388	260	1,458	1,135	2,593	2,596	2,420	5,016	7,609
534 240	219	196	159	106	1,068	991	2,059	536	476	1,012	3,071
80	68	79	60	43	277	239	516	312	326	638	1,15
1,108	1,071	1,051	786	544	6,166	5,325	11,491	2,254	2,106	4,360	15,85
248	250	214	201	121	780	666	1,446	1,118	1,079	2,197	3,648
200	187	188	168	112	623	578	1,201	650	630	1,280	2,48
310	278	299	269	174	1,074	920	1,994	1,048	971	2,019	4.01
239	231	247	205	178	1,218	1,145	2,363	504	486	990	3,35
274	295	299	263	201	1,903	1,809	3,712	75	61	136	3,84
318	292	367	294	309	1,998	1,852	3,850	242	230	472	4,325
1,033	1,148	1,128	988	780	4,863	4,672	9,535	3,251	3,115	6,366	15,90
80	98	105	76	43	386	342	728	329	331	660	1,38
265	274	219	208	160	813	747	1,560	980	937	1,917	3,47
222 516	232 441	225 414	171 329	86 204	1,503 4,127	1,242 3,882	2,745 8,009	580 426	539 371	1,119 797	3,86 8,80
				·	·	-	-	<u> </u>	-		
1,034	886	811	554	380	7,002	6,328	13,330	1,623	1,551 231	3,174	16,50
524	524	558	390	315 86	3,364 655	3,191 522	6,555	240 132	109	241	7,02
107	102	88	81 106	57	476	380	856	323	312	635	1,41
118 8 5 9	92 836	100 837	697	483	6,451	5,928	12,379	454	399	853	13,23

TABLE 65—SCHOOL

TABLE 65—SCHOO									11001
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									Ages
COUNTIES	6 Years	7 Years	8 Years	9 Years	10 Years	11 Years	12 Years	13 Years	14 Years
Rockbridge	479	457	471	456	441	422	412	445	352
Roekingham	887	767	836	841	856	799	857	862	622
Russell	546	591	567	605	625	626	641	666	521
Seott	570	520	609	506	559	595	607	643	560
Shenandoah	428	379	431	425	389	399	450	488	375
Smyth	630	633	659	629	654	629	695	757	576
Southampton	663	664	675	649	616	601	650	618	542
Spotsylvania	357	327	356	317	345	291	322	363	232
Stafford	416	361	356	329	326	329	346	327	207
Surry	170	148	139	158	156	139	150	143	120
Sussex	367	302	357	314	301	292	287	313	221
Tazewell	933	934	962	964	1,038	992	1,056	1,064	929
Warren	294	291	299	322	332	300	345	338	305
Washington	835	862	816	852	832	877	893	962	705
Westmoreland	267	294	257	257	247	203	243	252	211
Wise	1,150	1,151	1,110	1,180	1,225	1,246	1,262	1,378	1,048
Wythe	478	506	516	481	501	507	512	526	415
York	557	541	498	476	443	434	465	480	343
Total Counties	57,576	56,638	55,331	54,225	53,665	53,159	54,602	57,801	43,997
CITIES									
Alexandria	1,815	1,868	1,732	1,708	1,782	1,691	1,719	1,879	1,362
Bristol	318	332	327	308	331	314	349	352	245
Buena Vista	115	130	139	133	125	128	141	138	93
Charlottesville	538	488	506	513	471	453	492	568	406
Clifton Forge	106	80	94	89	88	93	90	122	84
Colonial Heights	190	187	190	192	192	209	163	227	134
Covington	208	211	197	223	203	210	211	281	180
Danville	900	902	909	887	846	844	872	955	692
Falls Church	227	217	232	210	224	215	236	261	196
Frederieksburg	215	214	212	205	188	189	231	227	169
Galax	113	105	87	94	95	88	95	104	77
Hampton	2,064	1,988	1,911	1,820	1,843	1,813	1,857	1,982	1,414
Harrisonburg	199	204	198	214	192	207	224	191	145
Hopewell	451	441	421	416	390	406	373	435	352
Lynehburg	1,244	1,026	987	974	883	944	1,003	1,036	776
Martinsville	447	421	363	421	387	388	376	420	293
Newport News	2,538	2,457	2,279	2,336	2,207	2,215	2,178	2,229	1,755
Norfolk	6,087	5,883	5,462	5,297	4,970	4,770	4,847	4,961	3,617
Norton	111	128	106	124	115	105	112 724	122 795	92 565
Petersburg	800	843	823	741	764	741	124	100	909

CENSUS-1960-Continued

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
						WHITE			Negro		Total
15 Years	16 Years	17 Years	18 Years	19 Years	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Census Ages 7 t
312	358	336	282	202	2,299	2,125	4,424	268	254	522	4,946
539	631	620	505	373	4,699	4,290	8,989	69	50	119	9,108
547	507	499	471	347	3,643	3,454	7,097	64	52	116	7,213
537	531	498	406	322	3,463	3,386	6,849	27	17	44	6,893
371	376	352	317	248	2,546	2,347	4,893	54	53	107	5,000
602	587	622	623	509	4,170	3,842	8,012	47	53	100	8,113
541	508	485	437	340	1,382	1,244	2,626	2,350	2,350	4,700	7,326
214	233	220	182	108	1,347	1,205	2,552	509	449	958	3,510
236	244	216	155	104	1,585	1,469	3,054	257	225	482	3,536
115	120	110	99	86	236	233	469	634	580	1,214	1,683
277	264	237	186	142	479	479	958	1,281	1,254	2,535	3,493
904	956	899	807	527	5,950	5,507	11,457	304	271	575	12,032
263	264	295	239	187	1,777	1,686	3,463	159	158	317	3,780
701	711	685	584	492	5,096	4,630	9,726	123	123	246	9,972
179	185	167	156	118	636	599	1,235	818	716	1,534	2,769
1,004	1,112	1,169	1,033	933	7,459	7,031	14,490	174	187	361	14,851
458	489	454	403	317	3,012	2,805	5,817	132	136	268	6,088
355	339	314	254	163	2,095	1,829	3,924	619	562	1,181	5,105
12,344	42,729	41,078	33,797	25,892	253,971	236,080	190,051	64,254	60,953	125,207	615,258
1,254	1,320	1,208	929	784	8,330	8,380	16,710	1,283	1,243	2,526	19,236
234	241	242	206	180	1,783	1,610	3,393	139	129	268	3,661
105	96	87	77	49	733	657	1,390	20	31	51	1,44
320	319	337	276	218	2,087	1,970	4,057	657	653	1,310	5,36
78	76	75	71	45	414	410	824	113	148	261	1,088
125	134	113	98	63	1,058	966	2,024	2	1	3	2,02
154	156	184	124	105	1,057	1,004	2,061	201	177	378	2,439
688	595	646	557	459	3,581	3,357	6,938	1,456	1,458	2,914	9,85
175	194	161	120	88	1,300	1,203	2,503	8	18	26	2,529
178	158	173	142	107	899	912	1,811	286	296	582	2,395
81	86	79	69	61	534	474	1,008	60	53	113	1,12
1,290	1,310	1,239	963	707	8,131	7,763	15,894	2,109	2,134	4,243	20,13
128	134	142	115	83	935	1,054	1,989	98	90	188	2,17
309	350	296	248	157	1,917	1,728	3,645	478	471	949	4,59
75 6	689	662	455	356	4,072	4,007	8,079	1,259	1,209	2,468	10,547
318	282	299	291	255	1,520	1,484	3,004	747	763	1,510	4,51
1,656	1,637	1,670	1,424	862	7,862	7,423	15,285	4,648	4,972	9,620	24,90
3,279	3,116	2,928	2,249	1,735	18,799	18,376	37,175	7,914	8,025	15,939	53,11
66	90	85	68	45	621	533	1,154	53	51	104	1,25

TABLE 65—SCHOOL

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									Ages
CITIES	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Years								
Portsmouth	2,370	2,318	2,295	2,114	2,059	2,089	2,111	2,151	1,614
Radford	176	171	156	155	180	172	190	172	149
Richmond	3,532	3,593	3,435	3,418	3,384	3,323	3,432	3,508	2,689
Roanoke	1,754	1,909	1,811	1,747	1,726	1,693	1,727	1,854	1,294
South Boston	127	110	122	137	125	127	129	135	96
South Norfolk	557	519	519	464	469	397	460	487	385
Staunton	396	411	416	405	394	392	385	413	288
Suffolk	202	245	243	230	220	211	210	253	185
Virginia Beach	151	143	118	123	105	125	111	123	105
Waynesboro	367	348	419	340	350	308	334	364	250
Williamsburg	51	60	40	57	67	67	57	63	68
Winchester	267	278	257	243	241	260	261	288	224
Total Cities	28,636	28,230	27,006	26,338	25,616	25,187	25,700	27,096	19,994
Total State	86,212	84,868	82,337	80,563	79,281	78,346	80,302	84,897	63,991

CENSUS-1960-Continued

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
						WHITE			Negr	0	Total
15 Years	16 Years	17 Years	18 Years	19 Years	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Census Ages 7 to 19, Inc.
1,681	1,502	1,483	1,180	779	7,388	7,007	14,395	4,495	4,486	8,981	23,376
133	139	164	120	101	914	897	1,811	98	93	191	2,002
2,503	2,381	2,305	1,828	1,019	9,535	9,385	18,920	8,968	8,930	17,898	36,818
1,280	1,273	1,306	1,079	782	8,078	7,650	15,728	1,900	1,853	3,753	19,481
105	92	96	85	60	414	434	848	291	280	571	1,419
346	305	285	241	140	1,966	1,753	3,719	652	646	1,298	5,017
261	225	258	201	159	1,867	1,722	3,589	325	294	619	4,208
184	224	214	231	209	776	752	1,528	639	692	1,331	2,859
90	106	80	72	75	649	638	1,287	46	43	89	1,376
218	213	231	171	145	1,765	1,683	3,448	136	107	243	3,691
45	44	59	42	31	270	257	527	92	81	173	700
193	191	212	145	147	1,336	1,339	2,675	144	121	265	2,940
18,774	18,272	17,872	14,380	10,423	102,622	98,837	201,459	41,651	41,778	83,429	284,888
61,118	61,001	58,950	48,177	36,315	356,593	334,917	691,510	105,905	102,731	208,636	900,146

TABLE 66—PER CAPITA COST OF SALARIES AND PER CAPITA COST OF OPERATION PER PUPIL IN A. D. A.—1960-61

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
COUNTIES		OST OF SAI			N A. D.		Total Cost of Operation Per Pupil
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	A. D. A.*
Accomack	\$172 25 171 32 150 59 163 27 136 88	\$107 46 165 27 141 57 138 77	\$139 29 169 95 150 59 150 49 137 53	\$260 69 236 24 235 46 240 28 203 42	\$170 64 257 56 203 14 173 70	\$229 84 240 00 235 46 220 38 194 08	\$ 241 31 272 98 261 62 241 82 221 37
Appomattox. Arlington. Augusta Bath. Bedford.	159 50 303 14 146 61 147 70 127 97	139 04 273 68 151 24 208 74 135 79	151 79 299 97 146 87 153 29 129 73	159 43 398 25 237 16 273 88 245 97	161 29 450 10 240 98 139 17 190 48	159 93 400 94 237 31 268 80 235 27	267 35 499 78 246 05 310 52 234 63
Bland Botetourt Brunswick Buchanan Buckingham	140 67 151 81 156 05 95 12 173 34	208 33 160 93 144 26 118 19	138 66 152 91 148 09 95 12 142 54	218 29 222 60 213 95 203 96 251 40	266 18 296 61 203 96 202 91	215 13 231 80 208 03 203 96 228 88	239 64 265 33 232 69 161 64 247 46
Campbell Caroline Carroll Charles City Charlotte	145 37 151 27 125 47 170 93 160 18	142 38 133 41 362 01 134 38 133 48	144 57 140 17 126 25 141 13 146 50	235 45 244 11 176 25 410 30 219 10	226 84 194 65 246 64 234 75	233 43 215 93 176 25 294 43 224 88	247 63 220 51 208 11 247 34 236 48
Chesterfield	151 72 138 54 124 26 138 84 141 75	150 77 123 97 140 61 130 51	151 59 134 47 124 26 139 46 134 67	205 01 262 05 215 48 212 21 297 16	237 95 315 97 193 62 202 45	208 48 271 38 215 48 203 53 245 15	254 26 246 70 217 15 215 20 256 20
Dickenson Dinwiddie Essex Fairfax Fauquier	113 54 157 29 169 00 218 16 172 78	79 43 136 77 153 00 297 32 137 94	113 20 144 83 160 00 221 27 161 01	191 87 241 76 299 00 325 35 280 29	206 94 217 00 419 70 229 86	191 87 224 43 259 00 327 72 267 15	209 04 233 42 271 83 365 18 270 74
Floyd Fluvanna Franklin Frederick Giles	144 21 197 61 133 13 128 87 177 51	135 22 189 67 121 88 150 63 189 34	143 73 193 86 131 02 129 36 177 82	223 84 298 30 216 20 198 43 222 50	118 45 236 25 229 36 372 34 293 11	217 68 277 49 218 44 201 78 223 98	244 00 324 50 224 00 217 84 278 52

^{*}Debt Service and Capital Outlay excluded.

TABLE 66—PER CAPITA COST OF SALARIES AND PER CAPITA COST OF OPERATION PER PUPIL IN A. D. A.—1960-61—Continued

2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C	ost of SA	ALARIES P	ER PUPIL	in A. D.	Α.	Total Cost of
ELEME	ENTARY S.	LARIES	SECON	NDARY SAI	LARIES	Operation Per Pupil
White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	A. D. A.*
\$157 78 154 54 118 19 134 34 132 57	\$133 51 128 36 142 37 132 34 131 59	\$149 28 138 90 119 41 134 09 133 73	\$209 17 236 33 192 90 225 98 227 85	\$246 76 196 14 217 49 183 29	\$220 07 215 42 192 90 214 64 203 36	\$ 250 62 246 62 226 96 225 70 200 49
147 00 147 59 189 85 132 22 141 02	124 32 157 80 232 00 125 55	134 40 150 76 192 80 130 33 141 02	177 40 228 39 269 50 213 52 268 68	146 67 243 25 313 19 213 69	163 73 232 05 272 27 213 57 268 68	210 27 244 48 304 64 212 65 309 85
150 24 145 37 178 62 160 42	133 10 140 01 137 39 154 92	139 55 143 23 152 84 157 51	282 74 244 17 313 81 285 35	258 54 230 68 207 83 217 32	272 10 239 73 256 16 260 67	243 07 276 41 271 21 265 77
159 17 130 79 161 44 139 28 146 86	147 76 307 87 177 27 119 16 121 12	153 82 131 73 165 16 128 88 134 35	234 18 210 40 248 15 260 22 280 18	296 83 256 12 211 57 216 74	252 41 210 40 249 70 239 75 252 94	246 77 209 78 279 00 232 86 235 98
141 17 170 63 150 77 187 00 133 86	115 19 113 88 133 58 147 00 139 84	133 50 150 96 140 87 165 00 134 18	262 46 213 97 210 45 253 00 216 65	194 02 467 83 206 75 240 00 238 03	243 43 264 74 208 62 247 00 217 75	264 05 284 60 221 21 267 57 222 09
150 91 126 43 139 20 158 33 183 52	116 61 99 17 119 73 161 26 113 73	127 12 116 43 127 87 159 29 138 11	210 90 201 67 348 83 248 59 249 05	167 44 230 75 295 27 197 72 165 72	186 99 209 68 322 65 234 62 205 83	194 96 249 88 263 36 285 11 230 64
161 77 162 31 170 50 129 56 139 21	147 56 153 12 165 29 110 95 118 92	153 66 157 75 168 85 126 48 136 71	252 83 266 64 245 13 218 72 230 17	240 27 202 80 208 10 653 20 319 51	247 25 238 06 237 85 226 94 237 80	256 36 246 18 263 20 205 84 234 59
	**State of the control of the contro	Cost of Section 1. Cost of Secti	Cost of Salaries P Elementary Salaries White Negro Total \$157 78 \$133 51 \$149 28 154 54 128 36 138 90 118 19 142 37 119 41 134 34 132 34 134 09 132 57 131 59 133 73 147 00 124 32 134 40 147 56 153 82 22 125 55 130 33 141 02	Cost of Salaries Per Pupil Elementary Salaries Second White Negro Total White \$157 78 \$133 51 \$149 28 \$209 17 154 54 128 36 138 90 236 33 118 19 142 37 119 41 192 90 134 34 132 34 134 40 225 98 132 57 131 59 133 73 227 85 147 00 124 32 134 40 177 40 147 59 157 80 150 76 228 39 189 85 232 00 192 80 269 50 132 22 125 55 130 33 213 52 141 02	Cost of Salaries Per Pupil in A. D.	Cost of Salaries Per Pupil in A. D. A.

^{*}Debt Service and Capital Outlay excluded. †See Williamsburg City.

TABLE 66—PER CAPITA COST OF SALARIES AND PER CAPITA COST OF OPERATION PER PUPIL IN A. D. A.—1960–61—CONTINUED

			}	1		1	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	C	OST OF SA	LARIES P	er Pupil	IN A. D.	Α,	Total Cost of
COUNTIES	Eleme	NTARY SA	LARIES	SECON	NDARY SAI	LARIES	Operation Per Pupil
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	A. D. A.*
Pittsylvania	\$139 30 136 61	\$110 28 137 05	\$126 38 136 83	\$248 86 277 40	\$156 88 290 66	\$214 00 282 49	\$ 206 01 264 79
Prince George Prince William	139 62 174 48	168 91 206 76	148 16 177 40	201 60 291 71	295 12 506 30	221 60 304 77	251 72 283 66
Princess Anne	146 91 146 98 140 46 134 51 165 21	152 34 142 98 162 82 147 73 180 93	147 91 146 65 145 15 140 70 166 28	207 55 203 70 170 34 275 71 233 01	195 42 214 23 168 70 234 42 273 82	205 51 204 21 170 09 260 31 235 33	220 79 233 12 232 68 271 34 254 09
Rockbridge	164 85 144 85 128 36 114 41 144 65	143 48 157 56 295 63 146 48 161 00	162 56 144 96 130 87 114 77 145 17	245 30 219 41 213 49 217 83 210 52	296 28 319 24 123 24	250 15 219 41 216 89 216 72 210 52	266 76 227 95 207 10 199 36 231 40
Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania. Stafford Surry	129 40 181 53 144 60 139 06 141 84	263 33 136 48 143 26 113 97 138 68	131 22 152 02 144 21 135 17 139 46	216 11 250 16 215 41 178 03 287 88	445 95 212 60 328 79 265 92 195 19	219 21 231 24 243 27 187 91 227 60	216 29 233 16 241 21 232 09 234 27
Sussex. Tazewell Warren Washington. Westmoreland.	198 98 121 28 155 78 126 43 136 37	103 09 137 28 140 26 170 55 127 59	128 36 122 06 154 43 127 56 131 19	269 48 194 57 300 61 256 65 308 32	161 37 295 45 406 50 208 78	210 57 199 58 320 13 256 65 267 18	223 73 191 14 275 22 234 05 261 65
Wise Wythe York	126 38 126 94 184 61	128 13 117 74 205 75	126 43 126 47 189 73	226 26 251 77 244 55	313 36 272 91 321 50	228 87 253 68 258 30	204 82 240 64 319 67
Median for Counties.	\$146 89	\$140 14	\$141 08	\$235 85	\$230 68	\$229 36	\$ 263 85†

^{*}Debt Service and Capital Outlay excluded. †Mean. Note: Mean per capita cost of salaries based on A. D. A. for the counties is \$187.48.

TABLE 66—PER CAPITA COST OF SALARIES AND PER CAPITA COST OF OPERATION PER PUPIL IN A. D. A.—1960–61—Continued

COST OF OTERATION TERT TOTAL IN A. D. A.—1900-01—CONTINUED										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	S			
CITIES		OST OF SA			IN A. D.		Tot Cos Oper:	t of ation		
		1	1		1	1	Puj			
	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	A. D			
Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville Clifton Forge	\$297 84 178 38 131 65 221 09 191 76	\$296 50 190 01 232 91 212 21 186 94	\$297 61 179 21 137 09 218 74 190 54	\$365 42 240 35 301 24 304 04 256 14	\$501 60 290 72 279 69 352 56	\$378 72 246 79 301 24 297 70 274 80	260 241 308	8 51 6 38 1 61 5 48 8 95		
Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	145 34 182 06 185 72 283 83 239 65	162 42 165 47 172 48	145 34 178 54 179 33 283 83 219 76	224 00 237 95 234 32 345 00 278 17	267 41 273 52 374 16	224 00 242 55 245 04 345 00 295 80	246 256 465	0 00 6 79 6 22 2 89 4 21		
Galax	132 16 160 42 183 23 199 77 190 75	156 99 167 37 145 87 214 00 204 32	134 37 162 04 178 70 203 18 194 27	200 31 226 45 283 09 242 32 250 93	183 32 277 18 255 36 294 54 307 70	199 99 236 34 279 19 250 20 262 82	24 262 293	1 74 1 57 2 19 3 01 0 04		
Martinsville	207 41 183 54 181 76 147 29 223 69	165 32 156 86 183 74 150 50 180 76	192 36 172 43 182 48 147 52 198 83	282 56 236 99 241 07 277 16 295 64	245 68 261 47 270 67 283 73 299 99	270 73 245 42 249 10 277 50 297 54	260 283 236	5 36 6 41 8 54 6 14 7 50		
Portsmouth	173 96 187 02 252 19 206 19 140 30	164 81 163 01 211 90 194 17 113 90	169 75 184 36 228 11 203 52 129 90	243 80 257 11 320 86 279 93	238 46 235 35 318 68 346 08	241 86 255 25 319 92 291 44	275 338 308	2 42 2 66 8 77 5 38 0 88		
South Norfolk	180 75 172 10 174 10 176 99 166 49	175 45 167 66 155 77 229 03	179 28 171 39 166 06 176 99 171 30	232 28 232 27 279 05 240 62 247 68	315 58 344 69 269 81 413 17	253 20 248 54 276 17 240 62 257 84	265 279 285	5 49 2 76 0 51 2 31 0 85		
Williamsburg† Winchester	187 75 188 29	172 55 155 46	180 78 184 47	232 90 207 74	242 59 425 51	236 19 227 84		5 63 3 88		
Median for Cities	\$183 39	\$172 48	\$179 31	\$247 68	\$283 73	\$255 25	\$ 29-	1 36‡		
Median for State	\$151 77	\$147 73	\$146 76	\$240 62	\$146 89	\$237 80	\$ 273	3 80‡		
	C1 1 7 C									

^{*}Debt Service and Capital Outlay excluded.

[†]Includes James City County.

†Mean. Note: Mean per capita cost of salaries, based on A. D. A., for the cities is
\$224.76.

Mean per capita cost of salaries, based on A. D. A., for the State is \$199.64.

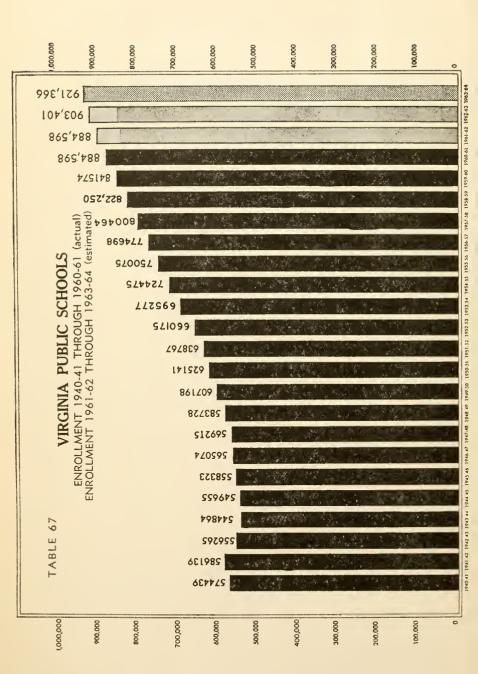


TABLE 68

NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN REGULAR DAY SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED VOCATIONAL CLASSES—1960-61

TABLE 68—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN VOCATIONAL

COUNTIES ELEMENTARY SECONDARY Total Agri. Bus. Home and trib- tr											VUC	AII	JNAL
Counties	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Part							WHITE						
Male Female Male Female Remale Remal	COUNTIES	Eleme	ENTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.		and	trib- utive	Voca-	ŀ
Albemarle 1,814 1,639 732 759 4,941 311 503 250 30 27 15 178 Alleghany 1,023 863 254 282 2,122 140 118 12 97 Amelia 295 333 157 144 929 80 105 62		Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.			tional	Arts
Albemarle 1,814 1,639 732 759 4,941 311 503 250 30 27 15 178 Alleghany 1,023 863 254 282 2,122 140 118 12 97 Amelia 295 333 157 144 929 80 105 62	Accomaek	1.128	1.014	652	644	3,438	132	333	388	İ			225
Alleghany 1,023 863 251 282 2,122 140 118 12 97 Amelia 295 333 157 144 929 80 105 62			1 ' 1	732			1		250	30	27		
Amherst 1,093 1,028 466 485 3,072 53 422 104 20 Appomattox 449 444 254 288 1,435 104 178 134 11 5 17 Arlington 7,733 7,314 4,856 5,050 24,983 4,038 1,890 93 61 2,821 Augusta 3,050 2,783 1,192 1,200 8,225 365 933 666 12 26 315 Bath 383 337 197 197 1,114 81 132 66 26 315 Bedford 2,115 1,576 878 972 5,841 95 560 388 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 108 Bactour 1,222 1,160 218 236 347 18 <t< td=""><td>Alleghany</td><td>1,023</td><td>863</td><td>254</td><td>282</td><td>2,422</td><td></td><td>140</td><td>118</td><td></td><td>12</td><td></td><td>97</td></t<>	Alleghany	1,023	863	254	282	2,422		140	118		12		97
Appomattox									1	1			
Arlington 7,733 7,314 4,886 5,050 24,983 4,038 1,890 93 61 2,821 Augusta 3,050 2,783 1,192 1,200 8,225 365 933 666 12 26 315 Bath 383 337 197 197 197 1,114 81 132 66 12 26 315 Bedford 2,115 1,876 878 972 5,841 95 560 388 8 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131	Amherst	1,093	1,028	466	485	3,072	53	422	104	20			
Arlington 7,733 7,314 4,886 5,050 24,983 4,038 1,890 93 61 2,821 Augusta 3,050 2,783 1,192 1,200 8,225 365 933 666 12 26 315 Bath 383 337 197 197 197 1,114 81 132 66 12 26 315 Bedford 2,115 1,876 878 972 5,841 95 560 388 8 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 86 Bland 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131	A	110	114	951	900	1 198	101	170	194				12
Augusta. 3,050 2,783 1,192 1,200 8,225 365 933 666 12 26 315 Bath. 383 337 197 197 1,114 81 132 66 40 Bedford. 2,115 1,876 878 972 5,841 95 560 388 86 Bland. 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 Botetourt 1,282 1,169 559 552 3,662 119 304 225 198 Brunswick 533 548 262 292 1,695 26 133 47 18 126 Buchanan 4,096 3,767 1,265 1,425 10,553 713 304 78 Buckingham 461 433 205 250 13,549 114 181 668					5	1	1			1	1		
Bath. 383 337 197 197 1,114 81 132 66 40 Bedford. 2,115 1,876 878 972 5,841 95 560 388 86 Bland. 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 Brunswick 593 548 202 229 1,695 26 133 47 18 126 Buehanan. 4,096 3,767 1,265 1,425 10,553 713 304 78 Buckingham. 461 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell. 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 88 Caroline. 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119			,	, ,		. ,		, , , , , ,	,				
Bedford. 2,115 1,876 878 972 5,841 95 560 388 86 Bland. 486 407 216 213 1,322 103 122 131 Botetourt 1,282 1,169 559 552 3,562 119 394 225 198 Brunswick 593 548 262 292 1,695 26 133 47 18 126 Buekingham 461 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell. 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 88 Caroline. 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 6 Caroline. 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 11		1					1	1					1
Botetourt 1,282 1,169 559 552 3,562 149 394 225 198 Brunswick 503 548 262 292 1,695 26 133 47 18 126 Buckingham 4401 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 8 Caroline 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 2 Carroll 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9			1	878	l .		95	1					
Botetourt 1,282 1,169 559 552 3,562 149 394 225 198 Brunswick 503 548 262 292 1,695 26 133 47 18 126 Buckingham 4401 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 8 Caroline 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 2 Carroll 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9		4110											
Brunswick 593 548 262 292 1,695 26 133 47 18 126 Buehanan 4,096 3,767 1,265 1,425 10,553 713 304 78 Buekingham 461 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 88 Caroilie 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 119 119 112 12 20 13 137 100 187 119 117 12 20 20 20 20 113 108 62 252 335 17 9 117 12 11 110 111 117 12 12 12 1439 20 117 12 12 1439 20 20 11							}						100
Buchanan 4,096 3,767 1,265 1,425 10,553 713 304 78 Buckingham 461 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 88 Caroline 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 Carroll 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9							1						
Buckingham 461 433 205 250 1,349 114 219 128 6 Campbell. 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 88 Caroline. 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 88 Carroll. 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12										10			
Campbell 2,358 2,013 834 941 6,146 181 668 349 14 35 88 Caroline 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 Carroll 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9							1						
Caroline. 496 426 213 235 1,370 100 187 119 Carroll. 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12													
Carroll. 2,103 1,849 761 874 5,587 87 368 201 17 12 Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9 Charlotte 646 573 312 315 1,846 162 277 166			1	J.					i	14	35		88
Charles City 113 108 62 52 335 17 9													
Charlotte 646 573 312 315 1,846 162 277 166 Chesterfield 5,378 5,014 2,194 2,067 14,653 872 439 525 Clarke 547 492 236 221 1,496 61 75 121 9 23 11 50 Craig 269 256 109 111 745 38 40 57 Culpeper 895 802 369 374 2,440 35 405 43 15 295 Cumberland 240 241 101 99 681 72 68 57 Diekenson 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Diwinddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137					1				201		17	12	
Chesterfield 5,378 5,014 2,194 2,067 14,653 872 439 525 Clarke 547 492 236 221 1,496 61 75 121 9 23 11 50 Craig 269 256 109 111 745 38 40 57 Culpeper 895 802 369 374 2,440 35 405 43 15 295 Cumberland 240 241 101 99 681 72 68 57 Dickenson 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Diwiddie 609 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15					1				166				
Clarke 547 492 236 221 1,496 61 75 121 9 23 11 50 Craig 269 256 109 111 745 38 40 57 Culpeper 895 802 369 374 2,440 35 405 43 15 Cumberland 240 241 101 99 681 72 68 57 Dickenson 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Dinwiddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 28 43 Dinwiddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 28 43 Pairfax													
Craig 269 256 109 111 745 38 40 57 Culpeper 895 802 369 374 2,440 35 405 43 15 Cumberland 240 241 101 99 681 72 68 57 Dickenson 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Dinwiddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,633 <td>Chesterfield</td> <td></td> <td>1 .</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Į.</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>525</td>	Chesterfield		1 .						Į.				525
Culpeper. 895 802 369 374 2,440 35 405 43 15 295 Cumberland 240 241 101 99 681 72 68 57 Diekenson 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Dinwiddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,633 6,864 161 135 8,308 Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171 Floyd 817 690 413 435 2,355 170 374<			1						1		23	11	50
Cumberland 240 241 101 99 681 72 68 57 Dickenson. 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Dinwiddie. 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 13 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,633 6,864 161 135 8,308 Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171	-									1			
Diekenson. 2,216 2,000 874 850 5,940 186 704 277 13 28 43 Dinwiddie. 609 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,683 6,864 161 135 8,308 Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171 Floyd 817 690 443 435 2,355 170 374 188 Fluvanna 324 318 139 173 954 65 103 43 Franklin 1,931 1,721 742 825 5,219 121 742 160 18 <													
Dinwiddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,633 6,864 161 135 8,308 Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171 Floyd 817 690 413 435 2,355 170 374 188 Fluyana 324 318 139 173 954 65 103 43 Franklin 1,931 1,721 742 825 5,19 121 742 160 18 Frederick 1,914 1,713 671 719 5,017 133 676 265 <t< td=""><td>Cumberland</td><td>240</td><td>241</td><td>101</td><td>99</td><td>081</td><td>12</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Cumberland	240	241	101	99	081	12						
Dinwiddie 699 550 266 310 1,825 114 228 137 13 Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,633 6,864 161 135 8,308 Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171 Floyd 817 690 413 435 2,355 170 374 188 Fluyana 324 318 139 173 954 65 103 43 Franklin 1,931 1,721 742 825 5,19 121 742 160 18 Frederick 1,914 1,713 671 719 5,017 133 676 265 <t< td=""><td>Dickenson,</td><td>2,216</td><td>2,000</td><td>874</td><td>850</td><td>5,940</td><td>186</td><td>704</td><td>277</td><td>13</td><td>28</td><td></td><td>43</td></t<>	Dickenson,	2,216	2,000	874	850	5,940	186	704	277	13	28		43
Essex 245 266 119 103 733 37 60 58 15 Fairfax 21,786 20,243 9,700 9,956 61,685 50 5,633 6,864 161 135 8,308 Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171 Floyd 817 690 413 435 2,355 170 374 188 Fluvanna 324 318 139 173 954 65 103 43 Franklin 1,931 1,721 742 825 5,219 121 742 160 18 Frederick 1,914 1,713 671 719 5,017 133 676 265 43 77 Giles 1,477 1,358 898 855 4,588 331 590 461 <			,										
Fauquier 1,467 1,355 496 580 3,898 133 556 171 Floyd 817 690 413 435 2,355 170 374 188 Fluvanna 324 318 139 173 954 65 103 43 Franklin 1,931 1,721 742 825 5,219 121 742 160 18 Frederick 1,914 1,713 671 719 5,017 133 676 265 43 77 Giles 1,477 1,358 898 855 4,588 331 590 461 33 Gloucester 623 532 277 272 1,704 16 194 76 56 Goochland 360 286 133 149 928 54 96 60 Grayson 1,403 1,288 418													
Floyd 817 690 413 435 2,355 170 374 188 Fluvanna 324 318 139 173 954 65 103 43 Franklin 1,931 1,721 742 825 5,219 121 742 160 18 Frederick 1,914 1,713 671 719 5,017 133 676 265 43 77 Giles 1,477 1,358 898 855 4,588 331 590 461 33 Gloucester 623 532 277 272 1,704 16 194 76 56 Goochland 360 286 133 149 928 54 96 60 Grayson 1,403 1,288 418 448 3,557 Greene 356 336 112		,	1					′	'		161	135	8,308
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Fauquier	1,467	1,355	496	580	3,898	133	556	171				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Flord	817	690	413	435	9 355	170	374	188				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			1		•				ľ				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$												1	
Glouester. 623 532 277 272 1,704 16 194 76 56 Goochland 360 286 133 149 928 54 96 60 Grayson 1,403 1,288 448 448 3,557 Greene 356 336 112 141 945 41 68 37		1,914	1,713	671	719	1	133	676	265		43		77
Gooehland. 360 286 133 149 928 54 96 60 Grayson. 1,403 1,288 418 448 3,557 Greene. 356 336 112 141 945 41 68 37	Giles	1,477	1,358	898	855	4,588	331	590	461		33		
Gooehland. 360 286 133 149 928 54 96 60 Grayson. 1,403 1,288 418 448 3,557 Greene. 356 336 112 141 945 41 68 37	Glougester	622	529	977	979	1.701	16	10.1	76				56
Grayson. 1,403 1,288 418 448 3,557 Greene. 356 336 112 141 945 41 68 37												••••	90
Greene				ł	1		34	30					
							41	68	37				
				1			•		1				
		1											

REGULAR DAY SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED CLASSES—1960-61

CLASSES—1900-01												
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
		•			NE	GRO				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Total
Eleme	ENTARY	Seco	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or	Enroll- ment Regular Day
Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts	School Pupils
1,210 502	1,171 477	385 171	399 155	3,165 1,308	177 20	120 91	185 105	21			41	6,603 6,252
476 540	427 539	154 195	193 228	1,250 1,502	123 50	124 130	115 68					2,422 2,179 4,574
273 867 184	260 806 165	91 229 43	112 251 47	736 2,153 444	37	82 151	85 145 47	16		58	29 152 48	2,171 27,136 8,669
37 622	30 558	8 218	6 246	81 1,644	92	91	71				1.,	1,195 7,485
7 181 1,283	5 148 1,132	67 362	6 91 503	18 487 3,280	65	55 177	65 173	74			50 117	1,340 4,049 4,975
569	533	196	198	1,496	53	85	61	21				10,553 2,845
N39 767 7	791 713 5	269 290	293 332	2,192 2,102 12	37 111	184 113	113 128				47 87	8,338 3,472 5,599
482 637	487 610	144	148 240	1,261 1,634	47 56	75 84	49 193		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • •	1,596 3,480
904 122	801 142	257 50	273 44	2,235 358	44	178 17	64 34				93	16,888 1,854
475 432	439 37 5	154 110	154 145	1,222 1,062	41 75	47 39	86 93				32	745 3,662 1,743
13 1,040 332 891 715	28 902 328 838 696	254 101 263 167	357 114 307 219	41 2,553 875 2,299 1,797	80 76	146 42 240 102	130 78 88 101		19		63 141 59	5,981 4,378 1,608 63,984 5,695
49 287 432	36 274 404	27 73 139	20 90 189	132 724 1,161	73 108	15 16 88	4 65 154			6		2,487 1,678 6,383
44 45	38 37	20	20	82 122								5,099 4,710
337 449 72	286 431 71	102 131	136 163	861 1,174 143	48 83	66 87	91 97				29	2,565 2,102 3,700
1,201	65 1,114	18 278	14 370	145 2,963	48	49	103		• • • • • • •		79	1,090 4,515

TABLE 68—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN VOCATIONAL

	VOCATIONAL											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		·····			WH	ITE				q		
COUNTIES	ELEME	NTARY	Secon	IDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus,	Ноше	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Ind.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Halifax	1,490	1,352	648	737	4,227	227	754	434	18	15		150
Hauover	1,719	1,573	692	758	4,742	197	727	378	10	10		48
Henrico	8,269	7,733	3,656	3,661	23,319		1,255	546			248	702
Henry	2,668	2,488	1,067	1,157	7,380	107	731	343	30	67		391
Highland	244	207	88	102	641	23	65	54				
Tilgilland				102								
Isle of Wight James City*	643	575	308	343	1,869	134	185	153		28		
King George	314	301	153	191	959	21	189	38				
King and Queen	199	169	101	140	609	67	124	89				
King William	278	307	202	182	969	81	160	81				
Tring William				102								
Lancaster	422	372	180	234	1,208	27	190	117	12	20		
Lee	2,549	2,308	1,068	1,205	7,130	340	597	432		21		83
Loudoun	1,737	1,572	691	701	4,701	119	598	149				148
Louisa	667	526	257	252	1,702	107	202	108				
Lunenburg	595	560	253	300	1,708	111	280	126				
		<u> </u>										
Madison	509	419	165	175	1,268	54	86	77				
Mathews	327	262	202	190	981	76	176	120				92
Mecklenburg	1,260	1,196	618	652	3,726	166	728	193				140
Middlesex	233	231	117	149	730	32	152	56				31
Montgomery	2,271	2,114	1,018	1,112	6,515	202	737	325		44	25	146
Nansemond	1,099	864	497	417	2,877	100	292	120				37
Nelson	766	661	275	299	2,001	77	336	110				
New Kent	192	147	75	88	502		54	65				
Norfolk	3,867	3,423	2,030	1,919	11,239	37	1,074	486		80	57	829
Northampton	544	427	282	279	1,532	8	211	89	49		32	
Northumba-land	250	200	010	107	1 100	75	180	116				30
Northumberland Nottoway	352 672	360 645	213 325	197 313	1,122 1,955	105	272	128				30
	803	711	312	397	2,223	103	270	194	29			59
Orange	1,223	1,171	482	527	3,403	37			23	33		53
Page	1,306	1,061	459	606	3,432	204	346	327				
ratrick	1,300	1,001	409		0,402	204	340	321				
Pittsylvania	2,972	2,789	1,299	1,485	8,545	397	912	788	1		1	
Powhatan	285	221	136	117	759	42	58	40				
Prince Edward												
Prince George	1,318	1,073	483	417	3,291	21	249	127				109
Prince William	3,876	3,651	1,132	1,209	9,868	85	808	287			61	291
Princess Anne	6,394	6,008	2,236	2,249	16,887	61	1,947	287		70	87	541
Pulaski	2,214	2,092	1,126	1,139	6,571	159	855	302		20	31	381
Rappahannock	387	336	148	151	1,022	34	182	39				
Richmond	300	258	140	132	830	67	107	95		8		400
Roanoke	4,912	4,430	1,980	2,102	13,424	78	1,050	517	79	90		439
		1	ļ	l	l .		1	l		l	1	

^{*}See Williamsburg City.

REGULAR DAY SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED CLASSES—1960-61—CONTINUED

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					Ne	GRO						Total
Elem	ENTARY	Seco	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or	Enroll- ment Regular Day
Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts	School Pupils
1,863	1,766	623	685	4,937	183	66	204				80	9,164
772	648	234	259	1,913	91	109	86	5				6,655
630	527	230	263	1,650		145	100	31			65	24,969
1,060	1,002	417	464	2,943	93	96	144	.,			200	10,323
												641
1,087	1,040	265	276	2,668	83	60	102					4,537
255	144	82	97	578		13	109				43	1,537
345	292	152	152	941	87	68	106				10	1,550
342	325	108	114	889	76	75	79					1,858
351	338	96	84	869	50	59	58		•••••			2,077
14	12			26								7,156
532	463	151	193	1,339		95	113				76	6,040
625	567	168	173	1,533	86	66	82					3,235
628	549	199	266	1,642	125	122	193			• • • • • • •		3,350
215	198	71	60	544	32	16	37				8	1,812
155	148	46	53	402	14	28	20				6	1,383
1,853	1,681	655	733	4,922	122	313	314			24	210	8,648
287	283	107	125	802	44	55	60					1,532
118	125	68	50	361		30	23	36	• • • • • • •	28	45	6,876
2,294	1,979	538	615	5,426	203	157	205					8,303
420	373	94	120	1,007		99	89				42	3,008
252	211	55	100	618	19	44	61			36	12	1,120
1,718	1,593	731	719	4,761	92	184	408	144			80	16,000
951	993	341	304	2,589	61	109	122	29				4,121
501	442	132	211	1,286	121	111	120					2,408
693	615	234	289	1,831	51	110	120				65	3,786
359	336	70	112	877	18	43	65				15	3,100
66	41	6	15	128							· · · · · · · ·	3,531
188	146	39	65	438	39	26	40					3,870
2,457	2.232	747	982	6,418	267	300	444					14,963
263	251	62	102	678	33	54	40					1,437
												-, 101
45 0	432	89	139	1,110	39	80	67				37	4,401
412	354	75	78	919	• • • • • • •	37	48	67				10,787
1.271	1.049	440	400	2 100	70	96	100				100	20.270
1,371 184	1,243 183	446 61	426	3,486 486	70	90	100		• • • • • • • •		138	20,373
95	183 83		58 26		9	4	23			• • • • • • • •	9	7,057
		30	26	234 657	26	67	32				9	1,256
254 374	235 328	75 121	93	948	20	38	32			• • • • • • •	45	1,487
3/4	328	131	115	948		38	32				45	14,372
		1						1				

TABLE 68—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN VOCATIONAL

										VOC	AIN)NAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
COUNTIES	Есеме	ENTARY	Secon	NOARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Ind.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Rockbridge	1,753	1,517	568	694	4,532	107	367	267		11	21	116
Rockingham	3,348	3,026	1,259	1,351	8,984	432	307	637		39		330
Russell	2,744	2,411	880	1,091	7,126	190	914	363				
Scott	2,394	2,261	930	1,034	6,619	223	114	305				
Shenandoah	1,660	1,484	798	850	4,792	178	865	251	40	28		111
Smyth	2,622	2,391	1,159	1,134	7,306	383	692	506		37		244
Southampton	921	769	413	423	2,526	81	282	134		34		68
Spotsylvania	961	863	332	312	2.468	59	256	125				0.1
Stafford	1,171	1,115	493	511	3,290	38	456	207	109	10	33	
Surry	141	133	71	76	421	36	54	39				
Sussex	334	349	212	208	1,103	35	190	94				67
Tazewell	4,340	3,897	1,578	1,615	11,430	142	940	510		79		
Warren	1,104	1,085	232	278	2,699	7	137	43		30		72
Washington	3,331	3,021	1,200	1,271	8,823	149	715	464	93	33	12	101
Westmoreland	436	415	193	205	1,249	65	150	76		16		
Wise	4,667	4,187	1,634	1,734	12.222	,	786	366	299	58	15	
Wythe	1,921	1,766	757	830	5,274	275	469	353	37	38		126
York	1,390	1,282	758	738	4,165	69	447	266		18	12	145
Total Counties	170,348	155,447	71,418	74,769	471,982	9,929	47,371	23,284	911	1,450	873	19,802
(MONTH)												
CITIES												
Alexandria	4,386	4,221	2,303	2,406	13,316		360	169	98			73
Bristol	1,316	1,152	598	584	3,650		524	179		40	40	342
Buena Vista	525	472	188	189	1,374		5 9	74				87
Charlottesville	1,273	1,210	466	473	3,422		258	118		43		99
Clifton Forge	271	314	169	159	913		93	50				43
Colonial Heights	802	727	361	364	2,254		268	65				150
Covington	873	738	474	457	2,542		225	61	27	23		
Danville	2,636	2,382	1,182	1,231	7,431		593	633		71		662
Falls Church	689	643	430	430	2,192		217	97				97
Fredericksburg	587	566	352	340	1,845		224	112	9	16	10	153
	<u> </u>	POLIME		CT ATTE	1	ATTITION /					1	

ENROLLMENT FOR STATE BY COUNTIES (LESS DUPLICATES)

Counties (V	Vhite)	Counties (Negro	0)	Counties (W. & N.)			
Elementary	316,962	Elementary	90,657	Elementary	. 407,619		
Secondary	144,748	Secondary	30,853	Secondary	175,601		
Total	461.710	Total	191 510	Total	502 220		

REGULAR DAY SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED CLASSES—1960-61—CONTINUED

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					NE	GRO			·	,		
Elemi	ENTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home Econ.	Trade and Indus-	Dis- trib- utive Edu-	Other Voca- tional	Shop or Ind.	Tota Enroll ment Regula Day School
Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	try	cation	tional	Arts	Pupils
209	182	56	79	526		29	54				35	5,05
27	27			54								9,03
45	28	29	34	136		17	4					7,26
29	23	7	4	63								6,68
55	40			95								4,88
38	29	11	20	98								7,40
1,844	1,734	430	556	4,564	102	172	207					7,09
376	340	108	104	928	74		201					3,39
210	190	66	57	523		57	46					3,81
478	456	137	159	1,230	61	74	69					1,65
0.50		210		2 490		100						0.50
956	939	213	325	2,433	110	166	177				75	3,53
212	182	78	75	547		· · · · · · · · · · · · ·	65					11,97
106	95	61	51	313		7	20				1	3,01
90	67			157								8,98
635	607	159	135	1,536	97	57	72				46	2,78
127	138	5 3	47	365			19	29				12,58
96	91	79	79	345	18	67	39					5,61
445	405	159	164	1,173		82	68				62	5,34
47,783	43,913	14,392	16,571	122.659	4,190	6,397	7,477	473	19	152	2,462	594.64
					,							
880	862	269	268	2,279		93	41	38				15,59
8 5	96	86	79	346		74	54	17			40	3,99
15	23	- 50		38			01				40	1,41
463	435	171	181	1,250	3	90	169	12			37	4,67
85	106	36	45	272		28	34				30	1,18
												2,25
191	157	88	82	518		72	82			· · · · · · · · ·		3,06
1,128	1,096	88 421	476	3,121		203	419	12			419	10,55
1,128	1,096	421	470	5,121		203	419	12				2,19
231	245	82	73	631		81	49		* * * *		58	2,19
201	240	02	13	001		01	13				00	2,4

TABLE 68—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN VOCATIONAL

1												
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
CITIES	Елеме	NTARY	Secon	IDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Ind.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Galax	394	366	297	327	1,384	36	251	119		19	41	41
Hampton	5,145	4,775	2,445	2,460	14,825	00	1,145	984		34	56	1,051
Harrisonburg	829	879	283	328	2,319		244	63	21	12		46
Hopewell	1,187	1,093	616	575	3,471		495	145		26	35	155
Lynchburg	3,166	3,025	1,319	1,390	8,900		370	572	112	42		492
Martinsville	1,006	1,006	507	508	3,027		388	213		32	28	356
Newport News	5,281	4,990	2,793	2,744	15,808		1,511	888		15	138	1,180
Norfolk	12,953	12,427	5,775	5,871	37,026		3,115	1,594		187	487	2,456
Norton	494	423	163	163	1,243		119	46		11		57
Petersburg	1,293	1,210	681	683	3,867		492	119		17	17	269
Portsmouth	4,887	4,593	2,045	2,193	13,718		1,739	681	25	147	67	796
Radford	612	571	343	320	1,846		289	86			19	111
Richmond	6,458	6,026	3,320	3,403	19,207		1,338	1,203	19	69	62	1,382
Roanoke	5,663	5,053	2,384	2,585	15,685		1,459	1,017	273	72		968
South Boston	271	265	144	153	833		100	37	31	36		50
South Norfolk	1,505	1,416	575	583	4,079		439	119	32			81
Staunton	1,195	1,113	483	491	3,282		328	163		33		162
Suffolk	479	446	305	270	1,500		187	54		31		93
Virginia Beach	456	450	380	418	1,704		235	112				171
Waynesboro	1,212	1,071	544	549	3,376		308	155	20	34		220
Williamsburg*	604	593	342	375	1,914		183	62		35	27	70
Winchester	967	889	451	432	2,739		480	259				267
Total Cities	69,415	65,105	32,718	33,454	200,692	36	18,036	10,249	667	1,045	1,027	12,180
Total State	239,763	220,552	104,136	108,223	672,674	9,965	65,407	38,533	1,578	2,495	1,900	31,982

ENROLLMENT FOR STATE BY CITIES (LESS DUPLICATES)

Cities (White)	Cities (Negro)	Cities (W. & N.)		
Elementary	Elementary	Elementary		
Total195,799	Total 92,527	Total		

^{*}Includes James City County.

[†]Total enrollment for counties and cities will not equal the enrollment for the State, since total enrollment for the State eliminates duplicate enrollments included in county and city figures due to transfer of pupils during the school year.

REGULAR DAY SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED CLASSES—1960-61—Continued

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					Neg	RO						Total
Eleme Male	Female	Secon Male	Female	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home Econ.	Trade and Indus- try	Dis- trib- utive Edu- cation	Other Voca- tional	Shop or Ind. Arts	Enroll- ment Regular Day School Pupils
								<u> </u>			<u> </u>	1
39 1,519 121 350 1,142	33 1,425 104 352 1,035	12 549 43 107 337	13 641 52 102 373	97 4,134 320 911 2,887		268 23 63 320	561 44 64 201	150		48	394 29 65	1,481 18,959 2,639 4,382 11,787
516 3,457 6,941 36	548 3,503 6,662 27	245 1,471 2,153 7	240 1,603 2,287	1,549 10,034 18,043 81		193 754 465	201 641 1,383	358 348	36	23	181 218 1,034	4,576 25,842 55,069 1,324
1,673	1,446	480	541	4,140		187	141	14	22	32	116	8,007
3,837	3,751 73	1,076	1,181 25	9,845	,	561	360	27	23	55	183	23,563 2,045
9,219 1,514 244	8,636 1,468 210	2,448 523 74	2,817 578 94	23,120 4,083 622		966 236 21	1,092 193 42	352 229	61	254	1,189 75 30	42,327 19,768 1,455
569 233 336	498 193 360	192 70 129	190 89 138	1,449 585 963		102 60 63	83 46 78	50			37 43 41	5,528 3,867 2,463 1,704
108	74	36	31	249		23	17				25	3,625
487 103	471 106	186 69	183 66	1,327 344		141 75	43 41		.,	7	78 33	3,241 3,083
35,588	33,995	11,395	12,459	93,437	3	5,162	6,079	1,617	142	419	4,355	294,129
83,371	77,908	25,787	29,030	216,096	4,193	11,559	13,556	2,090	161	571	6,817	888,770†

TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT (LESS DUPLICATES)

White	Negro	White and Negro
Elementary	Elementary	Elementary
Total	Total214,037	Total871,546.

TABLE 69—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN SUMMER DAY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
COUNTIES	Есеме	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	utive	Voca-	Shop or Ind.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Accomack							,					
Albemarle.												
Alleghany												
Amelia			7	13	20							
Amherst			44	16	60							
Appomattox												
Arlington	332	200	1,188	788	2,508		172					
Augusta												
Bath			11	7	18							
Bedford	8	5	40	36	89							
Bland												
Botetourt			35	12	47							
Brunswick												
Buchanan												
Buckingham												
Campbell												
Caroline												
Carroll			23	21	44							
Charles City												
Charlotte			15	1	16							
							i		-		i	
Chesterfield												
Clarke			7	2	9					1		
Craig												
Culpeper Cumberland												
Oumberiand												
Dickenson.			73	40	113							
Dinwiddie.												1
Essex												
Fairfax	244	74	1,484	874	2,676							
Fauquier.	7	6	43	33	89							
Floyd			36	21	57							
Fluvanna					100							
Franklin			56	47	103							
Frederick			83 43	51 37	134 80			19	1			
Giles			43	37	80			19				

SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED VOCATIONAL CLASSES—1960-61

26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Total						GRO	Ne					
All Summ Day Schoo Pupils	Shop or Ind. Arts	Other Voca- tional	Dis- trib- utive Edu-	Trade and Indus-	Home Econ.	Bus.	Agri.	Total	DARY	Secon	NTARY	ELEME
			cation	try	2300.00				Female	Male	Female	Male
2												
6												
2,64								407				
2,04								137	33	44	28	32
1												
. 8												
·												
. 4					• • • • • • •							
·[·····												
. 4												
. 1												• • • • • •
. <i>.</i>						1						
. 11												
2,71								37	19	18		
. 8												
. 5												
10												• • • • • •
13												
. 8												
									1		1	

TABLE 69—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN SUMMER DAY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
COUNTIES	Есеме	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Gloucester												
Goochland												
Grayson Greene.												
Greensville												
									<u> </u>			
Halifax			42	22	64							
Hanover Henrico.												
Henry			80	30	110							
Highland												
					 	ļ						
Isle of Wight												
James City*												
King George King and Queen												
King William												
Lancaster						.						
Lee					*0*							
Loudoun	17	10	97	61	185							
Lunenburg												
Madison												
Mathews			100	20	120							
Mecklenburg			72	25	97							
Middlesex			159	117	276							
Montgomery			105	111	210							
Nansemond												
Nelson			18	8	26							
New Kent												
Norfolk	111	65	314	196	686							
Northampton												
Northumberland												
Orange			27	15	42							
Page												
Patrick												
	1			1		<u> </u>		1	1		l	

^{*}See Williamsburg City.

		S	SUPERI	INTEN	DENT (OF PUE	BLIC IN	STRUC	CTION			349
SCHO	OLS B	Y SEX	AND	NAM	ED VO	CATI	ONAL	CLAS	SES—	1960–61	-Con	TINUED
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					NE	GRO						Total
Elemi	ENTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home Econ.	Trade and Indus-	Dis- trib- utive Edu-	Other Voca- tional	Shop or Ind. Arts	All Summer Day School Pupils
Male	Female	Male	Female				Elcon.	try	cation	tional	71115	Tupns
												64
		15		15	15							15
												110
												185
		227	193	420	227		193					420
												120
												97
												276
												26
10	6	50	39	105								791

TABLE 69—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN SUMMER DAY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				1		WHITE						·
COUNTIES	Есеме	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Voca-	Shop or Ind.
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Pittsylvania	40	29	79	64	212							
Powhatan												
Prince George												
Prince William												
D :			418	254	672							
Princess Anne Pulaski			418	15	57						2	
Rappahannock												
Richmond												
Roanoke	89	42	445	3 5 9	935			30				
Rockbridge			5 3	33	86							
Rockingham												
Russell			20	18	38							
Scott			58	30	88							
Shenandoah			25	10	35				*			
Smyth			154	90	244					.		
Southampton												
Spotsylvania												
Stafford Surry												
Bully.												
Sussex												
Tazewell			81	51	132							
Warren	43	39	64 55	45 58	191 113							
Washington			33		113							
The control co												
Wise												
Wythe York	20	10	68	14	112							
1 ork												
Total Counties.	911	480	5,659	3,534	10,584		172	49			2	
CITIES												
Aloren deio	970	911	450	220	1 262		140					
Alexandria	270 11	211	452 134	330 63	1,263		146					13
Buena Vista	25	8	35	15	83							
Charlottesville	39	25	131	76	271							
Clifton Forge			32	11	43							

Total Agri. Bus. Home Arts Classes 1060 61 Continued	SCHOO	OLS B			NAM						1960–61	—Сом	OST
Total Agri. Bus. Home Econ. Indus Edu trib Cotter Cotte						1	-	1					
Name Female Male Male Female Male Female Male Male Male Female Male Mal						NE	GRO				'		Total
212					Total	Agri.	Bus.		and Indus-	trib- utive Edu-	Voca-	Ind.	All Summer Day School
672 57 935 86 38 88 88 88 88 88 88 935 1132 8 5 7 13 33 3 2244 113 113 114 115 115 25 30 361 297 747 242 193 11,331					1				1		<u> </u>		
8 5 7 13 33													212
8 5 7 13 33													
8 5 7 13 33													
57													
935 86 38 88 88 88 35 244 38 8 5 7 13 33 224 113 50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 25 30 55 9 1,318													
935 86 38 88 38 35 244 38 50 39 31 224 31 33 33 34 35 35 35 35 36 37 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38													
935 86 86 88 88 88 88 88 8													
38 38 88 35 85 7 13 33 224 113 224 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 114													935
38 38 88 35 85 7 13 33 224 113 224 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 113 114			·					<u> </u>					98
88 35 244 35 36 244 37 38 5 7 13 33 224 113 31 224 111 112 25 30 55 30 11,318 25 30 11,318 25 30 11,318 21 83 31 31 31 31 31 31 32 32 33 33 34 35 35 31 36 32 37 32 38 32 39 361 29 29 30 32 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 32 34 33 34 <													
35 36 244 37 38 5 7 13 33 224 113 33 113 25 30 36 297 747 242 193 11,318 25 30 30 1,318 214 83 224 83 25 30													
244 244 244 244 244 244 25 30 55 29 747 242 193 11,334 25 30 55 21,338 26 290 290 290 290 290 290 290 290 290 290													
30 33 8 5 7 13 33 224 113 113 113 113 113 112 112 112 25 30 55 11,318 25 30 214 83 214 83 2260 4 5 9													
8 5 7 13 33 224 113 113 113 113 112 112 50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 83 214 83 4 5 9 280													244
8 5 7 13 33 224 113 113 113 113 112 112 50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 83 214 83 4 5 9 280													
8 5 7 13 33 224 113 113 113 113 112 112 50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 83 214 83 4 5 9 280													
8 5 7 13 33 224 113 224 113 50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 83 214 83 4 5 9 220													
8 5 7 13 33 224 113 224 113 50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 83 214 83 4 5 9 220			-	-			İ						
8 5 7 13 33 224 113													132
25 30 55 1,318 214 83 4 5 9 9 2290	8	5			33								1
25 30 55													113
25 30 55 1,318 214 242 4 5 9 280 .													
25 30 55 1,318 214 242 4 5 9 280 .													
50 39 361 297 747 242 193 11,331 25 30 55 1,318 214 83 4 5 9 280													
25 30 55 1,318 214 83 4 5 9 20					-		-						
214 83 4 5 9 • • 280	50	39	361	297	747	242		. 193					11,33I
42													214

TABLE 69—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN SUMMER DAY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
					1	WHITE						
CITIES	ELEME	ENTARY	SECON	NDARY	Total	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade	utive	Voca-	Shop or
	Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	Arts
Colonial Heights												
Covington Danville	30	15	62 365	28 273	90 683		75					
Falls Church Fredericksburg			164	78	242							6
Galax			55	22	77							
Hampton Harrisonburg	149 8	93 25	545 129	386 60	1,173 222		11					
Hopewell Lynchburg	108	50	144 344	83 236	227 738							
Martinsville			136	143 266	279			13			225	
Newport News	163 84	38 30	615 1,020 43	768 46	1,082 1,896 89		53 199					61 54
Norton Petersburg	126	91	294	213	724		78	34				
Portsmouth	190	155	276 52	220 25	841		17					
Richmond	308 46	152 54	1,181 421	976 376	2,617 897		73	54				
South Boston												
South Norfolk Staunton	65 41	20 30	148 72	104 43	337 186							
Suffolk	50	20	97	68	235							
Waynesboro			126	83	209							
Williamsburg* Winchester			44 49	17 35	61 84							
Total Cities	1,713	1,023	7,166	5,044	14,940		669	101			225	134
Total State	2,624	1,503	12,825	8,578	25,524		841	150			227	134

^{*}Includes James City County.

SCHO	OLS B	Y SEN	AND	NAM	ED V	OCATI	ONAL	CLAS	ŠES—	1960-61	—Con	TINUED
14	15	16	17	10	10	20	01		00		1	

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					NE	GRO						Total
ELEME	NTARY	Secon	NDARY	Tota	Agri.	Bus.	Home	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Iud.	All Summer Day School
Male	Female	Male	Female				Econ.	Indus- try	Edu- tion	tional	Arts	Pupils
		68	122	190								90 873
												242
		53	51	104								77 1,277 222
19	15	45	48	127								227 865
28	41	24 111 383	7 124 549	31 235 1,001		59						310 1,317 2,897
134	103	185	149	571		13	29			32		89 1,295
78	68	171	233	550		48						1,391
97	93	517 55	576 73	1,283 128		46						3,900 1,025
15	8			23								360
4	6	37	34	10 71								196 306
												209
												61 84
404	369	1,649	1,966	4,388		166	29			32		19,328
454	408	2,010	2,263	5,135	242	166	222			32		30,659

TABLE 70—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN PART-TIME AND 1960-

												1960-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
COUNTIES	Gent Educa		Vocat Educ		Total	Agri- culture	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade and	utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
Accomack												
Alleghany			7	68	75						75	
Arlington			547	2,463	3,010	3,010						
BathBedford												
Doccioarciiiiiii			18		18	18						
Buchanan			23		23	23						
Campbell			441	1,275	1,716						1,676	40
Charles City												
C Hebter Mera,												
Craig			77	239	316						316	
Dickenson												
Essex												
Floyd												
Fluvanna Franklin Frederick			207	390	597	36					561	
Giles	192	254	5	7	458					12		

CONTINUATION SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED VOCATIONAL CLASSES 1961

26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Total A	Negro											
Part- time and Con- tinuation School Pupils	Shop or Indus- trial Arts	Other Voca- tional	Distrib- utive Educa- tion	Trade and Industry	Home Eco- nomics	Busi- ness	Agri- culture	Total	VOCATIONAL EDUCATION		GENERAL EDUCATION	
										Female	Male	Female
78												
				- • • • • •								
3,010												
13												
												• • • • • •
23												
1,72							11	11		11		
)		
10							10	10		10		
												• • • • • • •
576		260						260	215	45		
						· · · · · · · ·						
39					18		21	39	18	21		
												
				· · · · · · · · ·								• • • • • • •
591												
45												
458												

TABLE 70—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN PART-TIME AND

												1960-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	White											
COUNTIES	GENERAL Education		Vocational Education		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
Gloucester												
Goochland	1		15	90	105						105	
Grayson												
Greene		.]										
Greensville												
		-				<u> </u>						
Halifax												
Hanover												
Henrico												
Henry	1											
Highland												
T 1 C TYP 14			17		17	1.7						
Isle of Wight		1			17	17						
James City*	1	1	ľ		1			• • • • • • •				
King George											• • • • • •	
King and Queen King William												
King winiam												
Lancaster												
Lee												
Loudonn	1											
Louisa												
Lunenburg			60	127	187						187	
Madison			95		0.5	0.5						
Madison	I.		25		25	25						• • • • • • •
Mecklenburg	1	1			• • • • • • • •						• • • • •	
Middlesex	1											
Montgomery	1	1	100	251	351	351						
Nansemond			16		16	16						
Nelson	1											
New Kent												
Norfolk												
Northampton												
Northumberland	.]											
Nottoway			10	89	99						99	
Orange												
Page												
Patrick												
		1										
w// 137/11/ 1	C'											

^{*}See Williamsburg City.

CONTINUATION SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED VOCATIONAL CLASSES 1961—Continued

Common	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Comparison						Ni	GRO						Total A
Male Female Male Female Arts Pul					Total			Eco-	and In-	utive Educa-	Voca-	Indus-	Part- time and Con- tinuation
4 34 38	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	dustry	tion	tional		School Pupils
13 13 13 13													23 143
	• • • • • • • • •				1	13							13
	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					35						15	35 15
	• • • • • • • • • •								• • • • • • • •				
													17
	• • • • • • • • •												
22 22 22	• • • • • • • • •		•••••	20	20		• • • • • • • •	20		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			207
22 22 22													25
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •												351
	• • • • • • • •		22		22	22							38
													99

TABLE 70—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN PART-TIME AND

		1			1	1)		1			1960-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		-				Wніте						
COUNTIES	Gen Educ		Vocat Educ	TIONAL ATION	Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try		tional	trial Arts
Pittsyl v ania												
Powhatan												
Prince George Prince William			14	76	90						90	
Timee william												
			7	19	26					26		
			409	1,347	1,756	146					1,610	
**												
			8		8	8						
							• • • • • • •					
Russell												
			50	1,022	1,072	1,072						
1			62		62	62						
4												
			34		34	34						
Warren Washington			41	35	76					76	• • • • • •	
Wise												
York												
Total Counties	192	254	2,193	7,498	10,137	4,818				114	4,719	40
CITIES												
Bristol												
Charlottesville												

CONTINUATION SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED VOCATIONAL CLASSES 1961—Continued

90 26 1,756 8 8 11,072 8 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 76 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Female Female Female Total Agriculture Busiculture Busiculture Busiculture Economics	Total A						GRO	NE					
	Part- time an Con- tinuation	Indus-	Voca-	utive Educa-	and In-	Eco-			Total				
90 26 1,756 8 8 11,072 96 96 96 96 96 11,58 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 21 21 21 22 24 24 24 24			tional	tion	dustry	nomics				Female	Male	Female	Male
90 26 1,756 8 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20													
90 26 1,756 8 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20													
26 1,756 8 13 21 8 13 21 26 1,756 8 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24													
1,756 8 1,756 8 1,756 1,7	90												
8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 21 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34	1												
8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 21 34 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	1,756												
8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 21 34 24 24 24 24 24 24 24													
1,072 96 96 96 96 158 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24 24													
1,072 96 96 96 96 158 8 13 21 8 13 21 34 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24 24													
96 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 21 3 21 3 21 3 34 21 3 34 22 3 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3													
96 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 21 3 21 3 21 3 34 21 3 34 22 3 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3													
96 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 21 3 21 3 21 3 34 21 3 34 22 3 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3													
96 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 21 3 21 3 21 3 34 21 3 34 22 3 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3													• • • • • •
96 8 13 21 8 13 21 8 21 3 21 3 21 3 34 21 3 34 22 3 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 34 3	1 072												
8 13 21 8 13 21 34 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24								96	96		96		
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	21					13		8	21	13	8		
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24													
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24													
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24													
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2						• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •							
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	1												
24 24								20	20		20		
24 24 24 24 24													
						24			24	24			
	10,784	15	298			90		244	647	339	308		
									· · · · · · · ·			· • • • • • • •	

TABLE 70—NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED IN PART-TIME AND

												1900-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
CITIES	Geni Educ <i>i</i>		Vocat Educa		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
olonial Heights												
Danville												
			13	4	17				13		4	
7.1			32	28	60					60		
Galax			32	28								
Hopewell	1		1									
Lynchburg												
Martinsville												
Newport News												
Norfolk	1		5	52	57					57		
Petersburg												
Portsmouth	Į.											
Radford Richmond	i		8	68	76					76		
Roanoke			54	219	273					223	50	
South Boston												
G 41 27 C 11			·									
South Norfolk Staunton												
Suffolk	1			5	16					16		
Virginia Beach		1										
Waynesboro												
Williamsburg*												
Winchester		1	1									
Total Cities			123	376	499				13	432	54	
Total State	192	254	2,316	7,874	10,636	4,818			13	546	4,773	40

^{*}Includes James City County.

CONTINUATION SCHOOLS BY SEX AND NAMED VOCATIONAL CLASSES 1961—Continued

Geni Educa Male												
Ерисл					NE	GRO						Total A
Male		Vocat Educ		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade	Distrib- utive Educa-	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-	Part- time and Con- tinuation
	Female	Male	Female				nomics	dustry	tion	tional	trial Arts	School Pupils
	· · · · · · ·											
												17
												60
						<i></i>						
												57
												76
			21	21						21		294
												16
			21	21						21		520
		308	360	668	244		90			319	15	11,304

TABLE 71—PUPILS IN NIGHT AND EVENING

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
COUNTIES	GENI Educa		VOCAT Educa		Total	Agri- culture	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade and	utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
Accomack			37 98	2 89	39 187	30			21	157		18
Alleghany			102 61	20	122 61	99 61	23					
Arlington	1,085	788	195 415 146	705 1,528 19	900 2,764 165	98 142	1,066 23	10 292	172		792 44	13
Bath Bedford			51 237	59 336	110 573	36	11	6			74 556	
Botetourt			618 683 39	780	1,398 683 39	230 683 39					1,168	
			18		18	18						
Campbell Caroline Carroll			414 145 193	120 13 647	534 158 840	227 145 819	22	64	19	21	84	118
Charles City			23 96	601	23 697	689 ———		8				
Clarke Craig			43 48 33	9	52 48 33	42		10	8			48
Cumberland			137		137	48			20			69
Dickenson	104	570	241 30 66	237 11 379	478 41 1,119	136	260	9		41	333	45
Fauquier			30		30	30						
Fluvanna			105 37 203	12	105 37 215 337	136 12 203 203		12		171	25	
Frederick	20	17	189 240	148 67	344	203	29	26		39		

ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—1960-61

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					NE	GRO						Total Numbe
GENE Educa	TION	Vocat Educ	ATION	Total	Agri- culture	Busi- ness	Home Eco- nomics	Trade and In- dustry	Distrib- utive Educa- tion	Other Voca- tional	Shop or Indus- trial	Pupils Night and Evening Adult
Male	Female	Male	Female								Arts	Schools
												39 187
		79 50	24	103 50	79 50		24					225 111
		7	60	67		42	25					900 2,831 165
		51		51	51							110 624
		88	12	100								1,398 683 139
		34	10	44	34		10					62
		30 302	16 585	46 887	30 807		16 80					580 1,045 840
		54 19	22 27	76 46	54 19		22 27					99
		19	16	35	19		16					87 48
		14 72	18	14 90	14 36		18				36	47 227
		50 18	52 27	102 45	50 18		52 27					580 86
		99	8	107	99		. 8					1,119 137
		18	16	34	18		16					105 37 249
		10		01								337 344

TABLE 71—PUPILS IN NIGHT AND EVENING

	1	i	1	LADLE	1	1	121 61	NIGI	1	ND	1	NING
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						White						
COUNTIES		ERAL ATION	Vocat Educ		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade	utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
Gloucester			l									
			32		32	32						
Grayson			81	110	191	75		40			76	
Greene			16		16	16						
Greensville			31		31	25			6			
Halifax	20		342	298	660	195		88	18	40	279	20
Hanover	20		212	791	1,003	973		30	10	40	219	20
Henrico												
Henry			210	364	574	558	16					
Highland			28		28	28						
Isle of Wight			94	25	119	94	25					
James City*												
King George			40		40	40						
King and Queen King William			80		80	61			6			13
King wimam								,				
Lancaster			44	21	65	15				50		
Lee												
Loudoun			50	28	78	50	28					
Louisa			89		89	89						
Lunenburg			205	15	220	205		15				
Madison			238	400	638	110					528	
Mathews			41	400	42	110					948	42
Mecklenburg			380	228	608	567		33				8
Middlesex												
Montgomery			319	543	862	651	24	78	24	85		
Nansemond			59		59	59						
Nelson			25	51	76	22	15	39				
		17	30		206		155					12
			96		96	40					31	25
Northumberland			48	47	95	48		47				
Nottoway	• • • • • • •											
	• • • • • • • •											20
							• • • • • • •		• • • • • •		701	• • • • • • •
ratrick			505	636	1,141	470					761	
Nottoway				137 47 12 21 36 636				12			11	2

^{*}See Williamsburg City.

ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—1960-61—CONTINUED

26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Total Number						GRO	NE					
Pupils Night and Evening Adult	Shop or Indus- trial	Other Voca- tional	Distrib- utive Educa- tion	Trade and In- dustry	Home Eco- nomics	Busi- ness	Agri- culture	Total		Vocat Educa		Gent Educ.
Schools	Arts			dubery	nomico .				Female	Male	Female	Male
29 89 191					15 14		14 43	29 5 7	15 9	14 48		
16 88	10						47	57		57		
753 1,144					32		61 141	93 141	42 70	51 71		
656 28					12		70	82	12	70		
169					16		34	50	16	34		
137 97		14			29	26	28 17	97 17	50	47 17		
65												
91 190 318					14 20	13	87 69	13 101 98	7 14 29	6 87 69		
665 52 814					60		27 10 146	27 10 206	1 60	27 9 146		
49 862					29		20	49	29	20		
140 76					15		66	81	35	46		
206		40					29	69		69		
139 109 181					28 20		16 35 82	44 55 82	28 20 30	16 35 52		
1119							82	82	30	52		

TABLE 71—PUPILS IN NIGHT AND EVENING

				TABLE	, ,,=1	PUPIL	SIN	NIGI	11 /	ND .	EVEL	NING
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
COUNTIES	Geni Educa		Vocat Educa		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
Pittsylvania			799 2 5	1,124	1,923 25	966 25	122	100			735	
Prince George Prince William			38 37	69	38 106	38	51	19				
Princess Anne Pulaski Rappahannock Richmond Roanoke			72 7 11 80 109	71 26 29 56	143 33 11 109 165	24 11 26 108	33	19		119	13	
Rockingham			67 356 377 95 65	41 35 544 15	108 391 921 110 65	42 192 921 82 78		15	13	66 162		37
Spotsylvania Stafford			662 2 114 10 71	302	964 48 114 10 71	927 114 10 71	48		17	20		
Tazewell	4	4	152 45 43 207 72	102 100 8 64 23	254 145 59 271 95	12 15 44	65	34	191	27 91 51	128 20	53 39
Wise			169 407 68	36 1,304 81	205 1,711 149	126	12 84		48	205 102	1,431 17	40
Total Counties.	1,255	1,396	12,631	13,622	27,852	12,865	2,134	1,194	563	1,586	7,106	620
Alexandria			200 15 7 22	300 27 54	969 15 34 76		349 34 54		91 15 22		60	

ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—1960-61—Continued

ADUL	1 501	100LS		LASSI	100		CONTIN	1	1		1	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					NE	GRO						Total Number
GENI		Vocat Educ		Total	Agri- culture	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade and In-	Distrib- utive Educa-	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-	Pupils Night and Evening
Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	dustry	tion	tional	trial Arts	Adult Schools
		147 10	26	147 36	147 10		26					2,070 61
		36 21	38	36 59	36	13	9			22	15	74 165
		40		40	40							183 33
		2		2	2							13 109 165
												108 391
												921 110
												964
		55 76	35 18	90 94	37 83		38			15		138 208 10
		9	15	24	9		15					95
		47	14	47	47		14					301 145 73
		70		70	70							271 165
		12		12	12							205 1,723
		2,520	1,506	4,026	2,913	103	758			91	61	31,878
			20	20			20					989
		25	66	91		32	14	32		13		34 167
		1										

TABLE 71—PUPILS IN NIGHT AND EVENING

I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
						WHITE						
CITIES	Gent Educ		Vocat Educ.		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eeo-	Trade and	Dis- trib- utive	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-
	Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	Indus- try	Edu- cation	tional	trial Arts
Colonial Heights												
Covington	901	901			0.17							
Danville	364	281			645							
Falls Church												• • • • •
Fredericksburg	· · · · · · • •											
					20		20					
Galax		470	4	22	26		26					
Hampton	26	176	77	186	465		152	30	81			
Harrisonburg	9	7	42	9	67		13		16	22		
Hopewell												
Lynchburg			467	166	633		239		463			
Martinsville	38	54	55	63	210		72		46			
Newport News	377	246	1,781	521	2,925		307		1,767	228		
Norfolk	510	479	1,458	1,239	3,686		305	31	512	1,433	387	29
Norton			177	30	207				9	198		
Petersburg	56	28	114	75	273		80		81	28		
Portsmouth	124	95	99	72	390		79		92			
Radford					000				1			
Richmond	267	135	2,217	944	3,463		448	31	1,048	1,165	469	90
Roanoke	101	79	346	152	678		55	0.	95	298	50	
South Boston	101	10	340	102	010		33		00	230	30	
South Doston												
C. A. Naufalls			15	74	89		89					
South Norfolk				14	09							
Staunton			65	44	109		43		16	50		
Suffolk.			65	+1	109							
Virginia Beach				110	900		120	10	10			1=
Waynesboro			69	140	209		132	10	10		40	17
117712 1 2			10	55	65		65					
Williamsburg*			10	99	00		00					
Winchester												
- 1.000	2.010	4.082	7 040	4 480	* F . O.D.		0.540	100	1 004	0. 400	1 000	100
Total Cities	2,049	1,872	7,240	4,173	15,234		2,542	102	4,364	3,422	1,006	136
Total State	3,304	3,268	19,871	17,795	43,086	12,865	4,676	1,296	4,927	5,008	8,112	756

^{*}Includes James City County.

ADULT SCHOOLS OR CLASSES—1960-61—Continued

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
					NE	GRO						Total Number
Geni Educ		Vocat Educa		Total	Agri-	Busi- ness	Home Eco-	Trade and In-	Distrib- utive Educa-	Other Voca-	Shop or Indus-	Pupils Night and Evening
Male	Female	Male	Female				nomics	dustry	tion	tional	trial Arts	Adult Schools
2	93			95								740
												26 465 67
10	6	34	27	77		24	14	23				710
36 173	32 258	80 172	196 394	344 997		53 102	15	208 412	52			210 3,269 4,683
17	18	3	12	50		15						207 323
23	33	3	31	90		23	11					480
67	86 11	138	328 43	619 55		90	37 10	133 12	46	160 21		4,082 733
												89
		10	16	26		16		10				135
		2	8	10		10						219
		22	4	26		12					14	91
329	537	489	1,145	2,500		377	121	830	98	194	14	17,734
329	537	3,009	2,651	6,526	2,913	480	879	830	98	285	75	49,612

TABLE 72—AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION FOR THE COUNTIES—1960-61 White

AGES	ded	Kindergarten or Nursery School						Gr	ADES						Total
	Ungraded	Kinde or N Sch	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Under 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 and over.	1 1 483 553 587 299 207 155 169 176 111 71 49 68 101 34 7	134 1,336 151 32 2	8 1,940 39,087 5,676 838 203 91 28 11 8 4 2	19 3,462 32,596 6,941 1,777 439 154 62 21 14 2	26 3,693 30,026 7,479 2,608 838 312 50 13 1	28,258 7,821 3,163 1,257 420 160	25,928 7,745 3,801 1,606 588	32 3,578 25,003 8,188 3,970 1,552 512 87 8 8		46 4,000 26,521 7,365 3,695 1,397 335 49 22 5	1 166 4,343 17,727 5,881 2,475	48 2,995 15,164 5,184 1,955	1 68 3,158	1 158 3,523 13,596	143 3,296 43,209 42,578 41,982 40,723 40,723 40,947 42,728 46,100 34,218 30,300 26,481 20,710 5,021 1,326 322
Total	3,072	1,655	47,914	45,487	45,159	44,701	43,499	42,93 2	42,829	43,435	31,631	25,989	22,045	21,362	461,710
No. pro- moted*.	2,450	1,457	40,876	40,883	40,606	40,134	38,987	38,556	38,103	35,116	26,116	21,464	18,820	19,443	403,011
No. retained	351	10	4,889	3,134	3,123	3,246	3,030	2,644	2,927	5,421	3,417	2,581	1,754	1,027	37,554

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

Negro

AGES	ded	Kindergarten or Nursery School						Gra	DES						Total
	Ungraded	Kinde or N Scho	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Under 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 and over.	28 33 44 32 35 39 33 29 21 21 8 13 77 5		42 181 11,440 3,407 791 296 124 45 23 13 11 3	27 275 7,876 3,473 1,334 541 235 87 34 11 12 2	29 359 6,823 3,205 1,594 748 370 144 64 18	30 392 6,217 3,175 1,637 910 427 184 69 21 4 2	4 24 453 5,296 2,957 1,704 954 448 55 5 3 2	5 24 567 4,897 2,735 1,656 821 388 110 25 3	1 26 512 4,420 2,657 1,436 754 260 62 12 2	2 28 487 4,294 2,264 1,525 778 251 65 9	16 449 2,905 1,893 1,074 409 101 26 6	39 397 2,468 1,630 845 319 66 15	1 10 352 2,171 1,297 509 157 37	6 26 397 1,954 1,050 377 108	555 402 11,773 11,709 11,552 11,562 11,360 11,098 10,785 10,697 8,580 7,678 6,509 4,866 2,071 645 168
Total	341	208	16,377	13,897	13,357	13,069	12,073	11,231	10,143	9,704	6,879	5,779	4,534	3,918	121,510
No. pro- moted*	289	197	12,151	11,639	11,302	11,160	10,431	9,693	8,848	7,094	5,309	4,581	3,804	3,610	100,108
No. retained	43	3	3,459	1,889	1,679	1,427	1,255	1,080	867	1,797	1,021	673	329	144	15,666

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

TABLE 73—AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION FOR THE CITIES—1960–61 White

AGES	ded	Kindergarten or Nursery School						Gr	ADES						Total
	Ungraded	Kinde or N Seho	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Under 5	3 17 49 1000 133 169 173 193 204 160 93 52 31 10 5	197 7 2 1	1,019 16,572 1,875 185 19 7	1,583 14,219 2,698 419 69 20 5		5 1,807 11,647 2,985 849 223 52 6 3 2	1,872		16 2,054 10,763			22 1,542 7,025 2,257 881 202 37 9			5 3,293 18,372 17,981 17,821 16,611 16,730 17,305 19,204 14,511 12,834 11,850 9,476 2,353 499 133
Total	1,392	2,483	19,678	19,014	18,371	17,579	16,957	17,067	17,913	18,385	14,698	11,975	10,688	9,599	195,799
No. pro- moted*	828	2,224	16,467	16,525	16,210	15,549	15,008	15,204	15,017	15,132	12,080	9,771	9,033	8,457	167,505
No. retained	408	32	1,699	1,201	1,097	1,059	919	825	1,451	1,797	1,485	1,097	782	470	14,322

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

Negro

AGES	Ungraded	Kindergarten or Nursery School	1	2	3	4	5	Gra	DES 7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Under 5	8 19 47 93 136 181 144 167 121 106 48 16 5	\$6 2,477 368 58 7 1	271 8,731 1,799 294 49 10 2	299 6,690 2,065 564 114 222 10 3	7 636 5,958 2,220 743 194 50 17 7	2 603 5,479 1,931 7900 666 222 8 1	5 7007 4,849 1,819 761 299 70 177 6	166 663 4,413 1,897 897 294 101 19	4,396 1,655 722 355 113 18 4	66 660 3,766 1,265 668 305 97 19 2	1,379 647 278 98 36 5	2,175 1,083 453 128 42 34	30 507 1,764 885 311 90	3 456 1,654 665 208 51	86 2,748 9,413 9,204 8,979 9,129 8,455 8,134 8,219 7,629 5,641 5,320 4,442 3,402 1,230 379 117
Total	1,092	2,997	11,157	9,767	9,833	9,192	8 ,5 33	8,301	7,978	6,789	5,927	4,311	3,613	3,037	92,527
No. pro- moted*	668						7,558						2,808	2,776	78,052
No. retained	273	118	1,701	1,209	910	734	681	596	695	891	886	676	342	190	9,902

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

TABLE 74—AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION FOR THE STATE—1960-61 White

AGES	ded	Kindergarten or Nursery School						Gr.	ADES			•			Total
	Ungraded	Kinde or l Sch	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Under 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 and over.	1 4 500 602 687 432 376 328 362 271 ,164 101 99 111 39 7	139 3,607 348 39 2	8 2,959 55,659 7,551 1,023 222 98 19 11 8 4 4 2	19 5,045 46,815 9,639 2,196 508 174 67 22 14 2	3,251 964 344 121 51 13 2 1	33 5,349 39,905 10,806 4,012 1,480 472 166 48 8 6 2	10,737 4,840 1,933 656 192 27 5	54 5,666 35,501 11,125 5,120 1,849 578 96 8	5,868 35,518 12,312 4,713 1,834 358 56 10 2	64 6,095 38,155 10,285 4,870 1,833 433 58 222 5	1 183 6,702 26,052 8,393 3,551 1,138 229 66 14	70 4,537 22,189 7,441 2,836 688 156 47	6 126 4,673 19,921 5,824 1,672 409 102	1 174 4,993 19,784 4,603 1,130 276	148 6,589 61,581 60,559 59,806 58,444 57,334 57,677 60,033 65,304 48,729 43,134 38,331 30,186 7,374 1,825 455
Total	4,464	4,138	67,592	64,501	63,530	62,280	60,456	59,999	60,742	61,820	46,329	37,964	32,733	30,961	657,509
No. pro- moted*	3,278	3,681	57,343	57,408	56,816	55, 683	53,995	53,760	53,120	50,248	38,196	31,235	27,853	27,900	570,516
No. retained	759	42	6,588	4,335	4,220	4,305	3,949	3,469	4,378	7,218	4,902	3,678	2,536	1,497	51,876

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

Negro

AGES	pep	Kindergarten or Nursery School						Gra	DES						Total
	Ungraded	Kinde or l Sch	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Under 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 and over.	36 52 91 125 171 220 177 196 144 118 56 29 12 6	99 2,671 369 58 7	42 452 20,171 5,206 1,085 345 134 47 24 13 111 3	27 574 14,566 5,538 1,898 655 257 97 37 11 2		32 995 11,696 5,106 2,427 1,200 493 206 77 22 4 2	4,776	5 40 1,230 9,310 4,632 2,553 1,115 489 129 26 3	1 35 1,218 8,816 4,312 2,158 1,109 373 80 16 2		1 26 1,203 5,624 3,272 1,721 687 199 62	44 788 4,643 2,713 1,298 447 108 49	1 40 859 3,935 2,182 820 247 63	6 29 853 3,608 1,715 585 159	141 3,150 21,186 20,913 20,531 20,691 19,815 19,232 19,004 18,326 14,221 12,998 10,951 8,268 3,301 1,024 285
Total	1,433	3,205	27,534	23,664	23,190	22,261	20,606	19,532	18,121	16,493	12,806	10,090	8,147	6,955	214,037
No. pro- moted*	957	2,982	21,276	20,075	20,081	19,319	17,989	16,694	15,810	12,728	9,479	7,772	6,612	6,386	178,160
No. retained	316	121	5,160	3,098	2,589	2,161	1,936	1,676	1,562	2,688	1,907	1,349	671	334	25,568

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

TABLE 74—AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION FOR THE STATE—1960–61 White and Negro

AGES	Ungraded	Kindergarten or Nursery School	1	2	3	4	5	Gra	DES 7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Under 5 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 and over.	1 4 536654 7786557 547 548 539 576 415 282 157 128 123 45	97 9 4	50 3,411 75,830 12,757 2,108 567 232 75 43 24 19 7 2	46	655 6,514 55,829 15,612 5,588 1,906 764 282 122 32 5		87 6,605 46,707 15,513 7,305 3,186 1,174 377 88 10	5 94 6,896 44,811 15,757 7,673 2,964 1,067 225 34 5	1 102 7,086 44,334	2 98 7,242 46,215 13,814 7,063 2,916 781	2 209 7,905 31,676 11,665	114 5,325 26,832 10,154 4,134 1,135 264	7 166 53,856 8,006 2,492 656 165	7 203 5,846	289 9,739 82,767 81,472 80,337 77,1149 76,909 79,037 83,630 62,950 56,132 49,282 38,454 10,675 2,849 740
Total	5,897	7,343	95,126	88,165	86,720	84,541	81,062	79,531	78,863	78,313	59,135	48,054	40,880	37,916	871,546
No. pro- moted*	4,235			77,483			71,984						34,465		748,676
No. retained	1,075	163	11,748	7,433	6,809	6,466	5,885	5,145	5,940	9,906	6,809	5,027	3,207	1,831	77,444

^{*}Number promoted plus number retained will not ordinarily equal the total above.

TABLE 75—AVERAGE NUMBER DAYS TAUGHT; AVERAGE ATTENDANCE; AND A. D. A. ADJUSTED

						TV DILLY	011, 11						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
						W	HITE						
COUNTIES	ber Days		AVERAGE ATTEN				Averagi Membi				Per (CENT	ε
	Average Number Days Taught	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools
Accomack. Albemarle. Alleghany. Amelia. Amherst.	180	1,106	834	1,172	3,112	1,169	874	1,235	3,278	95	96	95	95
	180	1,767	1,251	1,330	4,348	1,888	1,325	1,411	4,624	94	94	94	94
	180	969	709	481	2,159	1,033	750	512	2,295	94	95	94	94
	180	343	200	265	808	367	212	285	864	93	94	93	93
	180	1,079	783	854	2,716	1,156	838	907	2,901	93	94	94	94
AppomattoxArlingtonAugustaBathBedford	180 180 180 180 180	445 7,533 3,141 329 2,083	363 5,331 2,142 303 1,536	504 8,845 2,157 348 1,690	1,312 21,709 7,440 980 5,309	473 8,031 3,316 354 2,217	383 5,596 2,261 327 1,627	528 9,330 2,291 366 1,772	1,384 22,957 7,868 1,047 5,616	94 94 95 93 94	95 95 95 93 94	96 95 94 95 95	95 95 95 95 94 95
Bland	180	435	358	393	1,186	466	375	412	1,253	93	96	95	95
	180	1,228	999	1,008	3,235	1,289	1,044	1,048	3,381	95	96	96	96
	180	604	431	517	1,552	644	457	538	1,639	94	94	96	95
	180	4,095	2,736	2,395	9,226	4,523	2,926	2,519	9,968	91	94	95	93
	180	458	338	414	1,210	494	356	439	1,289	93	95	94	94
Campbell	180	2,359	1,577	1,606	5,542	2,510	1,654	1,699	5,863	94	95	95	95
	180	503	319	420	1,242	538	337	437	1,312	93	95	96	95
	180	1,964	1,562	1,456	4,982	2,123	1,672	1,555	5,350	93	93	94	93
	180	117	83	105	305	125	86	111	322	94	96	94	94
	180	610	456	560	1,626	655	487	596	1,738	93	94	94	94
Chesterfield	180	5,543	3,777	3,819	13,139	5,868	3,970	4,050	13,888	94	95	94	95
	180	502	411	421	1,334	535	434	441	1,410	94	95	95	95
	180	266	213	203	682	286	223	209	718	93	96	97	95
	180	907	610	685	2,202	963	634	702	2,299	94	96	98	96
	180	218	185	171	574	240	199	185	624	91	93	92	92
Dickenson. Dinwiddie Essex. Fairfax. Fauquier.	180	2,173	1,591	1,569	5,333	2,328	1,675	1,633	5,636	93	95	96	95
	180	612	478	522	1,612	656	505	553	1,714	93	95	94	94
	180	281	177	200	658	302	186	210	698	93	95	95	94
	180	22,071	15,140	17,600	54,811	23,343	15,884	18,579	57,806	95	95	95	95
	180	1,440	976	952	3,368	1,556	1,035	1,008	3,599	93	94	94	91
Floyd. Fluvanna. Franklin Frederick. Giles.	180	780	606	793	2,179	825	634	823	2,282	94	96	96	95
	180	336	251	284	871	355	262	297	914	95	96	96	95
	180	1,870	1,389	1,417	4,676	2,024	1,495	1,505	5,024	92	93	94	93
	180	1,925	1,344	1,293	4,562	2,027	1,405	1,332	4,764	95	96	97	96
	180	1,419	1,147	1,602	4,168	1,539	1,223	1,683	4,445	92	94	95	94

^{*}Pupils under 6 and over 20 years of age are not included.

DAILY ATTENDANCE; AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP; PER CENT TO ACCOUNT FOR TUITION PUPILS—1960-61

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
				N	EGRO							-bua- 8	to Jost	for and
		GE DAILY			Averag Memb	E DAILY				CENT		Daily Atte	A.—Used er Capita (y Attenda Account
Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	See.	All Schools	Total Average Daily Attendance—Cols. 6 and 18—White and Negro	Gross A. D. A.—Used to Determine Per Capita Cost Figures	Average Daily Attendance Adjusted to Account for Tuition Pupils—White and
1,299 573	710 310	610 285	2,619 1,168	1,458 613	816 327	703 307	2,977 1,247	89 93	87 95	87 93	88 94	5,731 5,516 2,159	5,731 5,527 2,768	5,691 5,502 2,766
480 576	298 412	305 401	1,083	330 439	334 420	1,209 1,470	88 94	90 94	91 95	90 94	1,891 4,105	1,891 4,110	1,890 4,110	
300 959 208	188 521 111	182 429 87	670 1,909 406	317 1,027 219	195 547 118	193 4 5 9 91	705 2,033 428	95 93 95	96 95 94	95 93 95	95 94 95	1,982 23,618 7,846	2,015 23,607 7,955	2,003 22,351 7,947
29 662	34 383 ———	403	77 1,448	31 744	36 419	14 449	1,612	96 89 ——	96 91 ——	97 90	96 90	1,057 6,757	1,058 6,663	1,053 6,663
7 183 1,291	4 123 822	6 143 752	17 449 2,865	8 192 1,435	128 905	6 151 824	18 471 3,164	96 95 90	96 96 91	96 95 91	96 95 91	1,203 3,684 4,417 9,226	1,211 3,684 4,417 9,226	1,210 3,653 4,415 9,211
616	391	359	1,366	654	406 574	378 532	1,438 2,103	94	96	95 93	95 92	2,576	2,576	2,558
914 801 7	535 550 5	493 556	1,942 1,907 12	997 857 7 608	589 5 343	596 274	2,103 2,042 12 1,225	93 97 92	93 98 93	93 	93 98 93	3,149 4,994 1,439	3,147 5,193 1,417	7,534 3,145 5,192 1,415
561 722	319 397	254 328	1,134	762	420	356	1,538	95 91	95	92	94	3,073	3,073	3,073
904	591 98	450 88	1,945 332	999	103	93	2,138 353	93	9 5	9 5	94	15,084 1,666 682	15,265 1,666 682	15,262 1,656 682
488 436 	322 249	272 218	1,082 903	529 494	344 269	292 239	1,165	92 88	93 93	93 91 ——	93 90	3,284 1,477	3,284 1,477	3,284 1,477
27 1,051 365	11 631 204	517 195	38 2,199 764	28 1,145 412	708 225	574 209	40 2,427 846	95 92 89	96 89 91	90 93	95 91 90	5,371 3,811 1,422	5,371 3,860 1,422	5,360 3,859 1,422
1,017 739	504 494	454 336	1,975 1,569	838	549 540	518 370	2,177 1,748	92 88 —	92 91	88 91	91 90	56,786 4,937	56,757 4,937	56,750 4,923
44 315 441	35 210 309	36 143 290	115 668 1,040	46 329 487	36 218 338	38 155 312	120 702 1,137	96 96 91	97 96 91	95 92 93	96 95 92	2,294 1,539 5,716	2,300 1,555 5,716	2,300 1,554 5,714
52 36	24 32	35	76 103	55 43	25 35	39	80 117	94 86	94	89	94 88	4,638 4,271	4,658 4,280	4,655 4,274

TABLE 75—AVERAGE NUMBER DAYS TAUGHT; AVERAGE ATTENDANCE; AND A. D. A. ADJUSTED TO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
						Wı	ніте						
COUNTIES	er Days		AVERAGE				Average Memb			A	Per TTEN	CENT	
OONTIES	Average Number Days Taught	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	See.	All Schools
Gloucester	180 180 180 180 180	600 302 1,412 358 566	438 243 1,027 251 406	497 255 771 231 439	1,535 800 3,210 840 1,411	641 324 1,513 383 599	451 257 1,086 267 423	520 266 815 242 453	1,612 847 3,414 892 1,475	94 93 93 93 94	97 95 95 94 96	96 96 95 95 97	95 94 94 94 96
Halifax Hanover Henrico Henry Highland	180 180 180 180 180	1,449 1,698 8,550 2,707 247	1,084 1,134 5,951 1,876	1,260 1,301 6,679 1,992 180	3,793 4,133 21,180 6,575 602	1,552 1,823 9,055 2,927 256	1,160 1,204 6,220 1,999 182	1,327 1,385 7,024 2,136 184	4,039 4,412 22,299 7,062 622	93 93 94 93 97	94 94 96 94 96	95 94 95 93 97	94 94 95 93 97
Isle of Wight James City† King George. King and Queen	180 180 180	653 320 194 302	456 216 144 222	595 314 226 359	1,704 850 564 883	692 344 204 318	478 227 151 232	630 330 235 371	1,800 901 590 921	94 93 95 95	95 95 95 95 96	94 95 96 97	95 94 95 96
Lancaster	180 180 180 180 180 180	411 2,485 1,687 607 594	299 1,851 1,198 410 440	383 2,065 1,253 453 493	1,093 6,401 4,138 1,470 1,527	442 2,688 1,793 650 626	321 1,944 1,251 436 467	401 2,160 1,318 479 522	1,164 6,792 4,362 1,565 1,615	93 92 94 93 95	93 95 96 94 94	96 96 95 94 95	94 94 95 94 95
Madison	180 180 180 180 180	494 302 1,318 247 2,297	343 236 919 176 1,607	315 365 1,173 247 1,933	1,152 903 3,410 670 5,837	523 318 1,384 262 2,482	361 246 965 185 1,720	327 379 1,239 257 2,041	1,211 943 3,588 704 6,243	94 95 95 94 93	95 96 95 95 95 93	96 96 95 96 95	95 96 95 95 95 94
Nansemond Nelson New Kent. Norfolk. Northampton	180 180 180 180 180	1,070 743 170 3,710 467	642 518 126 2,620 362	846 516 147 3,548 511	2,558 1,777 443 9,878 1,340	1,143 787 184 3,951 498	679 560 134 2,749 381	883 542 155 3,740 538	2,705 1,889 473 10,440 1,417	94 94 92 94 94	95 93 94 95 95	96 95 95 95 95 95	95 94 94 95 95
Northumberland Nottoway	180	374 675 762 1,304 1,210	272 495 575 864 941	376 570 650 916 987	1,022 1,740 1,987 3,084 3,138	399 714 814 1,404 1,281	288 530 609 918 990	395 602 681 965 1,031	1,082 1,846 2,104 3,287 3,302	94 95 94 93 94	95 93 94 94 95	95 95 95 95 95 96	95 94 94 94 95

^{*}Pupils under 6 and over 20 years of age are not included.

[†]See Williamsburg City.

Includes Christiansburg Institute.

DAILY ATTENDANCE; AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP; PER CENT ACCOUNT FOR TUITION PUPILS—1960-61—Continued

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
				Ni	EGRO							-pu-8	to	nce for and
		E DAILY			Averagi Membi				PER		E	Daily Atte	A.—Used Per Capita C	verage Daily Attendance Adjusted to Account for Tuition Pupils—White and Negro*
Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	Ali Schools	Primary	Elem.	See.	All Schools	Total Average Daily Attendance—Cols. 6 and 18—White and Negro	Gross A. D. A.—Used to Determine Per Capita Cost Figures	Average Daily Adjusted to Tuition Pupils Negro*
343 474 95 60 1,140	217 333 35 40 715	222 276 25 535	782 1,083 130 125 2,390	369 508 100 63 1,334	229 354 38 42 840	229 285 26 620	827 1,147 138 131 2,794	93 93 95 96 85	95 94 92 96 85	97 97 95 86	95 94 94 96 86	2,317 1,883 3,340 965 3,801	2,317 1,883 3,599 984 3,869	2.317 1,881 3,599 981 3,869
2,012 777 628 1,074	1,193 494 460 738	1,100 425 454 765	4,305 1,696 1,542 2,577	2,176 838 649 1,201	1,273 532 472 816	1,211 454 476 859	4,660 1,824 1,597 2,876	92 93 97 89	94 93 97 90	91 94 95 89	92 93 97 90	8,098 5,829 22,722 9,152 602	8,098 5,832 22,732 9,152 602	8.093 5,832 22,531 9,144 600
1,152	687	467	2,306	1,272	748	503	2,523	91	92	93	91	4,010	4,010	4,010
225 346 358	5 141 154 520 6 217 270 833			240 377 402	158 234 248	166 289 217	564 900 867	94 92 89	89 93 93	93 93 94	92 93 91	1,370 1,397 1,676	1,370 1,397 1,676	1,370 1,397 1,676
413 13 551 698 559	213 10 333 391 418	303 313 372	783 23 1,187 1,402 1,349	448 14 600 746 636	229 10 361 417 472	324 329 438	846 24 1,285 1,492 1,546	92 96 92 94 88	93 94 92 94 89	93 93 95 85	93 95 92 94 87	1,876 6,424 5,325 2,872 2,876	1,876 6,441 5,306 2,874 2,876	1,876 6,430 5,300 2,874 2,873
218 173 1,866 330 120	134 112 1,174 178 99	121 91 1,156 215 105	473 376 4,196 723 324	244 184 2,082 363 132	142 117 1,291 189 104	128 97 1,312 225 113	514 398 4,685 777 349	90 94 90 91 91	94 95 91 94 95	94 94 88 96 93	92 95 90 93 93	1,625 1,279 7,606 1,393 6,161	1,620 1,279 7,606 1,393 6,161	1,620 1,279 7,600 1,393 6,157
2,567 476 272 1,940 951	1,307 255 140 1,173 593	1,035 196 140 1,343 551	4,909 927 552 4,456 2,095	2,732 502 298 1,999 1,071	1,383 272 152 1,201 665	1,094 205 148 1,384 607	5,209 979 598 4,584 2,343	94 95 91 97 89	95 94 92 98 89	95 95 95 97 91	94 95 92 97 89	7,467 2,704 995 14,334 3,435	7,467 2,704 1,016 14,334 3,435	7,467 2,704 1,015 14,334 3,409
518 710 394 52 186	342 439 226 43 115	301 462 159 18 92	1,161 1,611 779 113 393	554 789 430 56 200	366 478 241 48 125	328 506 169 19	1,248 1,773 840 123 425	94 90 92 92 94	93 92 94 91 92	92 91 94 95 92	93 91 93 92 93	2,183 3,351 2,766 3,197 3,531	2,183 3,351 2,767 3,197 3,528	2,183 3,343 2,767 3,196 3,523

TABLE 75—AVERAGE NUMBER DAYS TAUGHT; AVERAGE ATTENDANCE; AND A. D. A. ADJUSTED TO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
						W	ніте						
COUNTIES	er Days			E DAILY				E DAILY				CENT	
COUNTIES	nmpe		1	1	1		1	1	Ī				_
	Average Number Days Taught	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools
Pittsylvania	180 180	3,029 257	2,160 174	2,513 232	7,702 663	3,194 280	2,277 183	2,655 241	8,126 704	95 92	95 95	95 96	95 94
Prince Edward Prince George Prince William	180 183	1,166 3,986	787 2,307	760 1,974	2,713 8,267	1,226 4,213	824 2,444	807 2,113	2,857 8,770	95 95	95 94	94 93	95 94
Princess Anne	180 180	6,454 2,170	4,096 1,650	3,915 2,008	14,465 5,828	6,798 2,355	4,288 1,770	4,144 2,138	15,230 6,263	95 92	96 93	94 94	95 93
Rappahannock	180 180 180	344 315 4,966	280 185 3,393	268 253 3,685	892 753 12,044	371 344 5,276	298 196 3,543	284 267 3,865	953 807 12,684	93 92 94	94 94 96	94 95 95	94 93 95
Rockbridge	180 180	1,763 3,470	1,246 2,416	1,163 2,413	4,172 8,299	1,851 3,653	1,300 2,526	1,211 2,521	4,362 8,700	95 95	96 96	96 96	96 95
Russell	180 180 180	2,631 2,684 1,664	1,826 1,907 1,229	1,746 1,895 1,540	6,203 6,486 4,433	2,886 2,711 1,748	1,978 1,923 1,289	1,867 1,904 1,602	6,731 6,538 4,639	91 99 95	92 99 95	94 99 96	92 99 96
Smyth	180 180	2,623 917	1,853 650	2,059 787	6,535 2,354	2,822 961	1,964 675	2,168 811	6,954 2,447	93	94 96	95 97	94 96
Spotsylvania	180 180 180	963 1,211 157	657 805 98	581 917 132	2,201 2,933 387	1,022 1,280 165	688 843 101	609 954 139	2,319 3,077 405	94 95 95	96 96 97	95 96 95	95 95 96
Sussex	180 180	372 4,253	272 3,078	395 2,830	1,039 10,161	387 4,501	281 3,241	412 2,959	1,080 10,701	96 94	97 95	96 96	96 9 5
Warren	180 180 180	1,102 3,207 452	867 2,361 292	460 2,197 362	2,429 7,765 1,106	1,160 3,480 497	909 2,524 312	476 2,315 385	2,545 8,319 1,194	95 92 91	95 94 94	97 95 94	95 93 93
Wise	180 180	4,539 1,938	3,149 1,380	2,982 1,434	10,670 4,752	4,897 2,079	3,375 1,460	3,127 1,505	11,399 5,044	93	93 95	95 95	94 94
York	180	1,327	961	1,317	3,605	1,401	1,005	1,391	3,797	95	96	95	95
Total Counties. CITIES		169,756	119,202	131,715	420,673	180,750	125,639	138,644	445,033	94	95	95	95
Alexandria	180	4,184	3,018	4,059	11,261	4,457	3,189	4,298	11,944	94	95	94	94
Bristol	180 180	1,243 538	915 365	1,064 344	3,222 1,247	1,322 570	966 382	1,122 358	3,410 1,310	94 94	95 96	9 5 96	94 95
Charlottesville Clifton Forge	180 180	1,310 306	917 220	838 306	3,065 832	1,384 330	959 228	889 319	3,232 877	9 5 93	96 96	94 96	95 95

^{*}Pupils under 6 and over 20 years of age are not included.

DAILY ATTENDANCE; AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP; PER CENT ACCOUNT FOR TUITION PUPILS—1960-61—Continued

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
				N	EGRO							-bud-	to ost	nee for and
		ge Daily ndance			Averag Memb	E DAILY		I I		CENT		Daily Atte	A.—Used Per Capita (ly Attenda a Account oils—White
Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Prinary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Total Average Daily Attendance—Cols. 6 and 18—White and Negro	Gross A. D. A.—Used to Determine Per Capita Cost Figures	Average Daily Attendance Adjusted to Account for Tuition Pupils—White and
2,619 264	1,542 187	1,531 144	5,692 595	2,841 292	1,650 203	1,630 158	6,121 653	92 90	93 92	94 91	93 91	13,394 1,258	13,394 1,258	13,39
504 422	298 204	207 128	1,009 754	532 467	315 227	221 138	1,068 832	95 90	95 90	94 93	94 91	3,722 9,021	3,831 9,009	3,799 9, 00 9
1,476 212 104 266 377	907 128 62 175 237	791 102 50 150 223	3,174 442 216 591 837	1,564 225 109 287 407	972 136 64 185 252	910 110 55 158 239	3,446 471 228 630 898	94 94 96 92 93	93 95 96 95 94	87 92 92 95 93	92 94 95 94 93	17,639 6,270 1,108 1,344 12,881	17,815 6,270 1,108 1,342 12,878	17,815 6,270 1,108 1,342 12,866
218 36 40 34 65	144 16 28 17 26	122 58 10	484 52 126 61 91	228 37 42 34 66	151 17 29 17 26	127 60 11	506 54 131 62 92	95 96 96 99 98	95 97 96 99	96 96 97	96 97 96 99 98	4,656 8,351 6,329 6,547 4,524	4,657 8,547 6,335 6,557 4,546	4,648 8,543 6,327 6,557 4,540
36 1,970 434 244 507	26 1,006 215 126 276	28 786 189 116 246	90 3,762 838 486 1,029	39 2,233 471 255 582	27 1,132 226 130 319	30 910 198 120 281	96 4,275 895 505 1,182	93 88 92 95 87	94 89 95 97 86	95 86 95 97 88	94 88 94 96 87	6,625 6,116 3,039 3,419 1,416	6,676 6,116 3,039 3,407	6,672 6,103 3,038 3,403
1,080 232 113 98	527 140 75 49	473 142 105	2,080 514 293 147	1,216 243 121 101	588 145 78 50	509 146 110	2,313 534 309 151	89 96 94 97	90 97 96 98	93 97 95	90 96 95 97	3,119 10,675 2,722 7,912	3,051 10,663 2,722 7,911	3,05 10,64 2,72 7,90
166 117 448	71 60 300	92 143 286	329 320 1,034	180 121 476	75 62 320	95 149 304	350 332 1,100	92 97 94	94 97 94	97 96 94	94 97 94	2,430 10,999 5,072 4,639	2,428 10,984 4,929 4,649	10,98- 4,929 4,64-
50,718	30,237	27,046	108,001	55,344	32,707	29,409	117,460	93	93	93	93	528,674	530,512	528,61
935 96 28	564 70 9	439 156	1,938 322 37	1,033 99 29	611 74 9	486 163	2,130 336 38	91 97 97	92 96 97	90 95	91 96 97	13,199 3,544 1,284	13,199 3,472 1,294	13,19 3,47 1,29
480 105	324 74	295 73	1,099 252	521 113	350 78	315 78	1,186 269	92 93	93 9 5	93 94	93 94	4,164 1,084	4,161 1,071	4,10

TABLE 75—AVERAGE NUMBER DAYS TAUGHT: AVERAGE ATTENDANCE; AND A. D. A. ADJUSTED TO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
						W	HITE						
CITIES	ber Days		AVERAGI ATTEN				AVERAG M EMB	E DAILY			Per (CENT	Έ
	Average Number Taught	Primary	Elem.	See.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools
olonial Heights	180	760	572	637	1,969	805	597	677	2,079	94	96	94	95
ovington	180	800	648	847	2,295	850	679	887	2,416	94	95	95	95
Danville	180 180	2,668 645	1,854 501	2,155 761	6,677 1,907	2,818 683	1,945 527	2,262 802	7,025 2,012	9 5 9 4	95 95	95	95
alls Church	180	593	439	622	1,654	618	454	642	1,714	96	97	97	96
lalax	180	393	261	559	1,213	427	274	590	1,291	92	95	95	9.
[ampton	182	5,074 970	3,519 571	4,315 557	12,908 2,098	5,383 1,025	3,701 597	4,558 582	13,642 2,204	94 95	9 5 9 6	95 96	9,
[arrisonburg	180 180	1,200	802	1,065	3,067	1,023	838	1,121	3,219	95	96	95	98
ynchburg	181	3,532	2,035	2,450	8,017	3,773	2,129	2,580	8,482	94	96	95	9,
,						·	<u> </u>						
fartinsville	180	1,057	695	926	2,678	1,136	734	966	2,836	93	95	96	93
Vewport News	180	5,037	3,640	5,032	13,709	5,371	3,830	5,339	14,540	94	95	94	9.
VorfolkVortou	180 180	12,642 448	8,490 314	10,096 295	31,228 1,057	13,402	8,928	10,679	33,009 1,127	94	9 5 93	95 96	94
etersburg	181	1,240	885	1,186	3,311	1,320	953	1,248	3,521	94	93	95	9.
	100	4 000	0.001	0.704	11 044	- 005	2 505	9.055	10.555	-	0.5	0.4	-
Portsmouth	180 180	4,809 548	3,331 508	3,704 601	11,844	5,095 576	3,505 534	3,955 637	12,555 1,747	94	95 95	94	9:
Richmond	181	6,657	4,145	5,916	16,718	7,176	4,380	6,240	17,796	93	95	95	9.
Roanoke	180	5,581	4,016	4,495	14,092	5,919	4,226	4,714	14,859	94	95	95	98
outh Boston	180	271	220	272	763	283	230	284	797	96	96	96	90
outh Norfolk	180	1,461	959	990	3,410	1,553	1,020	1,052	3,625	94	94	94	9.
taunton	180	1,255	822	889	2,966	1,320	861	926	3,107	95	96	96	9
Suffolk	180	445	374	5 31	1,350	473	397	554	1,424	94	94	96	9.
Virginia Beach	180	420	282	691	1,393	445	298	734	1,477	94	95	94	9.
Waynesboro	180	1,222	834	980	3,036	1,287	871	1,022	3,180	95	96	96	9,
Williamsburg†	180	584	439	644	1,667	631	465	682	1,778	93	95	94	9
Winchester	180	970	712	821	2,503	1,013	739	852	2,604	96	96	96	96
			47, 202	E0 640			10. 779	£1 070		0.1			_
Total Cities		68,863	47,303	58,648	174,814	73,189	49,772	61,878	184,839	94	95	95	9.
Total State		238,619	166,505	190,363	595,487	253,939	175,411	200,522	629,872	94	95	95	9.

Total (Col. 18) 108,001

Total (Col. 27)..... 528,674

^{*}Pupils under 6 and over 20 years of age are not included.

[†]Includes James City County.

DAILY ATTENDANCE; AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP; PER CENT ACCOUNT FOR TUITION PUPILS—1960-61—Continued

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
				X	EGRO							-bud-	to ost	for and
		GE DAILY			Averag Memb		!	Ą		CENT	E	Daily Atte	A.—Used Per Capita (ly Attendanee o Account for oils—White and
Primary	Elem.	See.	Ali Schools	Primary	Elem.	Sec.	All Schools	Primary	Elem.	See.	All Schools	Total Average Daily Attendance—Cols. 6 and 18—White and Negro	Gross A. D. A.—Used to Determine Per Capita Cost Figures	Average Daily Attendan Adjusted to Account f Tuition Pupils—White au Negro*
176 1,223 269	139 863	157 812	472 2,898 574	193 1,271 284	148 892	165 852	506 3,015 606	91 96 95	94 97 95	95 95 94	93 96 95	1,969 2,767 9,575 1,907 2,228	1,981 2,159 9,575 1,935 2,228	1,981 2,154 9,556 1,916 2,219
41 1,526 113 378 1,219	23 1,101 100 253 730	23 1,045 91 189 649	87 3,672 304 820 2,598	41 1,633 117 416 1,308	25 1,176 104 267 763	25 1,136 94 198 681	91 3,945 315 881 2,752	98 93 96 91 93	94 94 97 94 96	93 92 97 96 95	96 93 96 93 94	1,300 16,580 2,402 3,887 10,615	1,035 16,577 2,292 3,839 10,539	1,033 16,546 2,159 3,806 9,838
554 3,750 7,782 39 1,751	421 2,452 4,307 20 1,173	437 2,644 3,758 16 916	1,412 8,846 15,847 75 3,840	586 4,024 8,358 42 1,899	439 2,595 4,587 21 1,242	469 2,875 4,103 17 974	1,494 9,494 17,048 80 4,115	94 93 93 94 92	96 95 94 96 94	93 92 92 91 94	94 93 93 94 93	4,090 22,555 47,075 1,132 7,151	4,090 22,548 47,123 1,132 6,857	4,043 22,468 47,058 1,132 6,848
4,442 80 10,827 1,603 262	2,500 52 5,219 1,141 170	2,122 56 4,508 947 152	9,064 188 20,554 3,691 584	4,596 84 11,787 1,723 266	2,609 53 5,579 1,213 172	2,219 59 4,884 1,028 160	9,424 196 22,250 3,964 598	97 95 92 93 98	96 97 94 94 99	96 96 92 92 94	96 96 92 93 98	20,908 1,845 37,272 17,783 1,347	20,908 1,845 37,272 17,779 1,347	20,900 1,834 33,775 17,771 1,344
536 261 407	386 135 233 69	332 150 237	1,254 546 877 235	562 275 425	445 140 240	347 155 249	1,354 570 914	95 95 96 	87 96 97 95	96 97 95 97	93 96 96 96	4,664 3,512 2,227 1,393 3,271	4,664 3,481 2,227 1,168 3,261	4,616 3,479 2,227 1,168 3,261
528 121	338 62	332 113	1,198 296	577 127	365 67	354 121	1,296 315	91 95	93 92	94 94	92 94	2,865 2,799	2,865 2,756	2,848 2,754
39,634	23,093	20,853	83,580	42,494	24,510	22,422	89,426	94	95	94	94	258,394	256,683	251,780
Element Seconda Tot	aryryal (Col. 6	6)or State—	116,16 58,66 174,88	18 Se 14	ementary condary Total (6 A. D.	Col. 18)	te—Negro	62,72 20,85 83,58	63 80	Sec	nenta ondar Tota A. I	aryyal (Col. 27) State—W	. 178,893 79,501 . 258,394 & N
Element Seconda	ry		405,12	33 Se	ementary. condary		<u>1</u> -	47,89	9	Seco	nenta ondar	у		. 548,806

Total (Col. 18)....... 191,581

Total (Col. 6)...... 595,487

Total (Col. 27)...... 787,068

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HAVE OFF CALCUSCOPIA & LOCHES H	
TAY OF SYNDROPER STOCKED BY GREET	
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BLE 76_VIVIEW OF SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO THE	
HVV OT DVIGAGOOLS STOCHOS TO STREET VIEW	

-			00	-11	10	9	~1	00	6	10 1	11 1	12 13	13 14	4 15	5 16	6 17	7 18	- 19	20	21	- 55	63	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	33
				- 2	TUMBI	ER OF	· Eten	MENT	KRY S	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS WITH	s W17	Щ		-	-	-	-	-	NUN	IBER	OF HI	IGH SC	H00H	NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS WITH	_ #					_	_
AVERAGE MEMBERSHIP		One Tchr.		Two Tehrs.		Three Tchrs.		Four Tehrs.		Five Tehrs.		Six Tchrs.		Seven or More Tchrs.		One Tchr.		Two Tchrs.		Three Tehrs.		Four Tchrs.	H H	Five Tchrs.	Six Tchrs.	X II.S.	Ser or N Tch	Seven or More Tchrs.		Total	al
	=	<u> </u>		M						M M	M N	N N	M	Z	₩	N	A	Z	M		M		₩	z	A	Z	æ	z	×	z	W&N
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5-9.	1 2		63 5	:	:		:		:	- 1	:	-		-			: 0		- :					:	:				C3 2	C1 6	
19.			-	40	- 00	-	: :	- 2	-						- 7						- 6	:	:	:	:		:	:	1.5	3 %	
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75-99	:			00	56	31		16	ಣ	_	-	-:		:	:	- :	-	- :	_		_			-	2	22	7	9	64	29	13
100-149	:			-	63	16	30	51 5	27	31	10			6		-		_	:	-	-	-	-	:		:	19	1-	135	73	22
150-199	:		1		-			67	- - - -		1 1	1 91	1 48	60		- :	-	-	-	-	-	:	:	:	:	:	Ξ	15	88	48	==
200-249	-		1	-	- :		:	:		00		-	96 6	_		- :	-		:			:	:	:	:	:	27	×	127	47	17
250-299	:			:		:		:	:		-		1 79	23			- 1		:	_			:	:		:	28	6	107	34	Ξ
300-349	:	-		-	-		:	:	:		-	-	8			-	:	- :				-	-	:	:	:	18	6	100	34	13
350 or more	:	:	-	-	:			-		:	:	-	480	151	-	-	-				:	-	:	:	:	-	221	99	701	202	808
Total	1-	77	108	106 12	126	17	67	92	39	18	18	25 22	22 793	3 231	<u> </u>	9	1 3		9	60	9	-	2	2	2	67	329	110	1,553	730	2,283

ra L	1,553	2.283
TOTAL	White Negro	Total
HOOLS	354	473
HIGH SCHOOLS	White Negro	Total
STO	. 1,199 611	1,810
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS	White 1,199 Negro 611	Total.

TABLE 77—NUMBER OF ONE-TEACHER SCHOOLS BY AVERAGE MEMBERSHIP AND GRADES TAUGHT—1960-61

		2	411	rc.	9	1	∞	6	10 11	1 12	13	17	15	16	17	18	19	- 20	21	22 23	3 24	25	56	27	58
								Z	UMBEF	3 OF C	NUMBER OF ONE-TEACHER SCHOOLS WITH	БАСНЕ	SR SCF	HOOLS	WITE	het									
AVERAGE MEMBERSHIP IN ONE-TEACHER SCHOOLS	One Grade	de	Two		Three Grades		Four Grades		Five Grades		Six Grades		Seven Grades		Eight Grades	Nine Grades		Ten		Eleven Grades		Twelve		Total	
	W	z	M	z	<u></u> ≽	Z			W	M		≱	z	M	z	M	Z	*	z	W	<u></u>	Z	≱	×	W & N
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5-9	:	-	:	:		:	:	:		-	-	-	-	-	:	-	:	:	:	:		-	-	C3	
10-14	67	:	:	:	_	:	en :	:	-	_	:		ಎ	-	-		-	:	:	:	:	-	10	5	
15-19		:	-	:	:	_	7			C1	en	9	ಯ	-		:	-	-		:		:	=	6	20
20-24	:	:	-	:	61	:	2		_	_	3	÷.	10	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	16	21	37
230		-	:		-	:	4	9			_	00	2	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	23	#
30-34	:	-	-	:	62		en (co .		00 I		ଚୀ -	^-	-	:	:	:	:	:	:		-	10	21	31
35-39	:	:	:	:	-	:	Ç1	C1 -		:				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	9	=======================================	20
40~44	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	C1 :	_	:		c.1	27	-	:	:	:	-	:	:	- 1		23	-1	6
45-49	:	:	-	:	:	:	:	C3		1	:	-	7	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	- 1	-	:	±ji	****
50-54	:		:	:	-	:	:	-	_	-	-	:	-	:	:	:	:	-	:	:	- :	:	:	4	44
55-59	-	:			:	:	- 1	-	-	_	:	:	:	- :	- :	:	:	:	:	:	-:	:	_		1
60 or more			1		:	:		:	-	-	- :	-	-	-	:	:	:	:	:	- :		-		:	
Total	¢1	-		:	-1	-	16 2	21 13	13 30	1	123	24	33			:	-			-	1:		2.0	110	186

TABLE 78—VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY—1960-1961

1001 0001	7 8 9 10 11 12 13	AND EQUIPMENT VALUE OF FURNITURE BUSES AND EQUIPMENT SCHOOL PROPERTY	Total White Negro Total White Negro Total	\$ 294,700 \$ 116,587 \$ 56,626 \$ 173,213 \$ 2,805,287 \$	117,501 32,393 149,894 4,172,447 1,297,893	32 180 61 460	229,087 91,956 48,054 140,010 1,800,961 852,801 2	476,893	89,971 34,548,470 2,861,353	514,464 181,623 11,987 193,610 5,631,215	107,700 23,847 2,211 26,058 1,134,277 24,861	79,901 34,842 114,743	78,770 67,000 490 67,490 911,791 490	122,000 18,000 140,000 3,770,591 612,650	278,615 61,346 56,230 117,576 1,781,946 1,271,346	381,055 156,569 156,569 4,993,021	72,500 172,575 40,094 28,783 68,877 1,132,169 608,888 1,741,057	52,376 177,639	44,701 37,440 82,141 972,301	119,008 518 119,526 2,794,739	17,030 31,847 48,877 443,230 768,767	000 000 000 000 001 100 001 100 000 000
	10	VA	l White	875 \$ 244,200		505,341 802,341 802,341		595 113,120	092 1,519,760		_	695 378,199			_		,605 100,075	267 496,700	550 48,300	-		_
	e0	VALUE OF SITES AND BUILDINGS	Negro Total	864,375 \$ 3,308,875	1,147,500 4,905,546	445 539 802 215		434,445 1,542,595	2,749,353 35,688,092			1,173,626 3,956,695			1,105,001 2,657,101		507,605 1,499,605	1,762,798 7,698,267	1,096,250 1,975,550	1,100 2,540,431		809 335 9 359 997
	¢1	VAL	White	\$ 2,414,500 \$	3,758,046	356 676	1,545,815	1,108,150	32,938,739	4,947,830	1,004,130	2,783,069	766,021	3,262,591	1,552,100	4,455,397	992,000	5,935,469	879,300	2,539,331	393,100	1.556.899
	_	COUNTIES		Accounack.	Albemarle	Allegnany	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick.	Buchanan	Buckingham .	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte

Chesterfield	11,908,485	1,809,456	1,399,100	95,300	102,750 8,400	871,600 103,700 26,500	266,302	50,332 6,200	316,634	12,943,637 1,316,250 408,500	1,962,538	14,906,175 1,535,900 408,500
Calpeper	1.341.812	559.032	1.900,844	90,702	14,418	135,150	55,364	29,644	82,008	1,487,878	633,124	2,121,002
Cumberland	357,500	357,500	715,000	57,000	28,000	85,000	19,000	12,000	31,000	133,500	397,500	831,000
Diekenson	2.842.233	7.000	2.849,233	276,570	1,000	277,570	135,100	2,400	137,500	3,253,903	10,400	3,264,303
Dinwiddie	1.322,100	1,203,424	2,525,524	98,750	90,200	188,950	75,382	54,504	129,886	1,496,232	1,348,128	2,844,360
Essex.	566,000	105,000	971,000	67,500	14,000	111,500	15,000	17,000	32,000	648,500	466,000	1,114,500
Fairfax	62,750,439	3,210,504	65,960,943	5,220,927	236,589	5,457,516	621,029	47,114	698,143	68,622,395	3,494,207	72,116,602
Fauquier.	1,832,000	886,850	2,718,850	135,900	52,500	188,400	110,827	23,166	133,993	2,078,727	962,516	3,041,243
Flord	1.535.104	89.245	1,624,349	146,000	3,500	149,500	108,844	2,100	110,944	1,789,918	94,845	1,884,793
Fluvanna	869,471	827,647	1.697.118	98,250	61,908	160,158	28,064	8,680	36,744	995,785	898,235	1,894,020
Franklin	2,205,929	740,682	2,946,611	205,300	77,200	282,500	239,886	35,974	275,860	2,651,115	853,856	3,504,971
Frederick	2,152,487	105,100	2,257,587	357,200	5,500	362,700	119,842	996	120,808	2,629,529	111,566	2,741,095
Giles	2,952,955	84,787	3,037,742	188,650	2,000	193,650	81,663	1,200	82,863	3,223,268	286'06	3,314,255
												000
Choncester	730,000	170,000	1,200,000	109,000	73,000	182,000	20,000	10,000	110,000	000,808	983,000	1,492,000
Gooehland	719,500	652,500	1,372,000	64,195	43,396	107,591	33,163	29,875	63,038	816,858	725,771	1,542,629
Grayson	2,627,063	9,210	2,636,273	177,400	1,100	178,500	1190,717	17,837	208,554	2,995,180	28,147	3,023,327
Greene.	409,140	88,200	197,340	43,607	5,752	49,359	37,543	10,059	47,602	190,290	104,011	594,301
Greensville	900,923	636,046	1,536,969	114,000	76,050	190,050	51,619	62,801	114,420	1,066,542	774,897	1,811,439
Halifax	2,421,508	1,403,505	3,825,013	161,565	145,619	307,184	107,996	61,256	169,252	2,691,069	1,610,380	4,301,449
Hanover	3,133,065	877,257	4,010,322	222,228	77,187	299,415	96,111	37,432	133,543	3,451,404	991,876	4,443,280
Henrieo.	18,868,164	1,935,374	20,803,538	1,396,759	126,216	1,522,975	336,314	62,174	398,488	20,601,237	2,123,764	22,725,001
Henry	4.230,528	1,636,193	5.866,721	385,500	144,400	529,900	117,870	36,536	154,406	4,733,898	1,817,129	6,551,027
Highland	390,839		390,839	38,746		38,746				429,585	-	429,585
Isle of Wight	988,250	1,218,640	2,206,890	84,900	79,500	164,400	89,000	101,500	190,500	1,162,150	1,399,640	2,561,790
King George.	615,100	391,900	1,007,000	52,797	37,094	89,891	63,538	35,734	99,272	731,435	464,728	1,196,163
King and Queen	386,535	275,000	661,535	20,700	10,500	31,200	38,000	42,000	80,000	145,235	327,500	772,735
King William.	548,550	321,550	870,100	31,300	14,800	46,100	20,000	14,000	34,000	299,850	350,350	950,200

*see Williamsburg City.

TABLE 78-VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY-1960-1961-CONTINUED

	52		Total	1,024,740	4,641,823	4,271,284	2,196,734	1,747,152	1 669 363	850,200	200,100	0,012,00	4 206 050	4,000,000	3,712,718	2,690,500	927,615	29,721,108	2,938,002	1,957,483	2,756,817	2,783,044	2,190,076	2,458,024	
	12	TOTAL VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY	Negro	\$ 470,737 \$	12,250	1,285,049	860,176	679,334	166 LF6	007.206	9 9 9 9 19 1	121,000,2	201,200	006,196	2,098,762	1,057,000	418,613	6,860,329	1,361,643	815,813	1,314,273	817,924	85,175	252,806	
	11	F 32	White	\$ 554,003	4,629,573	2,986,235	1,336,558	1,067,818	1 415 179	565,000	9 150 950	0,103,000	1 000 150	4,002,430	1,613,956	1,633,500	509,005	22,860,779	1,576,359	1,141,670	1,442,544	1,965,120	2,104,901	2,205,218	
TABLE OF THE STREET THE PARTY OF THE STREET	10	71	Total	\$ 39,846	113,000	152,904	113,235	137,309	75 084	35,000	1 10 151	10,000	180 150	001,001	252,834	141,900	51,865	750,000	52,252	65,365	98,938	65,120	101,968	86,324	
1001 00	6	Value of School Buses	Negro	\$ 15,517	4,000	40,709	41,301	63,670	99 369	19 000	2000,21	000'0	3,000	000,61	98,842	18,700	25,563	320,000	27,993	30,256	14,522	21,500	3,900	12,506	
1111	∞	VA	White	\$ 24,329	109,000	112,195	71,934	73,639	53 699	93 000	10.191	10,000	167 150	001,101	153,992	123,200	26,302	430,000	24,259	35,109	54,416	43,620	890'86	73,818	
	7	URE	Total	\$ 47,585	302,452	281,740	82,665	117,145	108 959	000 69	511698	26 100	405,000	103,000	241,862	187,000	109,500	2,962,482	117,100	008'09	263,643	277,874	72,400	106,400	
	9	VALUE OF FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	Negro	\$ 15,115	800	68,850	29,365	29,887	12.859	25 000	161 622	30,700	95,100	20,000	118,853	85,500	11,300	814,450	51,100	21,700	100,945	78,424	2,000	8,000	
	70	VAL	White	\$ 32,170	301,652	212,890	53,300	87,258	96.100	47 000	2.10.005	55 700	310.000	000,010	123,009	101,500	65,200	2,148,032	000'99	39,100	162,698	199,450	70,400	98,400	~
	771		Total	\$ 937,309	4,226,371	3,836,640	2,000,834	1,492,698	1.477.450	746 700	4 879 998	734500	3 811 500	0,011,000	3,218,022	2,361,600	766,250	26,008,626	2,768,650	1,831,318	2,394,236	2,440,050	2,015,708	2,265,300	
	က	Value of Sites and Buildings	Negro	\$ 439,805	7,450	1,175,490	789,510	585,777	212.000	951 700	9 150 061	967 500	986 500	000,002	1,881,067	952,800	348,750	5,725,879	1,282,550	763,857	1,168,806	718,000	79,275	232,300	
	2	V	White	\$ 497,504	4,218,921	2,661,150	1,211,324	906,921	1.265.450	195,000	9 790 037	167,000	3 595 000	000,020,0	1,336,955	1,408,800	417,500	20,282,747	1,486,100	1,067,461	1,225,430	1,722,050	1,936,433	2,033,000	
	1	COUNTIES		Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mocklonburg	Middlesov	Montgomery	reduced incidence	Nansemond	Nelson	New Kent	Norfolk	Northampton	Northumberland.	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick	

5,707,224 938,200	2,673,492 7,429,820	15,002,665 5,978,607 621,255 843,550 12,365,076	4,820,500 5,908,687 5,863,812 4,301,300 4,156,300	4,708,929 4,515,953 2,315,530 2,268,523 992,372	1,861,200 6,927,080 2,749,350 7,320,345 1,429,650	10,427,237 5,403,787 5,361,136	\$476,660,207
1,522,969	812,861	2,696,215 235,372 29,042 432,150 705,177	612,000 8,250 150,827 14,200 15,350	14,950 2,199,950 778,611 318,523 677,242	1,064,700 569,564 513,006 77,575	438,700 405,394 1,262,665	
4,181,255	1,860,631 5,976,279	12,306,450 5,743,235 592,213 411,400 11,659,899	4,208,500 5,900,437 5,712,985 4,287,100 4,140,950	4,693,979 2,316,003 1,536,919 1,950,000 315,130	796,500 6,357,516 2,236,344 7,242,770 811,500	9,988,537 4,998,393 4,098,471	\$397,935,787 \$ 78,724,420
265,674 54,000	133,517 196,209	221,350 89,313 28,041 39,100 208,577	13,000 266,200 122,429 46,400 127,000	82,954 205,000 130,000 139,523 61,121	115,300 127,458 72,538 140,259 69,650	262,507 119,937 159,753	2,894,756 \$ 12,413,727
63,653 23,500	45,311 20,281	37,100 6,472 4,772 16,400 13,597	1,650 3,427 1,000 6,000	105,000 31,886 27,523 35,191	73,200 5,502 5,888 2,775 27,650	33,800 7,594 35,820	66
202,021 30,500	88,206 175,928	184,250 82,841 23,269 22,700 194,980	13,000 264,550 119,002 45,400 121,000	82,954 100,000 98,114 112,000 25,930	121,956 166,650 137,484 12,000	228,707 112,343 123,933	\$ 9,518,971
461,550 59,400	229,200 548,470	794,900 253,513 50,085 78,700 1,305,624	352,000 471,370 295,800 312,100 280,200	360,950 325,403 85,200 189,000 64,200	200,900 379,500 171,550 764,750 115,000	848,065 398,700 401,200	5,626,942 \$ 34,952,136 \$
124,150 25,700	69,950 116,146	99,000 7,700 1,550 29,000 64,811	39,000 500 3,500 2,600 400	1,150 142,500 25,000 43,000 38,700	108,500 24,000 45,000 2,300 36,500	32,150 20,000 100,000	i
337,400 33,700	159,250 432,324	695,900 245,813 48,535 49,700 1,240,813	313,000 470,870 292,300 309,500 279,800	359,800 182,903 60,200 146,000 25,500	92,400 355,500 126,550 762,450 78,500	815,915 378,700 301,200	\$429,294,344 \$29,325,194 \$
4,980,000	2,310,775 6,685,141	13,986,415 5,635,781 543,129 725,750 10,850,875	4,455,500 5,171,117 5,445,583 3,942,800 3,749,100	4,265,025 3,985,550 2,100,330 1,940,000 867,051	1,545,000 6,420,122 2,505,262 6,415,336 1,245,000	9,316,665 4,885,150 4,800,183	\$429,294,344
1,335,166	697,600	2,560,115 221,200 22,720 386,750 626,769	573,000 6,100 143,900 10,600 8,950	13,800 1,952,450 721,725 248,000 603,351	\$83,000 540,062 462,118 72,500 554,000	372,750 377,800 1,126,845	\$ 70,202,722
3,644,834	1,613,175	11,426,300 5,414,581 520,409 339,000 10,224,106	3,882,500 5,165,017 5,301,683 3,932,200 3,740,150	4,251,225 2,033,100 1,378,605 1,692,000 263,700	662,000 5,880,060 2,043,144 6,342,836 691,000	8,943,915 4,507,350 3,673,338	\$359,091,622
Pittsylvania Powhatan	Prince George Prince William.	Princess Anne Pulaski Rappahannock. Richmond Roanoke	Rockbridge Rockingham Russell Scott	Smyth Southampton Spotsylvania Stafford	Sussex Tazewell Warren Washington Westmoreland.	Wise Wythe	Total Counties. \$359,091,622 \$70,202,722

TABLE 78—VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY—1960-1961—('ontinued

13	. 4	Total	\$ 18,256,000 3,885,642 1,211,500 6,370,255 1,660,850	1,816,359 1,870,221 10,803,655 2,972,069 2,717,552	716,215 14,860,262 3,867,381 3,281,171 15,380,263	5,958,883 22,288,199 52,580,404 1,200,449 5,689,916
12	TOTAL VALUE OF	Negro	\$ 3,384,000 \$ 426,000 26,500 1,449,985 319,650	408,217 3,438,114 749,687	62,700 2,312,022 306,948 1,026,250 4,596,339	1,630,057 5,786,763 15,774,209 27,750 2,488,716
11	- E 32	White	\$ 14,872,000 3,459,642 1,185,000 4,920,270 1,341,200	1,816,359 1,462,004 7,365,541 2,972,069 1,967,865	653,515 12,548,240 3,560,433 2,254,921 10,783,924	4,328,826 16,501,436 36,806,195 1,172,699 3,201,200
10	0.10	Total	\$ 16,000	8,025	114,674	363,116
9 2 9 10	VALUE OF SCHOOL BUSES	Negro	\$ 4,000		11,062	45,812
00	- X	White	\$ 12,000	8,025	103,612	317,304
1-	URE	Total	\$ 1,140,000 493,000 51,500 305,000 1148,450	189,800 143,718 830,335 255,200 330,052	55,165 826,170 222,081 141,000 969,321	522,859 1,499,602 3,580,301 84,100 484,700
9	VALUE OF FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	Negro	\$ 280,000 53,000 1,500 75,000 27,650	15,913 202,000 72,687	2,500 113,500 12,948 44,000 306,762	141,426 450,920 1,001,917 1,000 203,300
ī.	VAL	White	\$ 860,000 440,000 50,000 230,000 120,800	189,800 127,805 628,335 255,200 257,365	52,665 712,670 209,133 97,000 662,559	381,433 1,048,682 2,578,384 83,100 281,400
4		Total	\$ 17,100,000 3,392,642 1,160,000 6,065,255 1,512,400	1,626,559 1,726,503 9,973,320 2,708,844 2,387,500	661,050 13,919,418 3,645,300 3,140,171 14,410,942	5,436,024 20,425,481 49,000,103 1,111,750 5,205,216
50	VALUE OF SITES	Negro	\$ 3,100,000 373,000 25,000 1,374,985 292,000	392,304 3,236,114 677,000	60,200 2,187,460 294,000 982,250 4,289,577	1,488,631 5,290,031 14,772,292 26,750 2,285,416
61	A V	White	\$ 14,000,000 3,019,642 1,135,000 4,690,270 1,220,400	1,626,559 1,334,199 6,737,206 2,708,844 1,710,500	600,850 11,731,958 3,351,300 2,157,921 10,121,365	3,947,393 15,135,450 34,227,811 1,085,000 2,919,800
	CITIES		Alexandria Bristol Buena Vista Charlottesville.	Colonial Heights Covington Danville Falls Church Fredericksburg	Galax. Hampton. Harrisonburg Hopewell.	Martinsville Newport News. Norfolk Norton Petersburg

24,731,637 2,535,815 45,047,801 17,764,289 647,826	4,209,011 3,718,700 2,054,100 1,575,500 3,347,243	2,699,081 3,045,038	\$288,763,287	\$765,423,494
64 4 11				
8,685,621 237,948 18,162,466 3,432,092 253,450	1,252,956 429,700 1,175,600 415,900	941,142	\$ 79,543,190	\$158,267,610
16,046,016 2,297,867 26,885,335 14,332,197 394,376	2,956,055 3,289,000 878,500 1,575,500 2,931,343	1,757,939 2,702,630	\$209,220,097	\$607,155,884
3,152	11,013	60,975	\$ 617,204	\$ 13,030,931
3,152	584	23,430	\$ 99,791	\$ 2,994,547
23,899	10,429	37,545	\$ 517,413	\$ 10,036,384
2,064,645 169,990 6,352,263 1,672,235 28,700	334,525 213,500 234,600 122,500 224,000	163,000	6,505,000 \$ 23,983,312	\$ 58,935,448
647,250 16,130 2,224,097 316,800 6,200	74,400 28,500 109,600 15,000	51,000	c.e	\$ 12,131,942
1,417,395 153,860 4,128,166 1,355,435 22,500	260,125 185,000 125,000 122,500 209,000	112,000	\$ 17,478,312	\$ 46,803,506
22,666,992 2,362,673 38,659,888 16,092,054 619,126	3,863,473 3,505,200 1,819,500 1,453,000 3,123,243	2,475,106 2,914,038	\$264,162,771	\$693,457,115
8,038,371 218,666 15,926,618 3,115,292 247,250	1,177,972 401,200 1,066,000 400,900	866,712 332,408	\$191,224,372 \$ 72,938,399	\$550,315,994 \$143,141,121
14,628,621 2,144,007 22,733,270 12,976,762 371,876	2,685,501 3,104,000 753,500 1,453,000 2,722,343	1,608,394	\$191,224,372	\$550,315,994
Portsmouth Radford Richmond Roanoke	South Norfolk Staunton Suffolk Virginia Beach Waynesboro	Williamsburg*	Total Cities	Total State

*Includes James City County.

TABLE 79—COMPARATIVE DATA
The tabulations below represent certain fundamental statistical comparisons of further expansion

				Of full the	er expansion
	1910	1920	1925	1930	1935
Receipts					
From State	\$ 1,645,712 51	\$ 3,299,268 13	\$ 5,424,499 62	\$ 6,209,167 63	\$ 6,966,945 79
From Federal	644,508 09	1,519,959 08	4,077,727 71	7,037,573 95	7,143,953 46
From districts	781,915 70	2,215,128 10	3,431,118 52	2,222,479 44	1,420,149 79
From cities	964,643 95	2,202,125 85	5,481,151 97	6,884,183 45	5,636,531 24
From loans and bonds				3,104,330 69	2,348,170 78
From other sources, including					
balances from previous year	957,373 99	4,721,640 11	6,475,349 89	1,704,159 24	1,463,050 44
Total	\$ 4,994,154 24	\$13,958,121 27	\$24,889,847 71	\$27,161,894 40	\$24,978,801 50
Disbursements					
Administration				\$ 605,292 78	\$ 555,838 28
Instruction Other instructional costs				14,917,064 14	13,721,586 64
Coordinate Activities				398,827 76 121,092 72	393,644 85 114,513 53
Auxiliary agencies	(Subheads of	disbursements cl	hanged in new	1,445,676 81	1,647,018 68
Operation school plant	report blank			1,361,346 69	1,266,547 90
Maintenance school plant				607,636 29	565,281 31
Fixed charges				616,998 68	319,616 08
Capital outlay				2,737,688 64	2,253,225 86
Debt service				2,501,882 34	1,940,055 13
Total	\$ 4,780,500 47	\$13,102,543 05	\$22,760,706 05	\$25,313,506 85	\$22,777,328 26
Balance at close of year.	213,653 77	855,578 22	2,129,141 66	1,848,387 55	2,201,473 24
Total	\$ 4,994,154 24	\$13,958,121 27	\$24,889,847 71	\$27,161,894 40	\$24,978,801 50
VALUATION OF SCHOOL PROPERTY					
Cities	\$ 3,775,102 00	\$ 8,287,178 00	\$22,898,788 00	\$31,667,050 00	\$30,739,256 00
Counties	4,780,241 00	14,635,576 00	27,207,028 00	36,786,675 00	37,400,795 00
Total	\$ 8,535,343 00	\$22,922,754 00	\$50,105,816 00	\$68,453,725 00	\$68,140,051 00
Vocational Education (Smith-Hughes and George-	1919	1921	1925	1930	1935
Barden Acts only)	1010	1021	1020	1000	1000
For agriculture	\$ 36,555 40	\$ 88,206 55	\$ 178,428 13	\$ 303,476 22	\$ 320,698 94
For trades and industries	4,628 16	35,161 36	58,080 32	131,966 61	151,794 03
For home economics	19,366 16	24,363 39	64,321 41	41,523 69	91,144 44
For teacher training	9,733 60	47,293 35	49,647 65	65,525 98	54,472 16
Total	\$ 70,283 32	\$ 194,924 65	\$ 350,477 51	\$ 543,492 50	\$ 618,109 58
			1910	1920	1925
†For control			143,009 46 \$	249,202 65 \$	383,942 34
For instruction				•	,749,064 73
For other operation			367,261 49 1.	,268,541 23 2	,208,886 32
For maintenance			19,189 42	409,647 91	645,191 57
For auxiliary agencies			22,987 69	99,120 18	169,765 87
For miscellaneous			509,124 25 818,227 91 2.	302,983 68 ,778,943 21 6	499,055 19 ,104,800 03
Oapitation OII,,,,			010,221 01 2	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1101,000 00

VIRGINIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

indicative of educational expansion and development in Virginia and and development needed:

_	1940	_	1945	_	1950	_	1955	-	1960	_	1961	
;	8,718,762 51	ş	15,336,118 62	S	32,227,037 49	9	\$ 58,785,235 31	\$	82,238,895 87	\$	93,717,074	
							20,260,023 44		21,383,893 52		22,573,138	
	8,358,197 36		13,065,756 79		25,970,907 50	- 1	43,324,534 41		72,613,336 66		79,186,052	
	832,802 22		1,047,081 18		1,301,251 6		1,603,189 97		1,777,424 69		2,004,089 3	
	6,744,034 70 3,076,078 17		9,174,591 41 379,479 81		18,639,607 45 18,375,384 95		31,206,687 52 18,277,515 98		47,072,893 32 28,232,101 17		49,763,187 3 51,151,988 (
	6,412,020 69		8,069,999 32		19,568,401 7		42,430,407 18		53,126,587 67		42,490,159	
_	0,412,020 00					- -		-		-		_
-	34,141,895 65	\$ =	47,073,027 13	\$	116,082,590 7	5	\$ 215,887,593 81	\$	306,445,132 90	\$	340,885,690	73
	652,144 24	S	913,787 83	S	1,519,503 9	1	\$ 2,574,240 91	s	3,850,637 62	s	4,268,551	3
	16,883,625 57		26,821,695 99		50,476,178 4		87,364,199 31	1	142,754,287 15		159,120,491	
	992,191 30		1,256,854 78		3,301,532 9		6,778,584 99		9,465,275 79		11,227,773	1
	157,753 61		258,522 33		375,432 2		555,264 85		803,554 18		883,713	0
	2,244,394 20	1	4,150,413 83		7,073,519 2		9,643,434 16	1	14,312,463 74		15,220,595	5
	1,713,747 48		2,651,352 95		5,087,150 8		9,663,440 47		15,531,824 17		17,371,547	3
	722,985 14		1,250,146 37	1	3,501,936 8	6	5,286,586 26		7,571,447 00		8,070,374	1
	334,787 18		345,353 67		753,978 3	3	1,385,200 51		2,124,544 21		2,283,434	4
	5,366,567 31		2,305,846 65		21,347,215 0	7	51,801,591 73		52,731,269 36		53,672,571	8
	2,398,202 65		1,878,497 05		4,045,290 9	6	8,084,138 40	-	18,883,259 22		21,347,237	1
	31,466,398 68	\$	41,832,471 45	\$	97,481,738 8		\$ 183,136,681 59	\$	268,028,562 44	s	293,466,289	
	2,675,496 97	_	5,240,555 68	_	18,600,851 9	4	32,750,912 22	-	38,416,570 46	_	47,419,400	8
	34,141,895 65	\$	47,073,027 13	\$	116,082,590 7	5	\$ 215,887,593 81	= \$	306,445,132 90	\$	340,885,690	7
	34,988,581 00	S	37,146,522 00	8	84,206,435 0	10	\$ 173,912,218 00	\$	265,704,161 00	\$	288,763,287	0
	53,500,287 00	ľ	64,723,176 00	1 -	120,513,666 0		292,875,365 00		442,093,643 00		476,660,207	0
	88,488,868 00	\$	101,869,698 00	8	204,720,101 0	00	\$ 466,787,583 00	\$	707,797,804 00	S	765,423,494	0
	1940		1945		1950		1955		1960		1961	
	548,264 19	\$	581,813 22	\$	1,076,148 1	6	\$ 1,513,872 02	8	1,944,024 17	\$	2,049,405	8
	223,903 20		297,063 83	1	884,246 2	7	1,056,729 51		1,785,191 12		1,987,180	
	367,483 34		678,768 63		1,317,768 1	1	1,919,348 34		2,864,743 75		2,991,240	
	110,004 82		121,644 38		227,385 9	8	241,756 70	- 1	367,303 60		419,554	
	31,689 73		79,841 51		200,076 8	33	294,889 84		560,482 14		621,749	4.0
	1,281,345 28	\$	1,759,131 57	\$	3,705,625 3	35	\$ 5,026,596 41	\$	7,521,744 78	s	8,069,130	40

TABLE 79-COMPARATIVE DATA VIRGINIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS-CONTINUED

EACHERST 1, 408 2,836 3,749 4,516 4,495 4,671 4,991 6,006	EACHERS‡	\$ 16 90 \$ 29 40 \$ 39 40 \$ 44 35 \$ 38 09 \$ 43 61 \$ 80 38 \$ 132 96 \$ 188 33 \$ 180 140 147.5 161 166.3 170 180 2 180 </th <th>888 284 885 258 615,258 615,258 615,258 630 288,326 630 288,326 574 871,546 558 528,674 871,546 258,894 787,068 258,674 875,068 84,520 00 84,520 00 180 84,520 00 84,520 00 180 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 88,432 84,520</th> <th>284,888 615,258 900,146 570,630 570,944 841,574 514,558 756,354 84,312 008 \$ 256 07 10,855</th> <th>776,623 217,628 506,847 724,475 192,143 450,398 642,541 188 33 188 33 188 3497 8,497</th> <th>157, 409 512,223 669,632 667,198 667,198 667,198 135,787 401,044 536,831 536,831 536,831 536,831 536,831 64,006 64,006</th> <th>152,692 510,040 662,732 134,824 414,831 116,347 352,039 468,386 8,1413,008 8 80 38 8 180 19,491 19,591</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>162,519 561,618 724,137 724,137 142,146 420,810 562,956 562,956 452,567 5,618 846 00 44,35 166.3</th> <th>150,115 551,466 701,561 128,888 425,191 107,409 315,286 6,301 6,301 8,360 6,301 101 101 101 102,409 115,286 115,386 115,3</th> <th>2</th> <th>103,209 512,959 616,168 60,126 341,983 402,109 47,631 211,763 259,394 6,843 6,843 6,843 1,408</th> <th>SCHOOL CENSUS—7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE Counties Total. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Counties. Total and ATTENDANCE Counties. Total number of school buildings (all kinds) Total number of school buildings (all kinds) Total number one-teacher schools Cost of operation per pupil in average daily attendance (capital outlay not included). NUMBER OF TEACHERS‡</th>	888 284 885 258 615,258 615,258 615,258 630 288,326 630 288,326 574 871,546 558 528,674 871,546 258,894 787,068 258,674 875,068 84,520 00 84,520 00 180 84,520 00 84,520 00 180 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 84,520 00 88,432 84,520	284,888 615,258 900,146 570,630 570,944 841,574 514,558 756,354 84,312 008 \$ 256 07 10,855	776,623 217,628 506,847 724,475 192,143 450,398 642,541 188 33 188 33 188 3497 8,497	157, 409 512,223 669,632 667,198 667,198 667,198 135,787 401,044 536,831 536,831 536,831 536,831 536,831 64,006 64,006	152,692 510,040 662,732 134,824 414,831 116,347 352,039 468,386 8,1413,008 8 80 38 8 180 19,491 19,591			162,519 561,618 724,137 724,137 142,146 420,810 562,956 562,956 452,567 5,618 846 00 44,35 166.3	150,115 551,466 701,561 128,888 425,191 107,409 315,286 6,301 6,301 8,360 6,301 101 101 101 102,409 115,286 115,386 115,3	2	103,209 512,959 616,168 60,126 341,983 402,109 47,631 211,763 259,394 6,843 6,843 6,843 1,408	SCHOOL CENSUS—7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE Counties Total. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Counties. Total and ATTENDANCE Counties. Total number of school buildings (all kinds) Total number of school buildings (all kinds) Total number one-teacher schools Cost of operation per pupil in average daily attendance (capital outlay not included). NUMBER OF TEACHERS‡
11,110 Lightly	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	NUMBER OF TEACHERS‡ 1,408 2,836 3,749 4,516 4,495 4,671 4,991 6,006 8,497 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418 1,418	_	32,697	26,933	21,481	18,585	17,734	17,220	17,626	16,630	14,281	10,443	Countries
average daily attendance \$ 16 90 \$ 29 40 \$ 39 40 \$ 44 35 \$ 38 09 \$ 43 61 \$ 80 38 \$ 132 96 \$	average daily attendance \$ 16 90 \$ 29 40 \$ 39 40 \$ 44 35 \$ 38 09 \$ 43 61 \$ 80 38 \$ 132 96 \$ 180			\$4,312	484 3,203 00§	985	1, 475		5,002 2,516 \$ 797 00	5,618 2,764 \$ 846 00	6,301 3,360 \$ 767 00	6,532 3,881 \$ 560 00	6,843 5,308 \$ 268 00	Total number of school buildings (all kinds)
6,843 6,532 6,301 5,618 5,002 4,913 5,818 3,860 2,764 2,516 1,923 4360 8,560 00 8,767 00 8,846 00 8,797 00 8,952 00 dance 8,16,90 8,29,40 8,39,40 8,44,35 8,38,99 8,43,61	6,843 6,532 6,301 5,618 5,002 4,913 5,380 2,764 2,516 1,923 dance 8,16,90 \$ 767,90 \$ 846,00 \$ 777,00 \$ 952,00 dance 8,16,90 \$ 29,40 \$ 39,40 \$ 44,35 \$ 38,99 \$ 43,61 140 147,5 161 166,3 170 180,2	6,843 6,532 6,301 5,618 5,002 4,913 1,475 985 1,413 008 8,3200 8, 767 00 8,846 00 8,560 00 8,767 00 8,846 00 8,797 00 8,952 00 8,1413 008 82,304 008 83,203 008 84,312	35	756,	642,541	536,831	468,386	494,023	487,857	452,567	422,695	349,345	259,394	Total
6,843 6,532 6,301 5,618 5,002 4,913 5,588 0,8 5,800 8,707 00 8,846 00 8,707 00 8,950 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	259,394 349,345 422,695 452,567 452,567 487,857 494,023 6,843 6,532 6,301 5,618 5,002 4,913 5,308 3,881 3,360 2,764 2,516 1,923 dance 5 60 00 7 77 00 8 946 00 7 797 00 8 952 00 8 16 90 2 29 40 8 39 40 4 13.5 8 38 09 8 13 61 140 147.5 161 166.3 170 180 2	259,394 349,345 422,695 452,567 487,857 494,023 6,843 6,532 6,301 5,618 5,002 4,913 5,308 3,881 3,360 2,764 2,516 1,923 8, 268 560 0 767 0 8,846 0 8,952 00	CD 10	241,7	192,143 450,398	135,787	116,347 352,039	123,623 370,400	132,508 355,349	121,841 330,726	107, 409 315, 286	82,891 266,454	47,631	School Attendance
School Attendance 47,631 82,891 107,409 121,841 132,508 123,623 123,623 107,409 121,841 132,508 123,623 10,000	School Attendance 47,631 82,891 107,409 121,841 132,508 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,623 123,633 123,633 123,633 133,63	SCHOOL ATTENDANCE 47.631 82,891 107,409 121,841 132,508 123,623 211,763 266,454 315,286 330,726 355,349 370,400 259,394 349,345 452,695 452,567 487,857 494,023 nber or school buildings (all kinds) 6,843 6,532 6,301 3,881 3,880 2,764 2,516 1,923 anlary of all teachers (white and Negro)† \$ 268 60		841,5	724,475	607,198	549,655	574,875	590,532	562,956	554,079	507,705	402,109	
School Attendance 402,109 507,705 554,079 562,956 590,532 574,875 School Attendance 47,631 82,891 107,409 121,841 132,508 123,623 Total	School Attendance 402,109 507,705 554,079 562,956 590,532 574,875	School Attendress (all kinds) School buildings (all kinds) School buildings (all kinds) School buildings (all kinds) School buildings (all kinds) School box School buildings (all kinds) School box		270,63 570,94	217,628 506,847	153,179 454,019	134,824	140,932	152,390 438,142	142, 146 420, 810	128,888 425,191	104, 431	60,126	SCHOOL ENROLIMENT Cluies.
OL EKROLLMENT OL EKROLLMENT OL ATTENDANCE OL OL ATTENDANCE OL ATTENDANCE OL OL OL OL OL OL OL OL OL OL OL OL OL O	OL ETRROLLMENT OL ATTENDANCE A1, 1983 402, 109 507, 705 554, 079 562, 956 1132, 509 1101, 431 128, 888 1121, 145 120, 889 1121, 146 152, 390 140, 932 131, 193 121, 763 256, 454 1315, 286 256, 454 1315, 286 256, 394	OL ENROLLMENT 60, 126		900,14	776,652	669,632	662,732	712,081	731,043	724,137	701,561	680,924	616,168	
OL Enrollaneau 616,168 680,924 701,561 724,137 731,043 712,081 OL Enrollaneau 341,933 403,274 425,191 420,810 438,142 433,943 OL ATTENDANCE 47,631 82,891 107,409 121,816 355,349 123,603 574,875 OL ATTENDANCE 47,631 82,891 107,409 121,811 132,508 123,623 574,875 Duildings (all kinds) 256,454 315,286 330,726 355,349 370,400 Actor (a) 6,843 6,843 6,834 6,846 49,365 49,265 49,103 Actor (a) 7,704 27,704 27,704 27,704 19,203 Actor (a) 8,846 38,00 8,92,00 4,913 Actor (a) 8,550 38,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,60 8,70 1,923 1,923 1,923 1,923 1,923 1,923 1,923 1	OL ENROLMENT OL ENROLMENT OL ATTENDANCE ATTENDANCE	OL ENROLLMENT OL ENROLLMENT OL ATTENDANCE ATT. 616, 168 G80, 924 701, 561 724, 137 731, 043 712, 081 712, 0		284,88 615,25	544,085	157, 409 512, 223	152,692 510,040	161,384 550,697	168,213 562,830	162,519 561,618	150,115	137,077	103,209	School Census—7 to 20 Years of Age Glies Counties
TO 20 Years of Age	TO 20 YEARS OF AGE TO 20 YEARS OF AGE TO 20 YEARS OF AGE TO 20 YEARS OF AGE 103,209 512,959 513,847 551,446 561,618 562,830 550,697 60,126 104,331 128,888 142,146 152,390 140,932 341,983 403,274 425,101 426,109 507,705 554,079 562,956 590,532 574,875 TTENDANCE 47,631 82,891 107,409 121,841 132,508 133,693 259,394 349,345 422,695 452,567 487,857 494,023 chools 150,115 160,11	TO 20 Years of Age 103, 209 137, 077 150, 115 162, 519 168, 213 161, 384 16			939 567									

School Census taken every five years; 1960 latest figures available.

fincludes all teachers, supervisors, principals, and head teachers. Includes all teachers, supervisors, principals, and special teachers as shown by reports of Instructional Personnel.

For the session 1949-1950 the average annual salary of all teachers, excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers, was \$2,236.00. For the session 1954-1955 the average annual salary of all teachers, excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers, was \$3,123,00. For the session 1958-1959 the average annual salary of all teachers, excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers, was \$3,956.00. For the session 1944-1945 the average annual salary of all teachers, excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers, was \$1,381.00. For the session 1959-1960 the average annual salary of all teachers, excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers, was \$4,153.00. For the session 1960-1961 the average annual salary of all teachers, excluding supervisors, principals and head teachers, was \$4,398.00.











1210 1960/61

Date Due						
S-117						

